Applying to CAO

your next step
Purpose of the CAO

- CAO processes applications to undergraduate courses in Higher Education Institutions (HEIs).
- Offers are issued and acceptances are recorded by CAO.
- Assessment of applications and decisions on admissions are made by HEIs Admissions Officers.

www.cao.ie
CAO distributes to schools and individuals a handbook containing instructions and information about the application process. Every applicant should be familiar with the contents of the CAO Handbook.
Information on courses is available from each HEI and prospectuses should be consulted before making an application.
Making an Application

Applicants are encouraged to apply online.

The website address is www.cao.ie

Click on ‘Apply’ and enter the information requested.
In order to be fair to all applicants, closing dates are strict and therefore action should be taken in good time.

DO NOT LEAVE EVERYTHING TO THE LAST MINUTE!
• Information which identifies you is of the utmost importance.
• Carefully enter details such as your name, address, date of birth, schools attended, etc.
• Your examination details must be entered with great care.
• Make sure you inform CAO about all relevant qualifications and exemptions – select the relevant section(s) from the Qualifications and Assessments summary on the application form.
Application Number

• When you apply online your application number will appear on screen. You will also receive an email containing your CAO application number.

• This number is private and it will be used in every correspondence between you and the CAO for the rest of the year.
You must complete the Qualifications and Assessments section(s) that is relevant to you.

For example, if you are a first-time Leaving Certificate candidate under the age of 23 and with no other relevant qualifications, you will be asked to enter your school name and address and the years attended. You must also tick the Leaving Certificate examinations box and subsequently indicate the year of your Leaving Certificate.
Choosing Courses

• Consult your Guidance Counsellor.

• Discuss your options with family and friends.

• Details about courses may be found in HEI prospectuses and by consulting HEI websites.
There are 2 course choice lists (Level 8 and Level 7/6) and applicants may make up to 10 course choices on each list.

Your choices on one list do not in any way affect your choices on the other list. They may be considered two separate applications on one form.

It is possible to receive an offer on both lists. You may then decide to accept either your Level 7/6 or your Level 8 offer.

Alternatively, you might not wish to accept either offer.
Order of Preference

• If you learn nothing else from this presentation let it be this...

PLACE YOUR COURSES IN GENUINE ORDER OF PREFERENCE!

To do otherwise is a grave mistake.

www.cao.ie
Applications must be made by 1 February at 5:15pm. Consult CAO Handbook for full details.
You may use this facility to change the order of your course choices and/or to introduce new courses, subject to the restrictions detailed in the handbook.

The Change of Mind opens in early May and closes on the 1st of July at 5:15pm.
Statement of Application Record

Before the end of May you will be sent a Statement of Application Record as a final acknowledgement and to enable you to verify that all information has been recorded completely and correctly.

Check the following carefully, and if there is any error or omission amend the Statement and return it to CAO.

- Are all the courses shown and in the correct order?
- Are all the codes correct?
- Are the exam numbers correct?
- Are all exams mentioned?
- Are all exemptions listed?

If you do not receive a Statement by June 1st contact CAO immediately.
The Offer Process

• In the week following the release of the Leaving Certificate results CAO will post a communication to all applicants.

• If you have not yet become entitled to an offer you will be sent a Statement of Application Record which you should check carefully as important information may be incorrect or missing.
The Offer Process

• If you are entitled to an offer, you will be sent an Offer Notice by post – you will also receive an e-mail and SMS text message if you have selected this option.

• You should check that all of the details on the Offer Notice are correct and that there are no omissions.

• Offers will also be available on the CAO website.

• You may check for and accept offers on the website.

IN FACT, MOST APPLICANTS NOW RECORD ACCEPTANCES ONLINE.
The Offer Process

There can be no delays at the offer/acceptance stage.

- Any offer not accepted by the closing date for receipt of acceptance of offers in CAO will be offered to another applicant in the next round of offers.
- You will receive an e-mail acknowledging your acceptance if you accept online.
We will look just at Level 8 courses, but exactly the same process will take place with Level 7/6 courses, and at the same time.

The importance of you, the applicant, placing courses in genuine order of preference will become apparent in the following pages.
When examination results are released in August they are entered into the CAO computer.

The computer checks each applicant’s results.

For each course the applicant has applied for, the computer first determines if the applicant has the minimum entry requirements for the course.
Place Allocation

All eligible applicants are then placed on a list, in order of academic merit, for each course that they applied for.

If the applicant meets the minimum entry requirements for the course, the applicant’s points are calculated for this course choice.

To view how to calculate your points go to the Student Resources section of www.cao.ie or see the CAO Handbook. A points calculator and converter is available at www.cao.ie.

Minimum Entry Requirements + Points Score = Position on Order of Merit List
The admissions officers of the Higher Education Institutions tell CAO how many places are to be offered on each course.

CAO then makes offers to the required number of applicants on each course, starting with the applicant with the highest points and working down until enough places have been offered.
Place Allocation

• Should some applicants decline to accept their offers these places become available in the next round of offers.

• They will be offered to the next applicants on the Order of Merit list. This process continues until all the places on the course are filled or until all the eligible applicants on the Order of Merit list have been offered places.
Place Allocation

- These are the applicants for CK101 - Arts in UCC.
- The examination results have not yet been released, so these applicants are in no particular order.
- We are going to trace the progress of the applicant marked in red.

EXAMPLE
– no results yet!
Applicants are placed in a queue for each course they applied for - their position in the queue is determined by their points.

The applicant with the highest points is placed at the top of the queue. The points achieved by the applicant in red determines her position in the queue for each course she has applied to.

EXAMPLE
– LC results have been released.

1. CK101
2. DN201
3. AL850
10. LM040
Place Allocation

- The applicants marked in **GREEN** have enough points to be offered places.
- The applicant marked in **RED** has enough points for her second preference.

**EXAMPLE**
- HEIs issue R1 offers
  1. CK101
  2. DN201
  3. AL850
  10. LM040

www.cao.ie
The applicant in RED is offered her second preference, the highest preference course that she has enough points for, and she will now disappear from the queue for all her lower choices.

Placing DN201 as her second preference meant that she would prefer to receive an offer on DN201 than on any other course except CK101 - which is her first preference.

EXAMPLE
– HEIs issue R1 offers

1. CK101
2. DN201
• After Round 2 offers are issued, our applicant is now in first place on the waiting list for her first preference course.

• She has already accepted her 2nd preference course. **Accepting or not accepting** her 2nd preference course will not prevent her from receiving an offer of her 1st preference course if she is deemed eligible by the institution in a later round.
In the third round of offers two more offers are made on CK101 and our applicant, who was at the top of the queue, now receives an offer.

She may do nothing and remain in DN201 or she may accept the offer.

EXAMPLE
- An offer is issued in R3 for her 1st preference!
• You do not need to guess what the points are going to be for the courses you are interested in.

• Simply list your courses in genuine order of preference from the highest preference 1, to the lowest preference 10.

• If you are entitled to an offer, you will be offered the highest preference that you are entitled to.
Q I have received an offer of my 2nd preference course – if I accept this offer does this mean I won’t get any further offers?

Q I received my 3rd preference course but I would prefer my 4th, what should I do?

Q I have the points, why didn’t I receive an offer?

Q I have not received any offers, what are my options?
Communication with CAO

• The easiest and most efficient way to communicate with CAO is by using the 'Contact' facility on the CAO website – you will receive a reply to your query usually within one working day.

• Always quote your CAO application number in any communication with CAO.

• If you post something to CAO, always obtain a certificate of posting at the post office. This is a free service and it offers you peace of mind.

www.cao.ie
Useful Resources

An online copy of the CAO Handbook is available here.

Check out the ‘Applicant News’ page for regular updates.

Visit the ‘Student Resources’ section accessible here for Video Guides and useful resources including the ‘Demo Application’ facility.

Watch this space for ‘Important Dates’.
Finally...

Remember to carefully read all of the documents and instructions from CAO.

Most applicants follow the simple instructions from CAO and get along just fine.

If you are unclear on any matter concerning the application process, please contact us via our website: www.cao.ie