

SF Open Modules – SH Programme and SH Pathways in Philosophy 2025-26

Please note the following:

- This list of Open Modules is indicative and correct at the time of publication.
- Open modules are offered on a first come, first serve basis and a module may not be available to you in SITS for any number of reasons, including cancellation, a module reaching its capacity limit, or a timetable change that renders it incompatible with your programme.
- We would recommend that you prepare to select a number of Open Modules that may be of interest to you while being mindful of any prerequisites.
- The maximum number of credits you may take in Open Modules in SF year is 15 ECTS.
- When selecting Open Modules, we would recommend that you be mindful of the information in the 'Timetabling Block' column. If you are selecting two modules in the same block that are also in the same 'Period of Delivery' then these modules could possibly clash and you may be required to select a different module from an alternative block/period of delivery.
- We would recommend that you consult the document <u>'Balancing Your Open Modules & Trinity Electives SF Student on a Single Honours Degree</u> <u>Pathway'</u>. This will assist you in making choices which ensure you achieve a balanced number of credits (30 ECTS) in each semester. You will not be able to complete online module enrolment without doing so.
- Please consult our guide '<u>Finding Information on Open Modules</u>' to assist you in finding information about assessment and module outlines.
- General queries on Open Modules should be addressed to <u>open.modules@tcd.ie</u>

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetab ling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	ECTS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-HH	CLAS- AHA	CLU11104	GREEK AND ROMAN ART AND ARCHITECTURE	С	JF	YEAR12	10	IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE CLU11105 OR TAKE CLU11106	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- AHA	CLU11105	GREEK ART AND ARCHITECTURE	С	JF	SEM101	5	In taking this module you cannot take CLU11104	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- AHA	CLU11106	ROMAN ART AND ARCHITECTURE	С	JF	SEM202	5	In taking this module you cannot take CLU11104	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- CL	CLU11311	GREEK IN CONTEXT I	D	JF	SEM101	10	YOU MUST HAVE BEGINNER'S ANCIENT GREEK (LEAVING CERT OR EQUIVALENT) TO TAKE THIS MODULE	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- CL	CLU11312	GREEK IN CONTEXT II	D	JF	SEM202	10	YOU MUST HAVE TAKEN CLU11311 TO TAKE THIS MODULE	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- CL	CLU11411	LATIN IN CONTEXT I	D	JF	SEM101	10	YOU MUST HAVE BEGINNER'S LATIN (LEAVING CERT OR EQUIVALENT) TO TAKE THIS MODULE	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- CL	CLU11412	LATIN IN CONTEXT II	D	JF	SEM202	10	YOU MUST HAVE TAKEN CLU11411 TO TAKE THIS MODULE	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- CL	CLU11413	ELEMENTARY LATIN I	D	JF	SEM101	10		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetab ling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	ECTS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-HH	CLAS- CL	CLU11414	ELEMENTARY LATIN II	D	JF	SEM202	10		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- CL	CLU12313	ELEMENTARY GREEK I	D	JF	SEM101	10		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- CL	CLU12314	ELEMENTARY GREEK II	D	JF	SEM202	10		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- AHA	CLU22111	GREEK HISTORY	D	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- AHA	CLU22115	GREEK ARCHAEOLOGY	D	SF	SEM101	10		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- AHA	CLU22122	ARCHAEOLOGY OF MINOAN CRETE	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- AHA	CLU22124	ROMAN HISTORY	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- AHA	CLU22126	LIVING ON THE BAY OF NAPLES	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- CC	CLU22200	WRITING THE PAST	В	SF	SEM202	10		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- CC	CLU22201	HEROISM, IDENTITY AND AUTHORITY	В	SF	SEM101	10		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- CC	CLU22202	CULTURE AND IDEOLOGY IN THE ANCIENT WORLD	В	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS- CC	CLU22203	GENDER AND SEXUALITY IN THE ANCIENT WORLD	В	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetab ling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	ECTS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-LL	S12	CPU22062	INTO THE WILD: LITERATURE, GENDER, TRAVEL	В	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	S12	CPU22071	THE -ISMS: PAST AND PRESENT	В	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS- DM	DRA M	DRU22001	THEATRE HISTORY 2 HT	В	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-SP	ECON	ECU22021	ECONOMY OF IRELAND A	D	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD DESIGNATE D SF MSISS, SF Global Business
AHS-SP	ECON	ECU22022	ECONOMY OF IRELAND B	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD DESIGNATE D SF MSISS, SF Global Business
AHS-SP	ECON	ECU22041	ECONOMIC ISSUES A	D	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-SP	ECON	ECU22042	ECONOMIC ISSUES B	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-EN	ENGL	ENU11011	US American Identities	С	JF	SEM101	10		STANDARD
AHS-EN	ENGL	ENU11012	Origins of English	С	JF	SEM202	10		STANDARD
AHS- DM	FILM	FSU11002	AMERICAN CINEMA FROM THE SILENT ERA TO THE 1930S	В	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetab ling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	ECTS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS- DM	FILM	FSU11004	AMERICAN CINEMA FROM THE 1930S TO THE 1950S	В	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS- DM	FILM	FSU11005	INTRODUCTION TO EUROPEAN CINEMA	В	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS- DM	FILM	FSU11006	INTRODUCTION TO NON-WESTERN CINEMAS	В	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS- DM	FILM	FSU11007	INTRODUCTION TO FILM ANALYSIS	В	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS- DM	FILM	FSU22002	EUROPEAN CINEMA	С	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS- DM	FILM	FSU22003	IRELAND AND THE CINEMA	С	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS- DM	FILM	FSU22004	INTRODUCTION TO DIGITAL MEDIA	С	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS- DM	FILM	FSU22005	NON-WESTERN CINEMAS	С	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	GRM S	GRU1100Y	GERMAN LANGUAGE 1	В	JF	YEAR12	10		STANDARD
AHS-LL	GRM S	GRU11011	GERMAN AREA STUDIES	В	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	GRM S	GRU11012	GERMAN AREA STUDIES	В	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	GRM S	GRU1102Y	INTRODUCTION TO GERMAN LITERATURE	В	JF	YEAR12	10		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetab ling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	ECTS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-LL	GRM S	GRU1104Y	GERMAN LANGUAGE (BEGINNERS)	В	JF	YEAR12	10		STANDARD
AHS-LL	GRM S	GRU2200Y	GERMAN LANGUAGE 2	С	SF	YEAR12	10	BEFORE TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST TAKE GRU1104Y OR TAKE GRU1100Y	STANDARD
AHS-LL	GRM S	GRU22131	GERMAN CULTURAL HISTORY I	С	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	GRM S	GRU22132	GERMAN CULTURAL HISTORY II	С	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
EMS-NS	GEOG	GSU11003	THE ANTHROPOCENE: CONSTRUCTING THE HUMAN PLANET	D	JF	SEM202	10		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HART	HAU11005	INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF ART AND ARCHITECTURE I	В	JF	SEM101	10		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HART	HAU11006	INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF ART AND ARCHITECTURE II	В	JF	SEM202	10		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HART	HAU22003	APPROACHES TO ART HISTORY	С	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HART	HAU22004	THE DISPLAY OF ART	С	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HART	HAU22005	THEMES IN IRISH ART I	С	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetab ling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	ECTS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-HH	HART	HAU22006	THEMES IN IRISH ART II	С	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HART	HAU22011	CULTURAL INTERSECTIONS IN ART HISTORY 1	С	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HART	HAU22012	CULTURAL INTERSECTIONS IN ART HISTORY 2	С	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	S10	HHU13002	GENDER, HISTORY AND CULTURE	В	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12045	ACROSS THE SEA: IRELAND AND ITS NEIGHBOURS IN THE EARLY MIDDLE AGES	В	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12046	THINKING ABOUT THOUGHT: IDEAS IN HISTORY	В	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12047	AMERICAN DREAMS: CULTURE IN THE US, 1840-PRESENT	В	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12048	MODERN EASTERN EUROPE, 1890-1990	В	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12049	HUMANS AND THE ENVIRONMENT IN MODERN HISTORY	В	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12050	NORTHERN IRELAND SINCE 1921	В	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
АНЅ-НН	HISY	HIU12051	DEBATING MODERN BRITAIN: CONFLICT, CHANGE, AND SOCIETY IN THE LONG EIGHTEENTH CENTURY	В	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetab ling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	ECTS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12052	EMPIRE, OIL AND REVOLUTION: THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE 20TH CENTURY	В	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU22010	WRITING HISTORY	В	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU11001	OLD IRISH GRAMMAR (A)	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU11002	OLD IRISH GRAMMAR (B)	D	JF	SEM202	10	BEFORE TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST TAKE IRU11001	STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU11021	SOURCES OF EARLY IRISH LITERATURE	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU11041	INTRODUCTION TO EARLY IRISH SAGAS	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU11401	NUALITRIOCHT T1	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU11402	NUALITRIOCHT T2	D	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU11432	ÉIRE AGUS AN GHAEILGE SAN EORAIP I (T2)	D	JF	SEM202	5	IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE IRU11431	STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU1144Y	CEART & LABHAIRT NA TEANGA	D	JF	YEAR02	10		STANDARD
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU11041	MAKING ITALY: FROM UNIFICATION TO FASCISM (1815-1945)	С	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU1106Y	ITALIAN LANGUAGE 1 (BEGINNERS)	С	JF	YEAR02	10		STANDARD
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU1107Y	ITALIAN LANGUAGE 1 (NON BEGINNERS)	С	JF	YEAR02	10		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetab ling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	ECTS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU11092	FLORENCE AND THE BIRTH OF THE RENAISSANCE	С	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU11172	BREAKTHROUGHS. 20TH-CENTURY ITALIAN LITERARY TURNING POINTS	С	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU22032	DANTE'S DIVINE COMEDY. PURGATORIO AND PARADISO	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU22082	ITALIAN CINEMA	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU2214Y	ITALIAN LANGUAGE 2 (CONTINUING BEGINNERS)	D	SF	YEAR12	10	BEFORE TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST TAKE ITU11121 AND TAKE ITU11122 OR TAKE ITU1106Y	STANDARD
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU2215Y	Italian Language 2 (Advanced Stream)	D	SF	Year02	10		STANDARD
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU22161	DANTE'S INFERNO	D	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU22181	"THAT'S AMORE!": LOVE AND NATION IN THE ITALIAN RISORGIMENTO	D	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS- LW	LAWS	LAU12402	INTRODUCTION TO LAW (B)	С	JF	SEM202	5	IN THE SAME YEAR AS TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST IN THE SAME YEAR TAKE LAU12410	STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetab ling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	ECTS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS- LW	LAWS	LAU12410	INTRODUCTION TO LAW (A)	С	JF	SEM101	5	IN THE SAME YEAR AS TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST IN THE SAME YEAR TAKE LAU12402	STANDARD
AHS- LW	LAWS	LAU12501	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW I	D	SF	SEM101	10		STANDARD
AHS- LW	LAWS	LAU22502	EU LAW	D	SF	SEM202	10		STANDARD
AHS-LS	LCOS	LIU11008	INTRODUCTION TO LINGUISTICS I	С	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LS	LCOS	LIU11012	INTRODUCTION TO LINGUISTICS II	С	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LS	LCOS	LIU22007	SOCIOLINGUISTICS	D	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LS	LCOS	LIU22010	APPLIED LINGUISTICS I	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS- DM	MUSI	MUU11014	POP MUSIC	С	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU11001	INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST	В	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU11012	INTRODUCTION TO ISLAMIC CIVILISATION	В	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU11042	INTRODUCTION TO JEWISH HISTORY AND CULTURE	В	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetab ling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	ECTS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU11051	INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF THE ANCIENT NEAR EAST	В	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU11102	ISLAMIC ART: A HISTORICAL AND THEORETICAL APPROACH	В	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU22001	INTRODUCTION TO HEBREW	С	SF	SEM101	5	IN THE SAME YEAR AS TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST IN THE SAME YEAR TAKE NMU22002	STANDARD
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU22002	INTRODUCTION TO HEBREW	С	SF	SEM202	5	IN THE SAME YEAR AS TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST IN THE SAME YEAR TAKE NMU22001	STANDARD
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU22011	MODERN STANDARD ARABIC LEVEL 1	С	SF	SEM101	5	IN THE SAME YEAR AS TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST IN THE SAME YEAR TAKE NMU22012	STANDARD
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU22012	MODERN STANDARD ARABIC LEVEL 1	С	SF	SEM202	5	IN THE SAME YEAR AS TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST IN THE SAME YEAR TAKE NMU22011	STANDARD
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU22032	ISLAM IN EUROPE	С	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetab ling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	ECTS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU22112	HISTORY OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE	С	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU22141	MODERN HEBREW	С	SF	SEM101	5	IN THE SAME YEAR AS TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST IN THE SAME YEAR TAKE NMU22142	STANDARD
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU22142	MODERN HEBREW	С	SF	SEM202	5	IN THE SAME YEAR AS TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST IN THE SAME YEAR TAKE NMU22141	STANDARD
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU22212	EARLY JEWISH HISTORY AND LITERATURE	С	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU22221	JEWS AND EUROPEAN SOCIETY MT	С	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU22261	TRAVEL WRITING IN THE MIDDLE EAST	С	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU23021	INTRODUCTION TO TURKISH LANGUAGE	С	SF	SEM101	5	IN THE SAME YEAR AS TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST IN THE SAME YEAR TAKE NMU23022	STANDARD
AHS-LL	NME S	NMU23022	INTRODUCTION TO TURKISH LANGUAGE	С	SF	SEM202	5	IN THE SAME YEAR AS TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST IN THE SAME YEAR TAKE NMU23021	STANDARD

12

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetab ling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	ECTS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-LL	S12	PLU1103Y	POLISH DIASPORA	В	JF	YEAR02	10		STANDARD
AHS-LL	S12	PLU1104Y	LITERARY TRANSLATORS' WORKSHOP: POLISH	В	JF	YEAR02	10		STANDARD
AHS-LL	RUSS	PLU1106Y	TRANSLATION TOOLS FOR POLISH	В	JF	YEAR02	10		STANDARD
AHS-SP	POLS	POU22013	HISTORY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT A (Philosophy)	С	SF	SEM101	5		DESIGNATE D - SF Philosophy and SF TJH Philosophy
AHS-PS	PSYC	PSU12007	Developmental Psychology	С	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-PS	PSYC	PSU12009	Psychological Disorder	С	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-PS	PSYC	PSU12050	Evolutionary Psychology	С	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-PS	PSYC	PSU12080	Fundamentals of Neuroscience and Behaviour	С	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-PS	PSYC	PSU12340	Thinking	С	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RTHE	REU12101	INTRODUCING THE OLD TESTAMENT/HEBREW BIBLE	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RTHE	REU12112	INTRODUCING THE NEW TESTAMENT: TEXTS AND CONTEXTS	D	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetab ling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	ECTS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-RE	RTHE	REU12312	INTRODUCING THEOLOGY: KEY TEXTS AND METHODS	D	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RTHE	REU12501	ETHICS MATTERS: GLOBAL QUESTIONS, ETHICAL RESPONSES	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU12522	LOVE AND JUSTICE: INTERSECTIONS IN THEOLOGY AND ETHICS	D	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RTHE	REU12701	APPROACHES TO THE STUDY OF RELIGION	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU12724	INTRODUCING ISLAM	D	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RTHE	REU12731	JEWISH THOUGHT AND PRACTICE	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RTHE	REU12741	RELIGIONS IN THE ANCIENT MEDITERRANEAN	D	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU12772	INTRODUCTION TO HINDUISM AND BUDDHISM	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	RUSS	RUU11031	INTRODUCTION TO CENTRAL, EAST EUROPEAN AND RUSSIAN AREA STUDIES (A)	В	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetab ling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	ECTS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-LL	RUSS	RUU11032	INTRODUCTION TO CENTRAL, EAST EUROPEAN AND RUSSIAN AREA STUDIES (B)	В	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	RUSS	RUU11081	INTRODUCTION TO CONTEMPORARY UKRAINE	В	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS- SW	SWSP	SSU11022	POVERTY, WELFARE AND JUSTICE	D	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS- SW	SWSP	SSU11061	INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL POLICY CONCEPTS	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS- SW	SWSP	SSU11092	Critical Analysis & Argument Development	D	JF	SEM202	5	IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE SSU11082	STANDARD
EMS-CS	STAT	STU22005	ST2005 APPLIED PROBABILITY II	C	SF	SEM202	5	Due to timetable clashes you are not allowed to take STU22005 in the same year as MAU34900, MAU34604	STANDARD