

Nineteenth-century Ottoman politics was filled with casual references to public opinion. Having been popularised as a term in the 1860s, the following decades witnessed a deluge of issues being brought into 'the tribune of public opinion'. Murat R. Şiviloğlu explains how this concept emerged, and how such an abstract phenomenon embedded itself so deeply into the political discourse that even sultans had to consider its power.

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Şiviloğlu  
The Emergence of Public Opinion

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State and Society in the  
Late Ottoman Empire



**Murat R. Şiviloğlu**

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