

**Vivian Geiran** – (MLitt [TCD], MSocSc[SW] [UCD], Dip. Leadership & Management [ILM]). A registered social worker, Vivian retired as Director of the Probation Service at the end-2019, following thirty-three years working in a variety of roles, in the Service. He is a member of the Judicial Council's Sentencing Guidelines & Information Committee, as well as a board member of the Irish Association of Social Workers and the Ana Liffey Drug Project (Dublin). Vivian is a member of the Council of Europe's Council for Penological Cooperation (PC-CP) working group (whose role includes developing probation and prisons practice standards on behalf of the forty-seven member States), as well as of the International Penal & Penitentiary Foundation (IPPF). He is a researcher and international consultant on criminal justice matters. Research interests include criminal justice social work and community sanctions and measures, particularly probation, community service and parole. He recently co-authored Council of Europe guidelines on implementing community sanctions & measures and has published papers on social work and probation management in a number of journals and as book chapters. As Adjunct Assistant Professor in the School of Social Work and Social Policy, Vivian's role includes teaching a Criminology and Probation module to MSW students.