



SF Open Modules – SH History of Art & Architecture and SH Pathways in History of Art & Architecture

2026-27

Please note the following:

- This list of Open Modules is indicative and correct at the time of publication.
- Open modules are offered on a first come, first serve basis and a module may not be available to you in SITS for any number of reasons, including cancellation, a module reaching its capacity limit, or a timetable change that renders it incompatible with your programme.
- We would recommend that you prepare to select a number of Open Modules that may be of interest to you while being mindful of any pre-requisites.
- The maximum number of credits you may take in Open Modules in SF year is 15 ECTS.
- When selecting Open Modules, we would recommend that you be mindful of the information in the 'Timetabling Block' column. If you are selecting two modules in the same block that are also in the same 'Period of Delivery' then these modules could possibly clash and you may be required to select a different module from an alternative block/period of delivery.
- We would recommend that you consult the document '[Balancing Your Open Modules & Trinity Electives – SF Student on a Single Honours Degree Pathway](#)'. This will assist you in making choices which ensure you achieve a balanced number of credits (30 ECTS) in each semester. You will not be able to complete online module enrolment without doing so.
- Please consult our guide '[Finding Information on Open Modules](#)' to assist you in finding information about assessment and module outlines.
- General queries on Open Modules should be addressed to open.modules@tcd.ie

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timeta bling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	EC TS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-HH	CLAS-CC	CLU11200	MYTHOLOGY & RELIGION	A	JF	YEAR12	10	IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE CLU11201 OR TAKE CLU11202	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CC	CLU11201	GREEK AND ROMAN MYTHOLOGY	A	JF	SEM101	5	IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE CLU11200	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CC	CLU11202	GREEK AND ROMAN RELIGION	A	JF	SEM202	5	IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE CLU11200	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CL	CLU11311	GREEK IN CONTEXT I	D	JF	SEM101	10	YOU MUST HAVE BEGINNER'S ANCIENT GREEK (LEAVING CERT OR EQUIVALENT) TO TAKE THIS MODULE	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CL	CLU11312	GREEK IN CONTEXT II	D	JF	SEM202	10	YOU MUST HAVE TAKEN CLU11311 TO TAKE THIS MODULE	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CL	CLU11411	LATIN IN CONTEXT I	D	JF	SEM101	10	YOU MUST HAVE BEGINNER'S LATIN (LEAVING CERT OR EQUIVALENT) TO TAKE THIS MODULE	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CL	CLU11412	LATIN IN CONTEXT II	D	JF	SEM202	10	YOU MUST HAVE TAKEN CLU11411 TO TAKE THIS MODULE	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CL	CLU11413	ELEMENTARY LATIN I	D	JF	SEM101	10		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CL	CLU11414	ELEMENTARY LATIN II	D	JF	SEM202	10		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CL	CLU12313	ELEMENTARY GREEK I	D	JF	SEM101	10		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CL	CLU12314	ELEMENTARY GREEK II	D	JF	SEM202	10		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-AHA	CLU22111	GREEK HISTORY	D	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timeta bling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	EC TS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-HH	CLAS-AHA	CLU22115	GREEK ARCHAEOLOGY	D	SF	SEM101	10		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-AHA	CLU22122	ARCHAEOLOGY OF MINOAN CRETE	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-AHA	CLU22124	ROMAN HISTORY	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-AHA	CLU22126	LIVING ON THE BAY OF NAPLES	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CC	CLU22200	WRITING THE PAST	B	SF	SEM101	10		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CC	CLU22201	HEROISM, IDENTITY AND AUTHORITY	B	SF	SEM202	10		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CC	CLU22202	CULTURE AND IDEOLOGY IN THE ANCIENT WORLD	B	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CC	CLU22203	GENDER AND SEXUALITY IN THE ANCIENT WORLD	B	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CL	CLU22342	HERODOTUS	A	SF	SEM202	10	BEFORE TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST TAKE CLU12314 OR TAKE CLU11311	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CL	CLU22345	GREEK DRAMA	A	SF	SEM101	10	BEFORE TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST TAKE CLU12314 OR TAKE CLU11311	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CL	CLU22447	LATIN COMEDY	A	SF	SEM101	10	YOU MUST BE AT INTERMEDIATE LEVEL LATIN TO TAKE THIS MODULE	STANDARD
AHS-HH	CLAS-CL	CLU22449	CATULLUS AND CICERO	A	SF	SEM202	10	YOU MUST BE AT INTERMEDIATE LEVEL LATIN TO TAKE THIS MODULE	STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetabling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	EC TS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-LL	S12	CPU22071	THE -ISMS: PAST AND PRESENT	B	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	S12	CPU22082	NOBEL LAUREATES IN LITERATURE	B	SF	SEM202	5	NON-REQ: IF YOU ARE TAKING CPU22082, YOU CANNOT TAKE CPU33001	STANDARD
AHS-LL	S12	CPU22092	WOODWALKERS: A CULTURAL HISTORY OF FOREST WITHDRAWAL	B	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	S12	CPU22101	CONTEMPORARY CZECH LITERATURE AND CULTURE	B	SF	SEM101	5	NON-REQ: IF YOU ARE TAKING CPU33012, YOU CANNOT TAKE CPU22101.	STANDARD
AHS-DM	DRAM	DRU11002	PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS 1 MT	A	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-DM	DRAM	DRU11003	STUDY SKILLS 1	A	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-DM	DRAM	DRU22001	THEATRE HISTORY 2 HT	B	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-SP	ECON	ECU22021	ECONOMY OF IRELAND A	D	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD DESIGNATED SF MSISS, SF Global Business
AHS-SP	ECON	ECU22022	ECONOMY OF IRELAND B	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD DESIGNATED SF MSISS, SF Global Business

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timeta bling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	EC TS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-SP	ECON	ECU22041	ECONOMIC ISSUES A	D	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-SP	ECON	ECU22042	ECONOMIC ISSUES B	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-EN	ENGL	ENU22001	WRITING THE BODY, 1690 - 1800: RACE, GENDER AND POWER	D	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-EN	ENGL	ENU22002	BRITISH ROMANTIC LITERATURE, 1789 -1830	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-EN	ENGL	ENU22005	VICTORIAN WRITING	D	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-EN	ENGL	ENU22006	MODERNISMS: MAKING IT NEW	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-EN	ENGL	ENU22027	Fundamentals of Literary Theory	D	SF	SEM101	10		STANDARD
AHS-EN	ENGL	ENU22028	POSTCOLONIAL LITERATURE	D	SF	SEM202	10		STANDARD
AHS-DM	FILM	FSU11002	AMERICAN CINEMA FROM THE SILENT ERA TO THE 1930S	B	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-DM	FILM	FSU11004	AMERICAN CINEMA FROM THE 1930S TO THE 1950S	B	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timeta bling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	EC TS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-DM	FILM	FSU11005	INTRODUCTION TO EUROPEAN CINEMA	B	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-DM	FILM	FSU11006	INTRODUCTION TO NON-WESTERN CINEMAS	B	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-DM	FILM	FSU11007	INTRODUCTION TO FILM ANALYSIS	B	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
EMS-NS	GEOG	GGU22925	HUMAN GEOGRAPHY - CHANGING WORLDS	A	SF	SEM101	10		STANDARD
AHS-LL	GRMS	GRU1100Y	GERMAN LANGUAGE 1	B	JF	YEAR12	10		STANDARD
AHS-LL	GRMS	GRU11011	GERMAN AREA STUDIES	B	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	GRMS	GRU11012	GERMAN AREA STUDIES	B	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	GRMS	GRU1102Y	INTRODUCTION TO GERMAN LITERATURE	B	JF	YEAR12	10		STANDARD
AHS-LL	GRMS	GRU1104Y	GERMAN LANGUAGE (BEGINNERS)	B	JF	YEAR12	10		STANDARD
EMS-NS	GEOG	GSU11003	THE ANTHROPOCENE: CONSTRUCTING THE HUMAN PLANET	D	JF	SEM202	10		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timeta bling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	EC TS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-HH	S10	HHU13002	GENDER, HISTORY AND CULTURE	B	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU11010	HISTORY IN THE PRESENT	A	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU11011	IMAGINING HISTORY	A	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12022	EARLY CHRISTIAN IRELAND, 400-800 AD	B	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12030	THE HUNDRED YEARS WAR C.1337-1453	B	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12035	SAINTS AND SINNERS IN MEDIEVAL EUROPE	A	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12036	EUROPE DIVIDED, C.1480-1620	A	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12037	THE SEXUAL POLITICS OF MODERN IRELAND	A	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12038	US HISTORY: POWER, POLITICS, PEOPLE	A	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12039	THE ENGLISH INVASION OF IRELAND AND ITS IMPACT, 1100-1400	A	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timeta bling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	EC TS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12042	FAMINE, LAND AND PEOPLE: IRELAND 1830S-1880S	A	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12043	THE WORLD WARS, 1914-1945	A	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12046	THINKING ABOUT THOUGHT: IDEAS IN HISTORY	B	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12047	AMERICAN DREAMS: CULTURE IN THE US, 1840-PRESENT	B	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12048	MODERN EASTERN EUROPE, 1890-1990	B	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12049	HUMANS AND THE ENVIRONMENT IN MODERN HISTORY	B	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12050	NORTHERN IRELAND SINCE 1921	B	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12051	DEBATING MODERN BRITAIN: CONFLICT, CHANGE, AND SOCIETY IN THE LONG EIGHTEENTH CENTURY	B	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetabling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	EC TS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12052	EMPIRE, OIL AND REVOLUTION: THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE 20TH CENTURY	B	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12053	NEW MODULE IN GLOBAL HISTORY	A	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12054	BIRTH OF EMPIRE: IRELAND AND THE ATLANTIC WORLD	A	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU12055	NEW MODULE IN JAPANESE HISTORY	A	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-HH	HISY	HIU22010	WRITING HISTORY	B	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU11001	OLD IRISH GRAMMAR (A)	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU11002	OLD IRISH GRAMMAR (B)	D	JF	SEM202	10	BEFORE TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST TAKE IRU11001	STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU11021	SOURCES OF EARLY IRISH LITERATURE	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU11041	INTRODUCTION TO EARLY IRISH SAGAS	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU11401	NUALITRIOCHT T1	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU11402	NUALITRIOCHT T2	D	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU11432	ÉIRE AGUS AN GHAEILGE SAN EORAIP I (T2)	D	JF	SEM202	5	IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE IRU11431	STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU1144Y	CEART & LABHAIRT NA TEANGA	D	JF	YEAR02	10		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetabling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	EC TS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU22052	EARLY IRISH SAGAS II	A	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	IRCS	IRU22182	EARLY IRISH LAW AND SOCIETY	A	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU22032	DANTE'S DIVINE COMEDY. PURGATORIO AND PARADISO	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU22082	ITALIAN CINEMA	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU2215Y	Italian Language 2 (Advanced Stream)	D	SF	Year02	10	[PRE] BEFORE TAKING THIS MODULE YOU MUST TAKE ITU1107Y	STANDARD
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU22161	DANTE'S INFERNO	D	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU22181	"THAT'S AMORE!": LOVE AND NATION IN THE ITALIAN RISORGIMENTO	D	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	ITAL	ITU2220Y	ITALIAN LANGUAGE 2	D	SF	YEAR02	10		STANDARD
AHS-LW	LAWS	LAU22612	SPORTS LAW	D	SF	SEM202	5	IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE LAU22611	BESPOKE
AHS-LW	LAWS	LAU22502	EU LAW	D	SF	SEM202	10		STANDARD
AHS-LW	LAWS	LAU22601	LAW AND HAPPINESS	D	SF	SEM101	5	IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE LAU22701	BESPOKE
AHS-LW	LAWS	LAU22701	LAW AND LITERATURE	D	SF	SEM101	5	IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE LAU22601	BESPOKE
AHS-LS	LCOS	LIU22007	SOCIOLINGUISTICS	D	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timetabling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	EC TS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-LS	LCOS	LIU22010	APPLIED LINGUISTICS I	D	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	NMES	NMU11001	INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST	B	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	NMES	NMU11012	INTRODUCTION TO ISLAMIC CIVILISATION	B	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	NMES	NMU11051	INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF THE ANCIENT NEAR EAST	B	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	NMES	NMU11102	ISLAMIC ART: A HISTORICAL AND THEORETICAL APPROACH	B	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	NMES	NMU11211	A SURVEY OF ARABIC LITERATURE: 6TH TO 21ST CENTURY	B	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	S12	PLU1103Y	POLISH DIASPORA	B	JF	YEAR02	10		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RTHE	REU12101	INTRODUCING THE OLD TESTAMENT/HEBREW BIBLE	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RTHE	REU12112	INTRODUCING THE NEW TESTAMENT:	D	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timeta bling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	EC TS	Module Rules	Module Type
			TEXTS AND CONTEXTS						
AHS-RE	RTHE	REU12312	INTRODUCING THEOLOGY: KEY TEXTS AND METHODS	D	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RTHE	REU12501	ETHICS MATTERS: GLOBAL QUESTIONS, ETHICAL RESPONSES	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU12522	LOVE AND JUSTICE: INTERSECTIONS IN THEOLOGY AND ETHICS	D	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RTHE	REU12701	APPROACHES TO THE STUDY OF RELIGION	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU12724	INTRODUCING ISLAM	D	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RTHE	REU12731	JEWISH THOUGHT AND PRACTICE	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RTHE	REU12741	RELIGIONS IN THE ANCIENT MEDITERRANEAN	D	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU12772	INTRODUCTION TO HINDUISM AND BUDDHISM	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timeta bling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	EC TS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU22111	THE HISTORICAL JESUS AND THE GOSPELS	A	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU22322	MEDIEVAL THEOLOGY: WOMEN, LEARNING, UNIVERSITIES	A	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU22502	CREATURELY ETHICS: HUMANS AND OTHER ANIMALS	A	SF	SEM101	5	IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE REU23501	STANDARD
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU22513	DIGITAL INNOVATION TO ACHIEVE THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS	A	SF	SEM202	5	IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE REU23302	STANDARD
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU22703	Religion through Bollywood	A	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU22712	RESEARCHING RELIGION: NEW RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS	A	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU23104	Qu'ran: Scripture, History, Literature	A	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU23122	FROM INVASION TO EXILE: THE ANCIENT	A	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timeta bling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	EC TS	Module Rules	Module Type
			HISTORIES OF ISRAEL AND JUDAH						
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU23301	PHILOSOPHICAL AND THEOLOGICAL APPROACHES TO GOD	A	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU23302	COSMOLOGY, RELIGION AND SCIENCE	A	SF	SEM202	5	[NON] IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE REU22513	STANDARD
AHS-RE	RSTU	REU23501	ETHICS IN SPORT AND IN MEDIA	A	SF	SEM101	5	[NON] IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE REU22502	STANDARD
AHS-LL	RUSS	RUU11031	INTRODUCTION TO CENTRAL, EAST EUROPEAN AND RUSSIAN AREA STUDIES (A)	B	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	RUSS	RUU11032	INTRODUCTION TO CENTRAL, EAST EUROPEAN AND RUSSIAN AREA STUDIES (B)	B	JF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-LL	S12	RUU1109Y	CULTURE, SOCIETY AND CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN POLAND AND UKRAINE	B	JF	YEAR02	10		STANDARD
AHS-LL	SPAN	SPU22061	PORTUGUESE LANGUAGE 1 (BEGINNERS)	A	SF	SEM101	5	IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE SPU2206Y	STANDARD

School	Dept	Module Code	Module Name	Timeta bling Block	Level	Period of Delivery	EC TS	Module Rules	Module Type
AHS-LL	SPAN	SPU2206Y	PORTUGUESE LANGUAGE (BEGINNERS)	A	SF	YEAR12	10	IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE SPU22061	STANDARD
AHS-SW	SWSP	SSU11061	INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL POLICY CONCEPTS	D	JF	SEM101	5		STANDARD
AHS-SW	SWSP	SSU11092	Critical Analysis & Argument Development	D	JF	SEM202	5	IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE SSU11082	STANDARD
AHS-SW	SWSP	SSU22161	LABOUR MARKET ACTIVATION POLICIES	A	SF	SEM202	5		STANDARD
AHS-SW	SWSP	SSU22172	POLICY ISSUES IN HUMAN SERVICES	A	SF	SEM101	5	IN TAKING THIS MODULE YOU CANNOT TAKE SSU22182	STANDARD
AHS-SW	SWSP	SSU22191	INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL POLICY IN ACTION	A	SF	SEM101	5		STANDARD