



HUMAN RESOURCES INFORMATION SHEET

EMPLOYMENT OF RESEARCH PERSONNEL

Procedure No: 8
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Sheet of : 1 of 50
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1. *PURPOSE*

To set out information which will assist Heads of School and Grant Holders in the appointment and payment of research-funded personnel. *It is important that Grant Holders be aware that, as the legal employer, the College accepts all the responsibilities of an employer in relation to Research-funded staff.*

2. *SCOPE*

The following information is intended to assist holders of Research Grants in the expeditious and efficient recruitment and payment of research personnel. It may usefully be used as a check-list to ensure that all essential data has been relayed to the appropriate administrative area.

Human Resources is happy to provide information and assistance in:-

- Drafting, costing and placing advertisements for research posts, in cases where public advertisement is necessary
- Agreeing rates of pay and advising on associated employer's costs (e.g. PRSI, Redundancy Payments)
- Formulating and issuing contracts
- Advising on applications for Work Permits

It is in the interests of the Grant holder and of the staff to be appointed that liaison with Human Resources should take place at the earliest opportunity.

3. *ADVERTISEMENTS*

If a Research-funded post is to be the subject of a public advertisement then in consultation with the Grant Holder Human Resources will arrange to place advertisements, and will provide advice on

- ◆ Text
- ◆ Cost
- ◆ Copy deadlines and insertion dates for selected journals.
- ◆ Closing dates

Human Resources will furnish to the grant-holder a quotation¹ for the cost of the advertisement. If this quotation is accepted, the Grant Holder must then provide to Human Resources:

- *The cost code to which the advertisement is to be charged*
- *An authorisation to the Recruitment and Establishment Manager to charge the quoted sum to the identified code when the advertising invoice is received*
- *The cost code and authorisation may be provided by e. mail*

The advertisement will not be placed until the requisite code and authorisation have been received by Human Resources.

Human Resources will also post the agreed text to its Web Page, and will arrange for text to be posted to such other Web sites as the Grant-Holder may require. *If it seems appropriate to the Grant-Holder, then an agreed text may be posted to Web site only; there is no College requirement that such an advertisement should also appear in the print media.*

All matters relating to an appointment - text of advertisement, further particulars or any other material to be furnished to applicants, must be submitted simultaneously to Human Resources before advertising can proceed.

Arrangements will be made for applications to be submitted direct to the Grant Holder, or, if it is the Grant Holder's preferred option, Human Resources will open a job-file for the appointment, sending all applications to the Grant Holder at the advertised closing date.

4. DESIGNATION OF RESEARCH PERSONNEL

Research staff falls into three broad categories:

- (i) RESEARCH FELLOWS, generally but not invariably, of postdoctoral

¹ Grant holders are asked to note that advertising in the print media is extremely expensive - a standard 10 cm Double column insertion in the Irish Times, inclusive of VAT, currently costs £1,300/£1,500. By comparison, the same insertion on the jobs/ac.uk web site costs approximately £50. Human Resources Web Page is free of charge.

- standing, whose appointments must be approved by the University Council and the Board of the College.
- (ii) RESEARCH ASSISTANTS, whose appointments do not require the formal approval of the University Council and the Board
 - (iii) GRADUATE STUDENTS who are registered for a Higher Degree and whose studies are supported by research funding.

It is very important that staff are designated to their proper category at the time of their appointment. For example, the names of Research Fellows (and the grant-aiding authorities which support their appointments) are included under Departmental headings in the College Calendar *only when these appointments have been approved by the University Council and the Board.* Failure to submit a nomination in the proper category, and by the approved means (as detailed below) will result in the omission of Research Fellows from the Calendar.

If the status of a member of a research team should change (i.e. from Graduate Student or Research Assistant to Research Fellow) then a Nomination Form covering this new appointment must be submitted to Human Resources, so that the appropriate recognition may be granted by Council and Board.

5. ***NOMINATION FORMS***

The nomination of a *Research Fellow* must be made on a Nomination Form, a sample of which is attached. This form must be completed in full, must state the salary payable *net of employers' PRSI costs*, and must be signed by the Grant Holder, the Head of School (if s/he is not the Grant Holder) and the Dean of the Faculty. Forms must be completed in typescript - handwritten forms are not acceptable to the University Council or the Board, and improperly completed forms will be returned to the Grant Holder, causing unnecessary delay in the appointment process. In particular, Grant Holders are asked to ensure that the qualifications of their nominees are properly stated, and that the correct abbreviations are given - e.g. the degree of a graduate of the University of Dublin should have the abbreviation (Dubl) after the qualification, not "TCD". A list of the more commonly-encountered abbreviations is attached.

The nomination of a Research Assistant should be made on a proposal form, a sample of which is attached. While these appointments do not require the approval of the Council or the Board, certain essential data is required for incorporation into letters of contract, and it is important that these forms be fully completed before they are submitted to Human Resources.

The form for proposing the appointment of a Research Assistant is also used for *Graduate Students* who are registered for a higher degree and whose studies are supported by research funding. In certain instances *bona fide* Graduate Students may qualify for exemption from Income Tax and Pay Related Social Insurance contributions under Section 193 of the Taxes Consolidation Act 1997. Applications for tax exemption will be made to the Revenue Commissioners by Human Resources and, to expedite this process, it is imperative that Grant Holders furnish all the data requested on the Proposal Form.

6. CONTRACTS

The College, as the legal employer, must issue, in writing, a contract of employment to all Research Fellows and Assistants. This contract must be formally signed by the employee and returned to Human Resources. Research Grant Holders should not engage in any correspondence with research staff, which might afterwards be construed, as a contract, or as varying the terms of any contract issued by the College. Contracts should be sent to, and returned by, research staff prior *to the date on which they take up duty*.

The information provided in nomination forms is the basis on which contracts of employment are constructed. It is essential, therefore, that this information is both accurate and complete, and that the nomination is submitted to the Human Resources well in advance of the date on which the employment is to commence.

Contracts are issued for the fixed terms specified by the Grant Holder, continuation to the end of the fixed term being subject always to continued availability of funding. Contracts may be renewed subject to the continued availability of funding. (See also under (9) below).

It is the responsibility of the Grant Holder to ensure that sufficient funds are available at all times in the duration of an appointment to meet salary commitments and PRSI costs. If insufficient funding is available then, on the advice of the Treasurer's Office, Human Resources may be obliged to give notice of termination of an appointment prior to the previously-agreed expiry date of the contract.

7. WORK PERMITS

If a Grant Holder intends to engage a non-E.E.A. national then Human Resources must apply for a Work Permit. Work Permits are issued by the Aliens Office of the Department of Enterprise Trade and Employment; processing of an application by the Department may take up to eight weeks to

complete. Contracts issued to non-E.E.A. nationals must specify that an appointment is offered subject to the issuing of a Work Permit, and no non-E.E.A. national may be lawfully employed unless a Work Permit has been issued. If an application for a permit should be refused by the Department of Enterprise Trade and Employment then the contract is rendered void. It is extremely important, therefore, that the information necessary to make an application for a Work Permit is received by Human Resources well in advance of the proposed date of appointment. Any delay in providing this information will inevitably postpone the date of commencement of the appointment.

This regulation applies also where a change in status occurs - i.e. if a former Graduate Student who is a non-E.E.A. national is nominated as a Research Fellow then an application for a Work Permit must be made and the new employment must not commence unless and until a Permit is issued.

It is extremely important that these regulations are observed. Information on all matters relating to visas and work permits may be obtained from Human Resources (Ext. 1678).

8. SALARY PAYMENTS

Grant Holders should state the amount of basic annual salary to be paid, exclusive of PRSI. Human Resources will assume that provision has been made for all ancillary costs (e.g. PRSI, Holiday Pay, Statutory Redundancy Pay)²

To ensure that salary payment is made on the due date it is important that the following deadlines should be adhered to:

Weekly-Paid Staff: Information to Human Resources by *a minimum of two weeks preceding* the date of commencement of employment.

Monthly-Paid Staff: Information to Human Resources by *a minimum of four weeks prior to the date of commencement of employment.*

If provision has been made in a Research Grant for the payment of any nationally-agreed pay increases then the Grant Holder should include this information in the nomination form. Pay awards will then be applied automatically to salaries at the same time as they are applied to College employees generally. If no information relating to the payment of wage

² Statutory Redundancy payments are calculated on the basis of half a week's pay for each year of continuous service under the age of 41, one week's pay for each year of continuous service over the age of 41, plus one week's pay. A proportion of any such payment is recoverable from the Department of Social Community and Family Affairs, provided that certain conditions relating to the issuing of notice of redundancy are met. Further information on Statutory Redundancy Payments is obtainable from Human Resources.

agreements is contained in the nomination form then Human Resources assumes that such increases will not apply.

9. CONTACT RENEWALS/TERMINATIONS

Expiry at Contract End Date:

Prior to the expiry date of the contract of a member of research staff Human Resources writes to the Grant Holder, seeking instructions regarding the renewal or termination of the contract. It is important that Grant Holders respond to this correspondence within the following deadlines:

Weekly-Paid Staff: At least one week in advance of the expiry date of the contract

Monthly-Paid Staff: By not later than the 6th day of the month in which the contract is due to expire.

Termination prior to expiry of contract

When a member of research staff gives notice to the Grant Holder at a date other than the expiry date of the contract then it is imperative that Human Resources should be informed immediately. Failure to notify Human Resources of any such termination will result in an overpayment to the employee. Such an overpayment, if not recovered by the Grant Holder, will be a charge to the Research Grant. If the Grant contains insufficient funds to meet such an overpayment then the cost will become a charge to the Department's account.

10. FURTHER INFORMATION

Grant Holders requiring further information relating to these procedures, or any other aspect of the employment of Research personnel, are invited to contact Human Resources on Ext. 1678.

UNIVERSITY OF DUBLIN
TRINITY COLLEGE

Profile of Candidates:

M F

Nomination for Appointment

Title of Post

Department

No of Candidates
No shortlisted
No interviewed

Probation:

Ref:

DETAILS OF NOMINEE:

Name in full

Address

Date of Birth

Degrees or qualifications in full (with University or awarding body granting each)

Present or last post

Present salary, scale and allowances

New post/replacement (if replacement, name last holder of post)

RECOMMENDED CONDITIONS OF APPOINTMENT:

Salary scale and point of entry

Date for first Increment: 1st October 20 with or without Pension benefits

Additional remuneration (if any)

Source of funds (if research contract / self-financing course / departmental pay, please specify and supply code)

Date of appointment *If appointment is for a limited duration, give details*

COMMENTS OF NOMINATION COMMITTEE:

General comments

If nominee is recommended for salary above lowest point in scale, reasons of Nominating Committee for reaching this decision

Signed

*Nominating Committee
Chairman*

Date

PROPOSAL FORM
GRADUATE STUDENT OR RESEARCH ASSISTANT
ALL SECTIONS MUST BE COMPLETED

SECTION 1 - RESEARCH GRANT

DEPARTMENT:.....

TITLE OF POST:

[Please specify if Research Assistant or Graduate Student]

GRANT HOLDER:

GRANT TITLE & NO.:

SPONSORING BODY:

GRADUATE STUDENT

SUPERVISOR: **DATE OF REGISTRATION:**

HIGHER DEGREE FOR WHICH REGISTERED:

IN WHAT LENGTH OF TIME IS THE STUDENT EXPECTED TO COMPLETE THE DEGREE COURSE?:
.....

IS HE/SHE OBLIGED TO UNDERGO ANY INTERIM EXAMINATION/ASSESSMENTS?:
.....

SECTION 2 - PERSONAL DETAILS OF NOMINEE

SURNAME: **FIRST NAME:**..... **TITLE:**

ADDRESS FOR CORRESPONDENCE:

DATE OF BIRTH:

IS THE SCHOLARSHIP HOLDER AN EMPLOYEE, DIRECTOR OR A MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD (I.E. SPOUSE/CIVIL PARTNER, FAMILY MEMBER, DEPENDENT OR SERVANT) OF THE SPONSOR?:

DEGREES: *[Please specify subject(s) of Primary degree, date awarded and awarding Institution]*
.....

PREVIOUS APPOINTMENTS: *[If any, with dates]*

.....
.....
.....

SECTION 3 - FINANCIAL DETAILS

DATE OF APPOINTMENT: *From:* *To:*

SALARY: **PAID:** Weekly/Monthly
[Please specify basic salary, exclusive of Employer's PRSI Contribution]

Has provision been made for payment of Wage Rounds?: Yes [] No []
[Note: If yes, such pay awards will be applied automatically]

IS THE SCHOLARSHIP DISBURSED BY THE SPONSOR FROM A TRUST FUND OR SCHEME?

.....

HOW IS THE AMOUNT OF THE SCHOLARSHIP/AWARD CALCULATED?

.....

WHAT INVOLVEMENT, IF ANY, HAS THE SPONSORING BODY WITH THE PARTICULAR STUDENT'S RESEARCH? HAS IT ACCESS TO THE FINAL THESIS PRODUCED BY THE STUDENT?

.....

GIVE BRIEF SUMMARY OF RESEARCH PROJECT BEING UNDERTAKEN BY THE STUDENT:

.....
.....
.....

Signed: *Grant Holder*
..... *Head of School*
..... *Date*

ABBREVIATIONS

- A. Names of universities
 B. Commonwealth university degrees
 C. Commonwealth honours; fellowships

A. Abbreviations for Names of Universities

Listed below are expanded forms of abbreviations for universities and other degree-awarding institutions which appear after staff degrees and in the indexes of the Yearbook. Please note that these abbreviations are not necessarily the versions used by the individual universities themselves. In the case of non-Commonwealth institutions, only those most frequently mentioned in Yearbook staff lists are included.

<i>Abbreviation</i>	<i>University (U.)</i>		
A.Bello	Ahmadu Bello		
Abeokuta Ag.	Agriculture, Abeokuta		
Aberd.	Aberdeen		
Abertay	Abertay Dundee		
Acad.	Acadia		
Adel.	Adelaide		
Africa(Z'bwe.)	Africa (Zimbabwe)		
Ag.U.Malaysia	Agriculture, Malaysia		
A.Iqbal Open	Allama Iqbal Open		
AK Health Scis.	Aga Khan U. of Health Sciences (now Aga Khan)		
Akure	Federal U. of Technology, Akure		
Alig.	Aligarh Muslim		
Al-Khair	Al-Khair U. AJK		
Alld.Allahabad	All India IMSAll India Institute of Medical Sciences		
Alta.	Alberta		
Amst.	Amsterdam (or formerly Municipal U. of Amsterdam)		
Anambra SUT	Anambra State U. of Technology (now Enugu State U. of Science and Technology <i>and</i> Nnamdi Azikiwe)		
And.	Andhra		
Anglia PU	Anglia Polytechnic U.		
Annam.	Annamalai		
ANU	Australian National		
AP Ag.	Andhra Pradesh Agricultural		
AP Health Scis.	Andhra Pradesh U. of Health Sciences (now U. of Health Sciences (Andhra Pradesh))		
AP Open	Andhra Pradesh Open (now Dr. B. R. Ambedkar Open)		
APSV	Awadhesh Pratap Singh Vishwavidyalaya		
Arid Ag.	Arid Agriculture, Rawalpindi		
Assam Ag.	Assam Agricultural		
Assum.	Assumption		
AT Balewa	Abubakar Tafawa Balewa U. of Technology		
Athab.	Athabasca		
Auck.	Auckland		
Augustana(Alta.)	Augustana U. College (Alberta)		
Aust.Cath.	Australian Catholic		
		Aust. Maritime	Australian Maritime College
		Avina.Home Sci.	Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women
		Azad J.&K.	Azad Jammu and Kashmir
		Baba Farid	Baba Farid U. of Health Sciences
		Bagauda	Bagauda U. of Science and Technology
		Baloch.	Balochistan
		Baloch.UET	Balochistan U. of Engineering and Technology
		Ban.	Banaras Hindu
		B&P Slanka	Buddhist and Pali U. of Sri Lanka
		Ban.Vid.	Banasthali Vidyapith
		Baqai Med.	Baqai Medical
		Baroda	Baroda, Maharaja Sayajirao U. of
		Bath CHE	Bath College of Higher Education (now Bath Spa U. College)
		Bath Spa UC	Bath Spa U. College
		BBA Bihar	Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar Bihar
		BBA(Lucknow)	Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar (Lucknow)
		BCKV	Bidhan Chandra Krishi Viswavidyalaya
		B'desh.Ag.	Bangladesh Agricultural
		B'desh.Engin.	Bangladesh U. of Engineering and Technology
		B'desh.Open	Bangladesh Open
		Belf.	Belfast, Queen's U. of
		Bengal Eng.	Bengal Engineering College
		Berh.	Berhampur
		Bhagal.	Bhagalpur
		Bharati V.	Bharati Vidyapeeth
		Bhav.	Bhavnagar

Bhutto IST	Shaheed Zulfikar Ali Bhutto Institute of Science and Technology	B'tullah.	Barkatullah (now Barkatullah Vishwavidyalaya)
Birm.	Birmingham	B'tullah.V.	Barkatullah Vishwavidyalaya
Birsa Ag.	Birsa Agricultural	Bud.	Budapest
BIT(Ranchi)	Birla Institute of Technology (Ranchi)	Bundel.	Bundelkhand
BITS	Birla Institute of Technology and Science	Burd.	Burdwan
B'lore.	Bangalore	B.Zak.	Bahauddin Zakariya
B'lore.Ag.Scis.	Agricultural Sciences, Bangalore	C.Ag.U.	Central Agricultural (Manipur)
Bolton IHE	Bolton Institute of Higher Education (now Bolton Inst.)	Calc.	Calcutta
Bolton Inst.	Bolton Institute	Calg.	Calgary
Bom.	Bombay (now Mumbai)	Calif.	California
Bophut.	Bophuthatswana (now North-West)	Cal.Tech.	California Institute of Technology
Bourne.	Bournemouth	Camb.	Cambridge
Br.Col.	British Columbia	Camrose Lutheran	Camrose Lutheran U.College (now Augustana U. College)
Br.Col.IT	British Columbia Institute of Technology	C&GCHE	Cheltenham and Gloucester College of Higher Education
Brad.	Bradford	Cant.	Canterbury (New Zealand)
Bran.	Brandon	Cape Breton	U. College of Cape Breton
Brist.	Bristol	Car.	Carleton
Brun.	Brunel	Cariboo	U. College of the Cariboo
Brunei	Brunei Darussalam	C.C.N.Y.	City College, New York (now part of City U. of New York)
BSM Med.	Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujib Medical	CCSH Ag.	Chaudhary Charan Singh Haryana Agricultural
BSMR Ag.	Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujibur Rahman Agricultural	CC Singh	Chaudhary Charan Singh
B'thiar.	Bharathiar	C'dia.	Concordia
B'thidasan.	Bharathidasan	C.England	Central England in Birmingham
Chic.	Chicago	Ceyl.	Ceylon (later incorporated in U. of Sri Lanka)
Chinese HK	Chinese U. of Hong Kong	Ceyl.(Colombo)	Ceylon, Colombo (later incorporated in U. of Sri Lanka)
Chittrakoot GV	Chittrakoot Gramodaya Vishwavidyalaya	CSAA&T	Chandra Shekhar Azad U. of Agriculture and Technology
Chitt.	Chittagong	C.Sturt	Charles Sturt
CIE&F Langs.	Central Institute of English and Foreign Languages, Hyderabad	C.U.A.	Catholic U. of America
CI Fisheries E.	Central Institute of Fisheries Education	CUC Af.	Catholic U. of Central Africa
CIHTS	Central Institute of Higher Tibetan Studies	CUE Af.	Catholic U. of Eastern Africa
Cinc	Cincinnati	C.U.N.Y.	City U. of New York
City HK	City U. of Hong Kong	Curtin	Curtin U. of Technology
City Poly.HK	City Polytechnic (now U.) of Hong Kong	Dal.	Dalhousie
City(UK)	City (United Kingdom)	Dar.	Dar es Salaam
C.Lancs.	Central Lancashire	DAV	Devi Ahilya Vishwavidyalaya, Indore
CMR St-Jean	College Militaire Royal de Saint- Jean (now dissolved)	Dayal.EI	Dayalbagh Educational Institute
CNAA	Council for National Academic Awards (now dissolved)	D.Bharat	Dakshina Bharat Hindi Prachar Sabha
Cochin	Cochin U. of Science and Technology	Deccan RI	Deccan College Post Graduate and Research Institute
Col.	Columbia	De Mont.	De Montfort
Coll.Dom.	College Dominicain de Philosophie et de Theologie	Devel.Studies	(Ghana) Development Studies (Ghana)
Colombo	Colombo, Sri Lanka	Dharwad Ag.Scis.	Agricultural Sciences, Dharwad
Concordia Alta.	Concordia U. College of Alberta	Dib.	Dibrugarh
Conn.	Connecticut	Dr BA Marath.	Doctor Babasaheb Ambedkar Marathwada
C.Qld.	Central Queensland	Dr BA Open	Doctor Babasaheb Ambedkar Open (Ahmedabad)
Cran.	Cranfield	Dr BAT	Doctor Babasaheb Ambedkar Technological (Maharashtra)
Cran.IT	Cranfield Institute of Technology (now Cranfield)	Dr BRA(Agra)	Doctor Bhim Rao Ambedkar (Agra)
		Dr BRA Open	Doctor B.R. Ambedkar Open (Hyderabad)
		Dr HGV	Doctor Harisingh Gour Vishwavidyalaya, Sagar

Dr MGR	Doctor M.G.R. Medical (now Tamil Nadu Doctor M.G.R. Medical)	Gron.	Groningen
Dr PDKV	Doctor Panjabrao Deshmukh Krishi Vidyapeeth	Guj.Ag.	Gujarat Agricultural
Dr RML Awad	Doctor Ram Manohar Lohia Awad	Gujar.	Gujarat
Dr YS Parmar	Doctor Yashwant Singh Parmar U. of Horticulture and Forestry	Guj.Ayurved	Gujarat Ayurved
Drav.	Dravidian	Guj.Vid.	Gujarat Vidyapith
Dund.	Dundee	Gulb.	Gulbarga
Dund.IT	Dundee Institute of Technology (now Abertay Dundee)	Guy.	Guyana
Durban-W.	Durban-Westville	Harv.	Harvard
Durh.	Durham	Haryana Ag.	Haryana Agricultural (now Chaudhary Charan Singh Haryana Agricultural)
D.Word	Divine Word	Health Scis.(AP)	Health Sciences (Andhra Pradesh)
E.Af.	East Africa (now dissolved)	Heidel.	Heidelberg
E.Af.Baron	Eastern Africa, Baraton	Herts.	Hertfordshire
E.Anglia	East Anglia	HK	Hong Kong
Eastern(S.Lanka)	Eastern, Sri Lanka	HK Baptist	Hong Kong Baptist
E.Cowan	Edith Cowan	HKPU	Hong Kong Polytechnic U.
Edin.	Edinburgh	HK Poly.	Hong Kong Polytechnic (now U.)
Educn.		HKUST	Hong Kong U. of Science and Technology
(Mozambique)	U. of Education (Mozambique)	HNB Garh.	Hemwati Nandan Bahuguna Garhwal
E.L.Bud.	Eotvos Lorand U., Budapest	HP	Himachal Pradesh
E.Lond.	East London	HPKV	Himachal Pradesh Krishi Vishvavidyalaya
Emily Carr	Emily Carr Institute of Art and Design	Hudd.	Huddersfield
E.Mondlane	Eduardo Mondlane	Humb.	Humberside (now Lincolnshire and Humberside)
Enugu SUST	Enugu State U. of Science and Technology	H-W	Heriot-Watt
E.Pak.Ag.	East Pakistan (now Bangladesh) Agricultural	Hyd.	Hyderabad
E.Pak.Eng.	East Pakistan (now Bangladesh) U. of Engineering and Technology	IARI	Indian Agricultural Research Institute
Exe.	Exeter	Ib.	Ibadan
Faisalabad	Agriculture, Faisalabad	IGKV	Indira Gandhi Krishi Vishwa Vidyalaya
FJ	Women's Fatima Jinnah Women's	I.Gandhi IDR	Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research
Flin.	Flinders U. of South Australia	I.Gandhi IMS	Indira Gandhi Institute of Medical Sciences
Flor.	Florida	I.Gandhi Nat.	Indira Gandhi National Open
Forest RI	Forest Research Institute (India)	Open	International Institute for Population
Fran.	Frankfurt	IIPS(Mumbai)	Sciences (Mumbai)
Fraser V.	U. College of the Fraser Valley	IISc.	Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore
Freib.	Freiburg (Germany)	IIT Bombay	Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay
Frib.	Fribourg (Switzerland)	IIT Delhi	Indian Institute of Technology, Delhi
F.U.Berlin	Freie Universit[at, Berlin[pa]	IIT Kanpur	Indian Institute of Technology, Kanpur
Garh.	Garhwal (now Hemwati Nandan Bahuguna Garhwal)	IIT Madras	Indian Institute of Technology, Madras
Gauh.	Gauhati	IIU Malaysia	International Islamic U., Malaysia
GBP	Govind Ballabh Pant U. of Agriculture and Technology	IIU(P'stan.)	International Islamic U. (Pakistan)
G.Caledonian	Glasgow Caledonian	IKSV	Indira Kala Sangit Vishwavidyalaya
G.Ghasidas	Guru Ghasidas	Ill.	Illinois
Ghulam IKIST	Ghulam Ishaq Khan Institute of Science and Technology	Indep.B'desh.	Independent U., Bangladesh
G.Jamb.	Guru Jambheshwar	Inst.Bus.Ad	Institute of Business Administration (Pakistan)
GKV	Gurukula Kangri Vishwavidyalaya	.(P'stan.)	
Glam.	Glamorgan	I.Sch.Mines	Indian School of Mines
Glas.	Glasgow	Islam.	Islamabad (now Quaid-i-Azam)
GND	Guru Nanak Dev	Islamia, Bahawal.	Islamia U., Bahawalpur
Gokhale IPE	Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics	Islamic(B'desh.)	Islamic U. (Bangladesh)
Gorak.	Gorakhpur	Islamic Uganda	Islamic University in Uganda
Gott.	Gottingen		
Greg.	Pontifical Gregorian U., Vatican		
GRI	Gandhigram Rural Institute		
Griff.	Griffith		

I.Stat.I	Indian Statistical Institute	Lincoln(NZ)	Lincoln (New Zealand)
IUBAT	International U. of Business Agriculture and Technology (Dhaka)	Lingnan	Lingnan College
IVRI	Indian Veterinary Research Institute	Liv.	Liverpool
Jab	.Jabalpur (now Rani Durgavati Vishwavidyalaya, Jabalpur)	Liv.J.Moores	Liverpool John Moores
Jad.	Jadavpur	LN Mith.	Lalit Narayan Mithila
Jaffna	Jaffna, Sri Lanka	Lond.	London
Jahang.	Jahangirnagar	Lond.Guild.	London Guildhall
Jain VB	Jain Vishva Bharati Institute	Lond.Inst.	London Institute
Jai Prakash	Jai Prakash Vishwavidyalaya	Lough.	Loughborough
Jamaica AST	College of Arts, Science and Technology, Jamaica (now U. of Technology)	Macq.	Macquarie
Jamaica UT	Technology, Jamaica	Madr	Madras
J&K	Jammu and Kashmir (now dissolved)	Madur.	Madurai (now Madurai-Kamaraj)
J.Hamdard	Jamia Hamdard	Madurai-K.	Madurai-Kamaraj
Jiw.	Jiwaji	Mag.	Magadh
JMI	Jamia Millia Islamia	Maid.	Maiduguri
J.Nehru U.	Jawaharlal Nehru	MA Jinnah	Mohammad Ali Jinnah
JN Vyas	Jai Narain Vyas U., Jodhpur	Mak.	Makerere
Jodh.	Jodhpur (now Jai Narain Vyas U., Jodhpur)	Makurdi Ag.	Agriculture, Makurdi
Johns H.	Johns Hopkins	Malab.	Malabar
Jomo K.	Jomo Kenyatta U. College of Agriculture and Technology	Malaspina	Malaspina U. College
Kal.	Kalyani	Manc.	Manchester
Karn.	Karnatak	Manc.Met.	Manchester Metropolitan
Kashi V.	Kashi Vidyapith (now Mahatma Gandhi Kashi Vidyapith)	Manip.	Manipur
KCNS	King's College, U. of (Nova Scotia)	Manipal AHE	Manipal Academy of Higher Education
Kelaniya	Kelaniya, Sri Lanka	Manit.	Manitoba
Kent	Kent at Canterbury (United Kingdom)	Marath.	Marathwada (now Doctor Babasaheb Ambedkar Marathwada)
Kerala Ag.	Kerala Agricultural	Marath.Ag.	Marathwada Agricultural
Kharagpur	Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur	Marath.KV	Marathwada Krishi Vidyapeeth (now Marathwada Agricultural)
Khart.	Khartoum	Mass.	Massachusetts
King's(Alta.)	King's U. College (Alberta)	Maulana ANU	Maulana Azad National Urdu University
Kingston(UK)	Kingston (United Kingdom)	Maur	.Mauritius
KKV	Konkan Krishi Vidyapeeth	Mbarara	Mbarara U. of Science and Technology
Kotelawala DA	General Sir John Kotelawala Defence Academy	McG.	McGill
KSDS[V]	Kameshwara Singh Darbhanga Sanskrit U. (formerly Vishwavidyalaya)	McM.	McMaster
Kumasi	U. of Science and Technology, Kumasi	MCN Journ.	Makhanlal Chaturvedi National U. nstitute of Journalism
Kuruk.	Kurukshetra	MDSU	Maharshi Dayanand Saraswati
Lahore MS	hore U. of Management Sciences	MDU	Maharshi Dayanand
Lahore UET	Lahore U. of Engineering and Technology	Mehran	Mehran U. of Engineering and Technology
Lake.	Lakehead	Melb.	Melbourne
L.Akin.UT	Ladoke Akintola U. of Technology	M.Gandhi	Mahatma Gandhi
Lakshmibai PE	Lakshmibai National Institute of Physical Education	M.Gandhi AHV	Mahatma Gandhi Antarrashtriya Hindi Vishwavidyalaya, Wardha
Lampeter	Saint David's (U.) College, Lampeter	M.Gandhi GV	Mahatma Gandhi Gramodaya Vishwavidyalaya
Lanc.	Lancaster	M.Gandhi KV	Mahatma Gandhi Kashi Vidyapith
L&H	Lincolnshire and Humberside	Mich.	Michigan
Laur.	Laurentian U. of Sudbury	Mich.State	Michigan State
Leeds Met.	Leeds Metropolitan	Middx.	Middlesex
Leic.	Leicester	Minn.	Minnesota
Leip.	Leipzig	Minna	Federal U. of Technology, Minna
Leth.	Lethbridge	M.I.T.	Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Ley.	Leyden	Mith.	Mithila (now Lalit Narayan Mithila)
		M'llore.	Mangalore
		ML Sukh.	Mohan Lal Sukhadia
		MMYVV	Maharishi Mahesh Yogi Vedic Vishwavidyalaya
		Montr.	Montreal

Moratuwa	Moratuwa, Sri Lanka	&Des.	Nova Scotia College of Art and Design
MP Bhoj	Madhya Pradesh Bhoj	Nova Scotia TC	Nova Scotia Technical College (now Technical U. of Nova Scotia)
M.Phule Ag.	Mahatma Phule Agricultural (now Mahatma Gandhi Krishi Vidyapeeth)	NS Open	Netaji Subhash Open
M.Phule KV	Mahatma Phule Krishi Vidyapeeth	NSW	New South Wales
M.Sukh.	Mohanlal Sukhadia	NSWUT	New South Wales U. of Technology (now U. of New South Wales)
M.Sund.	Manonmaniam Sundaranar	N.Territory	Northern Territory
Mt.All.	Mount Allison	NTR Health Scis.	N. T. R. U. of Health Sciences
M.Teresa		NU(B'desh.)	National (Bangladesh)
Women's	Mother Teresa Women's	N.U.I.	National U. of Ireland
Mt.St.Vin.	Mount St. Vincent	NUL	National U. of Lesotho
Mun.	Munster	NU Malaysia	National U. of Malaysia
Murd.	Murdoch	NU Singapore	National U. of Singapore
Mys.	Mysore	NUST Bulawayo	National U. of Science and Technology, Bulawayo
Nag.	Nagpur	NUST(P'stan.)	National U. of Science and Technology (Pakistan)
Nagar.	Nagarjuna	N-WFP Ag.	North-West Frontier Province Agricultural
Nair.	Nairobi	N-WFP Eng.	North-West Frontier Province U. of Engineering and Technology
Nan.	Nanyang (now Nanyang Technological)	N-W(S.Af.)	North-West (South Africa)
Nan.Tech.	Nanyang Technological	N.Y.	New York (U.)
Nat.IT	MalaysiaNational Institute of Technology, Malaysia (now Technology Malaysia)	N.Y.State	State U. of New York
N.Azikiwe	Nnamdi Azikiwe	NZ	New Zealand (now dissolved)
N.Bengal	North Bengal	O.Awolowo	Obafemi Awolowo
N.Br.Col.	Northern British Columbia	OFS	Orange Free State
N.Deva Ag.	Narendra Deva U. of Agriculture and Technology	Okanagan	Okanagan U. College
NDRI	National Dairy Research Institute (India)	Open(BC)	Open (British Columbia)
NE	New England (Australia)	Open HK	Open U. of Hong Kong
NED Eng.	N.E.D. U. of Engineering and Technology	Open S.Lanka	Open U. of Sri Lanka
NE Hill	North-Eastern Hill	Open Tanz.	Open U. of Tanzania
Nehru KVV	Jawaharlal Nehru Krishi Vishwa Vidyalaya	Open(UK)	Open (United Kingdom)
Nehru Tech.	Jawaharlal Nehru Technological	Orissa Ag.	Orissa U. of Agriculture and Technology
Nelson	Notre Dame U. of Nelson (now dissolved)	Osm.	Osmania
New Br.	New Brunswick	Ott.	Ottawa
Newcastle(NSW)	Newcastle (New South Wales)	Owerri	Federal U. of Technology, Owerri
Newcastle(UK)	Newcastle upon Tyne (United Kingdom)	Oxf.	Oxford
Nfld.	Memorial U. of Newfoundland	Oxf.Brookes	Oxford Brookes
N.Guj.	North Gujarat	Oyo State UT	Oyo State U. of Technology (now Ladoke Akintola U. of Technology)
Nigerian DA	Nigerian Defence Academy	P.Advent.	UPacific Adventist
NI Mental Health	National Institute of Mental Health and Neuro Sciences (India)	P.Anna	Perarignar Anna U. of Technology (now Anna)
Nizam's IMS	Nizam's Institute of Medical Sciences	PEI	Prince Edward Island
N.Law Sch.India	National Law School of India	P.Elizabeth	Port Elizabeth
N.Lond.	North London	Penn.	Pennsylvania
N.Maharashtra	North Maharashtra	Peradeniya	Peradeniya, Sri Lanka
N.Malaysia	Northern U. of Malaysia	Pesh.	Peshawar
N.Museum I.	National Museum Institute of History of Art, Conservation and Museology	Pg.IMER	Postgraduate Institute of Medical Education and Research (Chandigarh)
North(S.Af.)	North (South Africa)	P.Harcourt	Port Harcourt
Northumbria	Northumbria at Newcastle	Pitt.	Pittsburgh
Notre Dame Aust.	Notre Dame Australia	Plym.	Plymouth
Nott.	Nottingham	PNG	Papua New Guinea
Nott.Trent	Nottingham Trent	PNG Tech.	Papua New Guinea U. (or, as formerly, Institute of Technology)
Nova Scotia Ag.	Nova Scotia Agricultural College	P.of W.	Prince of Wales College (now incorporated in Prince Edward Island)
Nova Scotia Art			

Pontif.	Inst.Tor.Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies (affiliated with U. of St. Michael's College)	S.Aust.	South Australia
Potchef.	Potchefstroom U. for Christian Higher Education	S.Bank	South Bank
Potti ST	Potti Sreeramulu Telugu	S.Calif.	Southern California
Pret.	Pretoria	Sci.U.Malaysia	Science, Malaysia
Prin.	Princeton	S.Cross	Southern Cross
Pt.R.Shukla	Pandit Ravishankar Shukla	SC Saraswathi	Sri Chandrasekharendra Saraswathi
Punjabrao KV	Punjabrao Krishi Vidyapeeth	VM	Viswa Mahavidyalaya
Punj.Ag.	Punjab Agricultural	SC Tirunal	Sree Chitra Tirunal Institute for Medical Sciences and Technology
Punj.Tech	Punjab Technical	SE(S.Lanka)	South Eastern U. of Sri Lanka
Purv	Purvanchal	S.Fraser	Simon Fraser
Qld.	Queensland	S.Gandhi Med.	Sanjay Gandhi Postgraduate Institute of Medical Sciences
Qld.UT	Queensland U. of Technology	Scis.	South Gujarat
QM Edin	Queen Margaret College, Edinburgh	S.Guj.	Shahjalal U. of Science and Technology
Qu	.Queen's U. at Kingston (Canada)	Shahjalal	Sheffield
Quaid-i-Awam	Quaid-i-Awam U. of Engineering and Technology	Sheff.	Sheffield Hallam
UET		Sheff.Hallam	Sherbrooke
Queb.	Quebec	Sher.	Sher-e-Kashmir
Raj.	Rajasthan (or, as formerly, Rajputana)	Sher-e-Kashmir	Sher-e-Kashmir U. of Agricultural Sciences and Technology
Rajarata	Rajarata U. of Sri Lanka	Ag.Scis.	Shivaji
Rajasthan Ag.	Rajasthan Agriculture	Shiv.	Sikkim-Manipal U. of Health, Medical and Technological Sciences
Rajasthan V.	Rajasthan Vidyapeeth	Sikkim-Manipal	Sindh Agriculture
Rajendra Ag.	Rajendra Agricultural	Sindh Ag.	Singapore (now part of National U. of Singapore)
Rajsh.	Rajshahi	Sing.	Sir George Williams (now part of Concordia U.)
Rashtriya SV	Rashtriya Sanskrit Vidyapeetha		Sir Syed U. of Engineering and Technology
Ravi.	Ravishankar (now Pandit Ravishankar Shukla)	Sir G.Wms.	Shri Jagannath Sanskrit Vishwavidyalaya
R.Bhar.	Rabindra Bharati	Sir Syed UET	Siddhu Kanhu
RCA	Royal College of Art		Sri Krishnadevaraya
RDV	Rani Durgavati Vishwavidyalaya, Jabalpur	S.Jagannath SV	Sri Lanka (now dissolved)
Redeemer RCC	Redeemer Reformed Christian College	S.Kanhu	Shri Lal Bahadur Shastri Rashtriya Sanskrit Vidyapeeth
R.Gandhi Health	Scis.Rajiv Gandhi U. of Health Sciences	S.Krishna.	Sierra Leone
R.Gordon	Robert Gordon	S.Lanka	Shreemati Nathibai Damodar Thackersey Women's
Rivers SUST	Rivers State U. of Science and Technology	SLBSRSV	Sokoine U. of Agriculture
RMC	Royal Military College of Canada	S.Leone	Sardar Patel
RMIT	Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology	SNDT	South Pacific
Roch.	Rochester	Sokoine Ag.	School of Planning and Architecture (Delhi)
Rohil.	Rohilkhand	SP	Sri Padmavati Mahila Viswavidyalayam
Roor.	Roorkee	S.Pac.	Southern Queensland
RRMC	Royal Roads Military College (now Royal Roads)	SPA Delhi	Sri Ramachandra Medical College and Research Institute
R.Roads	Royal Roads	SPMV	Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada
Ruhuna	Ruhuna, Sri Lanka	S.Qld.	Sri Jayewardenepura, Sri Lanka
Ryerson	Ryerson Polytechnic U. (or, as formerly, Polytechnical Institute)	S.Ramachandra	Sansk.Sree Sankaracharya U. of Sanskrit
Sab.	Sabaragamuwa U. of Sri Lanka	Med.	Shri Shahu Ji Maharaj
S.Af.	South Africa	SRT Marath.	Sri Sathya Sai Institute of Higher Learning
S.Af.Med.	Medical U. of South Africa		Sampurnanand Sanskrit Vishwavidyalaya
SA Latif	Shah Abdul Latif	Sri Jay	
Salf.	Salford	S.Sankar.	
Samb.	Sambalpur	SSJ Maharaj	
Samp.Sanskrit	Sampurnanand Sanskrit	SSSIHL	
Sask.	Saskatchewan	SSV	
Saug.	Saugar (now Doctor Harisingh Gour Vishwavidyalaya, Sagar)		
Saur.	Saurashtra		

Staffs.	Staffordshire	UBLS	Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland (now dissolved)
Stan.	Stanford	UBS	Botswana and Swaziland (now dissolved)
St And.	St Andrews	UCS Qld.	U. College of Southern Queensland (now Southern Queensland)
St Dun.	St Dunstan's (now incorporated in Prince Edward Island)	Ud.	Udaipur (now Mohan Lal Sukhadia)
St FX	St Francis Xavier	U.Danfodiyo	Usmanu Danfodiyo
St Jos.	St Joseph's (now incorporated in Moncton)	Ulster	Ulster (or formerly, New U. of Ulster)
St M.Coll.Tor.	St Michael's College, U. of (Toronto)	UMIST	University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology
St Paul(Ott.)	St Paul (federated with Ottawa)	Umudike	Federal U. of Agriculture, Umudike
St Thomas(NB)	St Thomas (New Brunswick)	UP Ag.	Uttar Pradesh Agricultural (now Govind Ballabh Pant U. of Agriculture and Technology)
Ste-Anne	Sainte-Anne	UQAM	Quebec a Montreal
S'ton.	Southampton	UST Chitt.	U. of Science and Technology, Chittagong
Stell.	Stellenbosch	UST Malaysia	U. of Science and Technology, Malaysia
Stir.	Stirling	U.T.S.(N.Y.)	Union Theological Seminary (New York)
Stras.	Strasbourg	VB	Visva-Bharati
Strath.	Strathclyde	V.Bhave	Vinoba Bhave
Sund.	Sunderland	Vic.(BC)	Victoria (British Columbia)
Sunshine Coast	Sunshine Coast U. College	Vic.(Tor.)	Victoria (Toronto)
Sur.	Surrey	Victoria UT	Victoria U. of Technology (Australia)
Surrey IAD, UC	Surrey Institute of Art and Design, U. College	Vid'gar.	Vidyasagar
Sus.	Sussex	Vidyal.	Vidyalankara (later incorporated in U. of Sri Lanka)
S.Venkat.	Sri Venkateswara	Vidyod.	Vidyodaya (later incorporated in U. of Sri Lanka)
S.Venkat.IMS	Sri Venkateswara Institute of Medical Sciences	VK Singh	Veer Kunwar Singh
SVV	Sardar Vallabhbhai Vidyapeeth (now Sardar Patel)	VSV	Varanaseya (now Sampurnanand) Sanskrit Vishvavidyalaya
Swazi.	Swaziland	VTU	Visveswaraiiah Technological
Swinburne UT	Swinburne U. of Technology	V.U.Amst.	Free U., Amsterdam
Syd.	Sydney	Waik.	Waikato
Syr.	Syracuse	Warw.	Warwick
Tas.	Tasmania	Wash.	Washington (Seattle)
Tata Inst.Soc.		Wat.	Waterloo
Scis.	Tata Institute of Social Sciences	Wat.Luth.	Waterloo Lutheran (now Wilfrid Laurier)
Taxila UET	Engineering and Technology, Taxila	W.Aust.	Western Australia
Technol.Syd.	Technology, Sydney	W.Bengal AFS	West Bengal U. of Animal and Fishery Sciences
Tech.U.Malaysia	Technology Malaysia	W.Cape	Western Cape
Tech.UNS	Technical U. of Nova Scotia	Well.	Wellington, Victoria U. of
Tech.U.Petronas	U. of Technology, Petronas	W.England	West of England, Bristol
Tees.	Teesside	W'gong.	Wollongong
Tenaga Nat.	Tenaga National	WI	West Indies
T.H.Aachen,		Winn.	Winnipeg
Stuttgart, etc.	Technische Hochschule, Aachen, Stuttgart, etc.	Winneba	U. College of Education of Winneba
Thames V.	Thames Valley	Wis.	Wisconsin
Thapar IET	Thapar Institute of Engineering and Technology	Witw.	Witwatersrand, Johannesburg
Tilak MV	Tilak Maharashtra Vidyapeeth	W.Laur.	Wilfrid Laurier
TM Bhagal.	Tilka Manji Bhagalpur	Wolv.	Wolverhampton
TN Ag.	Tamil Nadu Agricultural	W.Ont	Western Ontario
TN Law	Tamil Nadu Doctor Ambedkar Law	W.Pak.Ag.	West Pakistan Agricultural (now Agriculture, Faisalabad)
TN Med.	Tamil Nadu Doctor M.G.R. Medical	W.Pak.Eng.	West Pakistan U. of Engineering and Technology (now Engineering and Technology, Lahore)
TN Vet.	Tamil Nadu Veterinary and Animal Sciences		
Tor.	Toronto		
Trav.	Travancore (now Kerala)		
Trin.Coll.(Tor.)	Trinity College, U. of (Toronto)		
Trinity(Dub.)	Trinity College, Dublin		
Trin.W.	Trinity Western		
T.U.Berlin, Munich,			
etc.	Technische Universit[um]at, Berlin, Munich, etc.		

W.Syd.	Western Sydney	Z'bwe.	Zimbabwe
YCM Open	Yashwantrao Chavan Maharashtra	Ziauddin Med.	Ziauddin Medical
Open		Zur.	Zurich
Yola	Federal U. of Technology, Yola		
York(Can.)	York (Canada)		
York(UK)	York (United Kingdom)		

B. Commonwealth University Degree Abbreviations.

The following list of degree abbreviations and corresponding titles is restricted to degrees awarded by Commonwealth institutions with chapters in the Yearbook up to 1994 and since 1999, and any degree-granting institutions federated to or affiliated with them.

Forms that consist of words *in full* added to a degree abbreviation whose full title is already shown in the list, *eg* BA(AsianStudies), are not normally included. Some titles have the style Bachelor/Master/Doctor *in ...* rather than *of*, but for the sake of simplicity this distinction has been ignored and the style *of* has generally been used throughout. It will be seen that institutions awarding a degree with the same title do not necessarily use the same abbreviation for it (*eg* BCh and BS), and that different institutions may use the same abbreviation to designate different degrees *eg* BAA--Bachelier en Administration des Affaires or Bachelor of Applied Arts). Where the latter is the case, the less usual version of the title is normally followed by the names of all the institutions using that version. In this way readers can identify the meaning of the abbreviation concerned at a particular institution, except in a few instances, *eg* DLitt (Doctor of Letters or Doctor of Literature), where each version of the full title is used by so many institutions that it is not possible to list them all for either version.

Honorary degrees are included in the list but are not distinguished from 'earned' degrees. Many degrees are awarded with honours and the courses for some honours degrees are quite distinct from the courses for the corresponding pass degrees, but for reasons of space the honours forms of the abbreviations and titles are not given below (*eg* BA hon. is excluded). Similarly 'special' and 'general' degrees are not separately distinguished (*eg* BSc(Sp) and BA(Gen) are excluded). For the purpose of this list a 'conjoint' degree such as MB ChB is listed as two separate degrees.

AA	Associate in Arts	BA(CombStuds)	Bachelor of Arts in Combined Studies
AM	Associate of Music	BA(Comm)	Bachelor of Arts in Communication
AmusD	Doctor of Musical Arts	BA(CommStud)	Bachelor of Communication Studies
AmusM	Master of Musical Arts	BA(CommStuds)	Bachelor of Arts (Communication Studies)
Asc	Associate in Science	BACS	Bachelor of Arts Community Studies
BA	Bachelor of Arts/Bachelier es Arts	BAD	Bachelier en Art dramatique [Bachelor in Dramatic Art]
BAA	Bachelier en Administration des Affaires [Bachelor of Business Administration] Bachelor of Applied Arts: And., Ryerson	Bad	Bachelor of Business Administration
BA		BA(Dance)	Bachelor of Arts (Dance)
(Administration)	Bachelor of Arts (Public Administration)	BEd	Bachelor of Education: New South Wales
BA(Arch)	Bachelor of Arts (Architecture)	BadEd	Bachelor of Adult Education
BA(ArchStud)	Bachelor of Arts (Architectural Studies)	BA(Des)	Bachelor of Arts (Design)
BA(ArchStudies)	Bachelor of Arts in Architectural Studies	BA(DevS)	Bachelor of Arts (Development Studies)
BA(ArtHistCur)	Bachelor of Arts (Art History and Curatorship)	Badm	Bachelier en Administration [Bachelor in Administration]
BA(AsSt)	Bachelor of Arts (Asian Studies)	Badmin	Bachelor of Administration
BA(AustS)	Bachelor of Arts (Australian Studies)	BadmnSt	Bachelor of Administrative Studies
BA(AustSt)	Bachelor of Arts (Australian Studies)	BadVocEd	Bachelor of Adult and Vocational Education
Bacc	Bachelor of ccountancy/Accounting	BadVocTeach	Bachelor of Adult and Vocational Teaching
Bacct	Bachelor of Accounting	BA(Econ)	Bachelor of Arts in Economic and Social Studies
BACct(IS)	Bachelor of Accounting (Information Systems)	BAEd	Bachelor of Arts Education/Bachelor of Arts in or with Education
BA(CeramDes)	Bachelor of Arts (Ceramic Design)	BA(Ed)	Bachelor of Arts (Education)/Bachelor of Arts in or with Education
BA(Coll)	Bachelor of Arts (Collegiate)		
BA(Com)	Bachelor of Arts in Commerce		

BA(EdTheatre)	Bachelor of Arts (Educational Theatre)	BappSc	Bachelor of Applied Science in Environmental Studies: James Cook
BA(Educ)	Bachelor of Arts (Education)	BAppSc(Ag)	Bachelor of Applied Science (Agriculture)
BA(EducStudies)	Bachelor of Arts in Educational Studies	BAppSc(Agr)	Bachelor of Applied Science in Agriculture
BagEc	Bachelor of Agricultural Economics	BappSc (Biol&ChemTech)	Bachelor of Applied Science (Biological and Chemical Technologies)
BA(EurS)	Bachelor of Arts (European Studies)	BAppSc(ConsSci)	Bachelor of Applied Science (Consumer Science)
BA(EurSt)	Bachelor of Arts (European Studies)	BAppSc(DevDis)	Bachelor of Applied Science (Developmental Disabilities)
BA(EurStud)	Bachelor of Arts (European Studies)	BAppSc(DisSt)	Bachelor of Applied Science (Disability Studies)
BA(FA)	Bachelor of Arts (Fine Art)	BAppSc(EAM)	Bachelor of Applied Science (Environmental Assessment and Management)
BA(GenStud)	Bachelor of Arts in General Studies	BAppSc(Hort)	Bachelor of Applied Science in Horticulture
Bagr	Bachelor of Agriculture	BappSci	Bachelor of Applied Science
BA(GraphDesign)	Bachelor of Arts (Graphic Design)	BAppSc(MedRadTech)	Bachelor of Applied Science (Medical Radiation Technology)
BagrEc	Bachelor of Agricultural Economics	BappSc (NRMan't)	Bachelor of Applied Science (Natural Resources Management)
BagrEcon	Bachelor of Agricultural Economics	BAppSc(SpPath)	Bachelor of Applied Science (Speech Pathology)
BagriBus	Bachelor of Agribusiness	BAPrEd	Bachelor of Arts Primary Education
Bagric	Bachelor of Agriculture	BA(PubAdmin)	Bachelor of Arts in Public Administration
BagricAdmin	Bachelor of Agriculture Administration	BARB	Bachelor of Arabic
BagricEd	Bachelor of Agricultural Education	Barc	Bachelor of Architecture
BAgric(Ed)	Bachelor of Agricultural (Education)	Barch	Bachelor of Architectural Studies/Bachelor of Architecture/Bachelier en Architecture
BagricSc	Bachelor of Agricultural Science(s)	BarchBldg	Bachelor of Architecture and Building
BagricTech	Bachelor of Agricultural Technology	BarchSt	Bachelor of Architectural Studies
BAgricultureTech	Bachelor of Agricultural Technology	BarchStud	Bachelor of Architectural Studies
BagrSc	Bachelor of Agricultural Science	BartEd	Bachelor of Art Education
BagSc	Bachelor of Agricultural Science	BartsS	Bachelor of Arts and Science
BA(HumServ)	Bachelor of Arts (Human Services)	BartTh	Bachelor of Art Theory
BAL	Bachelor of Academic Law	BAS	Bachelor of Administrative Studies/Architectural Studies
BA(Lang)	Bachelor of Arts in Languages	BASc	Bachelor of Applied Science Bachelor of Arts and Sciences: Leth.
BA(Langs)	Bachelor of Arts (Languages)	BASc(CompTech)	Bachelor of Applied Science (Computer Technology)
BALaw	Bachelor of Academic Law	BASc(MatlEng)	Bachelor of Applied Science (Materials Engineering)
BALibrary Science	Bachelor of Arts in Library Science	BA(Sec)	Bachelor of Arts (Secretaryship)
BALS	Bachelor of Arts with Library Studies	BasianSt	Bachelor of Asian Studies
BA(LS)	Bachelor of Arts (Library Science)	BasianStudies	Bachelor of Asian Studies
BAMS	Ayurvedacharya Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery: GND Bachelor of Ayurveda, Medicine and Surgery: B'lore., DAV, Vikram Bachelor of Ayurveda with Medicine and Surgery: Jiw. Bachelor of Ayurvedic Medicine and Surgery Bachelor of Ayurved with Modern Medicine and Surgery: RDV	BA(SocSc)	Bachelor of Arts (Social Science)
BAMus	Bachelor of Arts in Music	BA(SW)	Bachelor of Arts in Social Work
BA(Mus)	Bachelor of Arts in Music	BaustSt	Bachelor of Australian Studies
BA(NatTour)	Bachelor of Arts (Nature Tourism)	BAV	Bachelier en Arts visuels [Bachelor of Visual Arts]
Banim	Bachelor of Animation: Griff.		
BanimSc	Bachelor of Animal Science		
BAO	Bachelor of Obstetrics		
BA(OL)	Bachelor of Arts (Oriental Learning)		
BAP	Bachelier en Architecture paysagiste Bachelor of Landscape Architecture		
BA(Ph)	Bachelier es Arts avec mention en Philosophie [Bachelor of Arts with Honours in Philosophy]		
BA(PolS)	Bachelor of Arts (Policy Studies)		
BA(PolSt)	Bachelor of Arts (Police Studies)		
BappComp	Bachelor of Applied Computing		
BApplSc	Bachelor of Applied Science		
BappPsych	Bachelor of Applied Psychology		
BappS	Bachelor of Applied Science		
BappSc	Bachelor of Applied Science		

BA(VisArt)	Bachelor of Visual Art	BCA	Bachelor of Commerce and Administration: Well.
BA(VisArts)	Bachelor of Arts (Visual Arts)		Bachelor of Computer Applications: MCN Journ.
Bavn	Bachelor of Aviation		Bachelor of Creative Arts: S.Qld., W'gong.
BavnStud	Bachelor of Aviation Studies		
BA(withQTS)	Bachelor of Arts (with Qualified Teacher Status)	BCApSc	Bachelor of Consumer and Applied Sciences
BBA	Bachelor of Business Administration	Bcar	Bachelor of Cartography
BBA(Acc&Fin)	Bachelor of Business Administration (Accountancy and Finance)	BCB	Bachelor of Computing and Business
BBA(Law)	Bachelor of Business Administration (Law)	BCBE	Bachelor of Commerce in Business Economics
BBAM	Bachelor of Business Administration and Management	BCE	Bachelor of Civil Engineering
BBE	Bachelor of Business Economics	BCE&M	Bachelor of Construction, Engineering and Management
BbehavSc	Bachelor of Behavioural Science	BCEd	Bachelor of Christian Education
BbehSc	Bachelor of Behavioural Science	BCh	Bachelor of Surgery
BBg&IntFin	Bachelor of Banking and International Finance	BChD	Bachelor of Dental Surgery
BbiomedSc	Bachelor of Biomedical Science	BChE	Bachelor of Chemical Engineering
BbiomedSci	Bachelor of Biomedical Science	BchemEngg	Bachelor of Chemical Engineering
Bbiot	Bachelor of Biotechnology	Bchir	Bachelor of Surgery
BbioTech	Bachelor of Biotechnology	BCIS	Bachelor of Computer Information Science
BBld	Bachelor of Building	BCJ	Bachelor of Communication and Journalism
BBldg	Bachelor of Building	BCL	Bachelor of Canon Law: Ott., St Paul(Ott.)
BbldgSurv	Bachelor of Building Surveying		Bachelor of Civil Law
BbldSurv	Bachelor of Building Surveying	BCM	Bachelor of Commerce and Management: Lincoln (NZ)
BBM	Bachelor of Banking Management: Madr.		Bachelor of Computer and Mathematical Sciences: W.Aust.
	Bachelor of Business Management	BCMS	Bachelor of Computing and Mathematical Sciences
BBMedSc	Bachelor of Biomedical Sciences	BcogSc	Bachelor of Cognitive Science
BBS	Bachelor of Business Studies	Bcom	Bachelor of Commerce/Bachelier en Commerce/Bachelier és Sciences commerciales
BBS&CompSc	Bachelor of Business Studies and Computing Science	BCom(Acctg)	Bachelor of Commerce (Accounting)
BBS	Bachelor of Behavioural Science: La Trobe	BCom(Ag)	Bachelor of Commerce (Agricultural)
	Bachelor of Building Science: Well.	BCom&Arts	Bachelor of Commerce and Arts
Bbuild	Bachelor of Building	BCom(CorpFin)	Bachelor of Commerce (Corporate Finance)
	Bachelor of Applied Science (Building Construction Management): RMIT	BCom(Ed)	Bachelor of Commerce (Education)
BbuildSurv	Bachelor of Building Surveying	BcomEng	Bachelor of Communication Engineering
Bbus	Bachelor of Business	BCom(H&IM)	Bachelor of Commerce (Hotel and Institutional Management)
BBus(AgCom)	Bachelor of Business (Agricultural Commerce)	BCom(Hort)	Bachelor of Commerce (Horticultural)
BBus(AsiaPacSt)	Bachelor of Business (Asia-Pacific Studies)	BCom(LiberalStud)	Bachelor of Commerce (Liberal Studies)
BbusCom	Bachelor of Business Communication	Bcomm	Bachelor of Commerce/ Baccalauréat en Commerce
BBus(EntDev)	Bachelor of Business (Enterprise Development)	BCom(Mngmnt)	Bachelor of Commerce (Management)
BBus(HospMan)	Bachelor of Business (Hospitality Management)	BcommEd	Bachelor of Community Education and Community Development
BbusMgt	Bachelor of Business (Management)	CommDev	Bachelor of Community Education and Community Development
BBus(Mktg)	Bachelor of Business (Marketing)	BCom(Mktg)	Bachelor of Commerce (Marketing)
BBus(Multi)	Bachelor of Business (Multidiscipline)	BcommStudies	Bachelor of Communication Studies
BbusSt	Bachelor of Business Studies	Bcomm	Bachelor of Communication
BbusStud	Bachelor of Business Studies	Bcomp	Bachelor of Computing
BbusSys	Bachelor of Business Systems		
Bbus			
(Tour&Hosp)	Bachelor of Business (Tourism and Hospitality)		
BBus(TourMan)	Bachelor of Business (Tourism Management)		

BComp(InfoSys)	Bachelor of Computing (Information Systems)		Bachelor of Science in Engineering: Sask.
BcompSc	Bachelor of Computer/Computing Science	BEAD BE(Ag)	Bachelor of Education after Degree Bachelor of Engineering (Agriculture)/Bachelor of Engineering in Agriculture
BCompSc&Engg	Bachelor of Computer Science and Engineering		Bachelor of Architecture and Civil Engineering
BCompSc(Ed)	Bachelor of Computer Science with Education	BE&A	Bachelor of Engineering (Applied)
BcompSysEng	Bachelor of Computer Systems Engineering	BE(App) Bec	Bachelor of Economics
BComputerApp	Bachelor of Computer Applications	BEc(Acc)	Bachelor of Economics (Accounting)
BCom(VPM)	Bachelor of Commerce (Valuation and Property Management)	BE(Chem)	Bachelor of Engineering (Chemical Engineering)
BconstMgt &Econ	Bachelor of Construction Management and Economics	BEc(IntAgBus) Be-Com	Bachelor of Electronic Commerce
BconstrEco	Bachelor of Applied Science (Construction Economics)	Becon	Bachelor of Economics
BconstTechnol	Bachelor of Construction Technology	BEcon(Ed) BEcon&Fin	Bachelor of Economics (Education) Bachelor of Economics and Finance
Bcop	Bachelor of Co-operation	BEconSc	Bachelor of Economic Science
Bcoun	Bachelor of Counselling	BECS	Bachelor of Early Childhood Studies
Bcouns	Bachelor of Counselling	BEc(SocSc)	Bachelor of Economics (Social Sciences)
BCS	Bachelor of Child Study: Mt.St.Vin. Bachelor of Contemporary Studies: S.Qld. Bachelor of Christian Studies: Redeemer RCC Bachelor of Computer Science Bachelor of Corporate Science: Pondicherry	BED Bed BEd(AD) BEd(Coll) BEd(I) BEd(JP/P)	Bachelor of Environmental Design Bachelier en Education Bachelor of Education (After Degree) Bachelor of Education (Collegiate) Bachelor of Education (In-Service) Bachelor of Education (Junior Primary/Primary): Flin.
BCSc	Bachelor of Computer Science	BEd(LangEd)	Bachelor of Education (Language Education)
BCSEB	Bachelor of Computer Science and Engineering		Bachelier en Pedagogie: Ste-Anne
BCST	Bachelor of Computer Science and Technology	BEd(Prim) BEDS	Bachelor of Education (Primary) Bachelor of Environmental Design Studies
BCSW	Bachelor of Clinical Social Work	BEd(Sc)	Bachelor of Education (Secondary)
BculT	Bachelor of Cultural Tourism	BEd(Sec)	Bachelor of Education (Secondary)
Bcur	Baccalaureus Curationis (Nursing)	BEd(SecSc)	Bachelor of Education (Secondary Science): Flin.
BCur(IetA)	Baccalaureus Curationis (Nursing) (Institutionis et Administrationis)	BEd(SpecEd)	Bachelor of Education (Special Education)
BCW	Bachelor of Community Welfare		Bachelor of Education(al) Studies
BD	Bachelor of Divinity	BedSt BedStud	Bachelor of Educational Studies
BDA	Bachelor of Drama: Marath. Bachelor of Development Administration	BEd(Tchg) BedTech	Bachelor of Education (Teaching) Bachelor of Education in Technology
Bdance	Bachelor of Dance	BEd(TESL)	Bachelor of Education (Teaching of English as a Second Language)
BDC	Bachelier en Droit canonique [Bachelor of Canon Law]	BEd(UP/LS)	Bachelor of Education (Upper Primary/Lower Secondary)
BdentSt	Bachelor of Dental Studies	BEE	Bachelor of Ecology and Environmental Science: Jain VB
BdentTher	Bachelor of Dental Therapy		Bachelor of Electrical Engineering: Jad., Tech.U.Malaysia
Bdes	Bachelor of Design	BEEL	Bachelor of Engineering in Electrical Engineering
Bdesign	Bachelor of Design	BE(Electronics)	Bachelor of Engineering (Electronics)
BdesSt	Bachelor of Design Studies	BE(FireEngg)	Bachelor of Engineering (Fire Engineering)
BdesTech	Bachelor of Design Technology		Bachelor of Environmental Management
BdevS	Bachelor of Development Studies	BEMB	
BdevSc	Bachelor of Development Science		
BDI	Bachelier en Design industriel [Bachelor of Industrial Design]		
BDS	Bachelor of Dental Surgery		
BDS	Bachelor of Dental Science		
BE	Bachelor of Engineering Bachelor of Microelectronic Engineering: Griff.		

BEMP	Bachelor of Engineering in Mineral Process Engineering		BFoodSc&Tech Bachelor of Food Science and Technology
BenEd	Baccalauréat en Éducation [Bachelor of Education]	Bfor	Bachelor of Forestry
Beng	Bachelor of Engineering/Bachelier en Génie	Bforestry	Bachelor of Forestry
BEng(Civil)	Bachelor of Engineering (Civil)	BForSc	Bachelor of Forestry Science/Forest Science
BEng&Com	Bachelor of Engineering and Commerce	BFSc	Bachelor of Fisheries Science/Fishery Science
BEng(CompEng)	Bachelor of Engineering (Computer Engineering)	BGL	Bachelor of General Law(s)/Bachelor of Laws (General)
BEng(Elec)	Bachelor of Engineering (Electrical)	BGP	Bachelier en Gestion des Peches [Bachelor of Fisheries Management]
BEng(Elect)	Bachelor of Engineering (Electrical)	BGS	Bachelor of General Studies
BEng(MatEng)	Bachelor of Engineering (Materials Engineering)	BH	Bachelor of Health
BEng(Mech)	Bachelor of Engineering (Mechanical)	BHA	Bachelor of Health Administration
BengMgt	Bachelor of Engineering and Management	BHB	Bachelor of Human Biology
BengSoc	Bachelor of Engineering and Society	BHE	Bachelor of Home Economics: Br.Col.
BengTech	Bachelor of Engineering Technology		Bachelor of Human Ecology: Mt.St.Vin.
BENL	Bachelor of English	BhealthSc	Bachelor of Health Sciences(s)
BentMgt	Bachelor of Enterprise Management	BHealthSc(Nurs)	Bachelor of Health Science (Nursing)
BenvDes	Bachelor of Environmental Design	BHEcol	Bachelor of Human Ecology
BenvEng	Bachelor of Environmental Engineering	BHJ	Bachelor of Human Justice
BenvMan	Bachelor of Environmental Management	BHK	Bachelor of Human Kinetics
BenvMgmt	Bachelor of Environmental Management	BhlthInfoMan	Bachelor of Health Information Management
BenvMgt	Bachelor of Environmental Management	BHlthSc	Bachelor of Health Science Bachelor of Health Science in Nursing: NE
BenvPlan	Bachelor of Environmental Planning	BHlthSc(Nurs)	Bachelor of Health Science in Nursing
BenvSc	Bachelor of Environmental Science	BHlthSc(NursSt)	Bachelor of Health Sciences (Nursing Studies)
BenvSci	Bachelor of Environmental Science	BHM	Bachelor in Hospitality Management: N.Territory
BenvTech	Bachelor of Environmental Technology		Bachelor of Hotel Management: M'lore.
BEP	Bachelier en Éducation physique [Bachelor of Physical Education]	BHMS	Bachelor of Homoeopathic/Homoeopathy Medicine and Surgery/Homoeopathic Medical Science, etc.
BEPast	Bachelier en Études pastorales [Bachelor in Pastoral Studies]	BHomeEcon(Ed)	Bachelor of Home Economics (Education)
BES	Bachelor of Electronic Science: Madr.	BhoMgt	Bachelor of Hotel Management
BesA	Baccalaur éat es Arts [Bachelor of Arts]	Bhort	Bachelor of Horticulture
BESc	Bachelor of Engineering Science	BhortSc	Bachelor of Horticultural Science
BesSc	Baccalaur éat es Sciences [Bachelor of Science]	Bhos	Bachelor of Hospitality
BETech	Bachelor of Engineering Technology	BHRD	Bachelor of Human Resources Development
BETeE	Bachelor of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering	BHRM	Bachelor of Human Resources Management
BexSc	Bachelor of Exercise Science: Griff.	BHS	Bachelor of Health Science
BFA	Bachelor of Fine Art(s)/Bachelier en Arts Visuels	BHSc	Bachelor of Health Science(s) Bachelor of Home Science
BFA(AH)	Bachelor of Fine Arts in Art History	BHSc(Nut&Diet)	Bachelor of Health Science (Nutrition and Dietetics)
BFA(ApplArts)	Bachelor of Fine Arts (Applied Arts)	BHSHM	Bachelor of Health Science in Human Movement
Bfarm	Bachelor of Farming	BHSM	Bachelor of Health Services Management
Bfin	Bachelor of Finance		[Bachelor of Humanities
BfinAdmin	Bachelor of Financial Administration	Bhum	
Bfine	Bachelor of Fine Arts	Bhuman	
BfineArts	Bachelor of Fine Arts	Movement	Bachelor of Human Movement
BFNAL	Bachelor of First Nations and Aboriginal Counselling: Brandon		

BhuServ	Bachelor of Human Services	BL&MS	Bachelor of Laws and Management Studies
BIA	Baccalaur éat en Informatique appliqu ée [Bachelor in Data Sciences]	BlandArch	Bachelor of Applied Science (Landscape Architecture): RMIT
BIB	Bachelor of International Business	BlandArch	Bachelor of Landscape Architecture: Manc.Met.
BID	Bachelor of Industrial Design: Car. Bachelor of Interior Design: Manit.	BlandInf	Bachelor of Applied Science (Landscape Information)
BindDes	Bachelor of Industrial Design	BLandResSc	Bachelor of Land Resource Science
BindgHlth	Bachelor of Indigenous Health	BL&Sc	Bachelor of Laws and Science
BindonS	Bachelor of Indonesian Studies	BL&Sc(Tech)	Bachelor of Laws and Science (Technology)
BindSc	Bachelor of Industrial Science	BL&SocSc	Bachelor of Laws and Social Sciences
BIndustrialDesign	Bachelor of Industrial Design	BLArch	Bachelor of Landscape Architecture
Binf	Bachelor of Informatics	BLC	Baccalaureus
BinfEnv	Bachelor of Information Environments	Legum Civilum	Bachelor of Civil Law
BinfoSc	Bachelor of Information Science	BLD	Bachelor of Landscape Design
BinfoSys	Bachelor of Information Systems	BLE	Bachelor of Labour Education: Colombo
BinfoTech	Bachelor of Information Technology: C.Qld., Qld.UT	BlegS	Bachelor of Land Economy: Aberd.
BinfTech	Bachelor of Information Technology and Communication: W'gong.	BleisSt	Bachelor of Legal Studies
Bing	Bachelier en Ing énierie/G énie [Bachelor of Engineering]	BleSt	Bachelor of Leisure Studies
BintAffMgmt	Bachelor of International Affairs Management	Blib	Bachelor of Leisure Studies
BintBus	Bachelor of International Business	BLib&InfSc	Bachelor of Library Science
BintDes	Bachelor of Interior Design	BLibISc	Bachelor of Library and Information Science
BinterComp	Bachelor of Internet Computing	BlibSc	Bachelor of Library and Information Science
BintFin	Bachelor of International Finance	BLibSc& Documentation	Bachelor of Library Science and Documentation
BintSt	Bachelor of International Studies	BlibSt	Bachelor of Liberal Studies
BIS	Bachelor of Independent Studies: Wat. Bachelor of Information Systems: St FX	BLIM	Bachelor of Library and Information Management
	Bachelor of Islamic Studies: NU Malaysia	Bling	Bachelor of Linguistics
BISW	Bachelor of Indian Social Work	BLIS	Bachelor in Library and Information Studies: Bot., PNG
BIT	Bachelor of Information Technology		Bachelor of Library (and) Information Science
	BIurBaccalaureus Iuris [Bachelor of Law]	BLISc	Bachelor of Library (and) Information Science(s)
BJ	Bachelor of Journalism	Blit	Bachelor of Literature
BJ&MC	Bachelor of Journalism and Mass Communication	Blitt	Bachelor of Letters: Birm., Deakin, Melb., W. Aust.
BjapS	Bachelor of Japanese Studies	BlittComm	Bachelor of Literature
BJC	Bachelor of Journalism and Communication		Bachelor of Literature and Communication
BJMC	Bachelor of Journalism and Mass Communication	BLM	Bachelor of Labour Management
Bjourn	Bachelor of Journalism	BLPA	Bachelor of Legal Policy and Administration
Bjuris	Bachelor of Jurisprudence	BLS	Bachelor of Legal Studies: La Trobe
BJus&Soc	Bachelor of Justice and Society	BLSc	Bachelor of Leisure Studies: Waik.
Bkin	Bachelor of Kinesiology	BLST	Bachelor of Library Science/Studies
BL	Bachelor of Law(s) Bachelier en Loisirs [Bachelor of Leisure Studies]: Moncton	BLT	Bachelor of Library Science
BLA	Bachelor of Landscape Architecture		Bachelor of Land Studies
BlabSt	Bachelor of Labour Studies		Bachelor of Laboratory Technology
BL&A	Bachelor of Laws and Arts		BMBachelor of Medicine*
BL&CMS	Bachelor of Laws and Computing and Mathematical Sciences		*See[f1] footnote on p.000
BL&IS	Bachelor of Library and Information Science	BMA	Bachelor of Musical Arts
BL&Isc	Bachelor of Library and Information Science	BmalS	Bachelor of Malay Studies
		Bmath	Bachelor of Mathematics

BmathComp	Bachelor of Mathematics and Computing	BMus(MusEd)	Bachelor of Music in Music Education
BMC	Bachelor of Mass Communication	BmusPerf	Bachelor of Music (Performance)
BMCJ	Bachelor of Mass Communication and Journalism	BMus(Perf)	Bachelor of Music (Performance)
BME	Bachelor of Biomedical Engineering: Osm.	BmusT	Bachelor of Music Teaching
	Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering	BmusTeach	Bachelor of Music Teaching
BMEd	Bachelor of Mathematics Education	BmusTh	Bachelor of Music Therapy
Bmed	Bachelor of Medicine	BN	Bachelor of Nursing
BmedBiol	Bachelor of Medical Biology	BnatRes	Bachelor of Natural Resources
BmediaSt	Bachelor of Media Studies	BNg	Bachelor of Nursing
BmedSc	Bachelor of Medical Science/Bachelier en Sciences médicales	BNMT	Bachelor of Nuclear Medicine Technology
		BNRS	Bachelor of Natural Resource Science
BmedSci	Bachelor of Medical Science	BNSc	Bachelor of Nursing Science(s)
BmetE	Bachelor of Metallurgical Engineering	BNsg	Bachelor of Nursing
		BNsg(Psych)	Bachelor of Nursing (Psychiatric)
BMgmt	Bachelor of Management	Bnurs	Bachelor of Nursing/Nursing Studies
BmgmtwithEd	Bachelor of Management with Education	Bnursing	Bachelor of Nursing
		BnutDiet	Bachelor of Nutrition and Dietetics
BMgt	Bachelor of Management	BNYS	Bachelor of Naturopathy and Yogic Science(s)
BMgt(Acc)	Bachelor of Management (Accountancy)	BOA	Bachelor of Office Administration
BMgt(HR)	Bachelor of Management (Human Resources)	BoccTher	Bachelor of Occupational Therapy
		BoccThy	Bachelor of Occupational Therapy
Bmid	Bachelor of Midwifery	BOL	Bachelor of Oriental Learning
Bmin	Bachelor of Ministry	BOM	Bachelor of Office Management
BminSc	Bachelor of Mineral Sciences	Boptom	Bachelor of Optometry
BM(Jazz)	Bachelor of Music (Jazz)	BOrth&OphthalSc	Bachelor of Orthoptics and Ophthalmic Sciences
BMLS	Bachelor of Medical Laboratory Science	BOT	Bachelor of Occupational Therapy
BMLSc	Bachelor of Medical Laboratory Science	BPA	Bachelor of Performing Arts
BMLT	Bachelor of Medical Laboratory Technology	BPAS	Bachelor of Public Administration
			Bachelor of Physical Activity Studies
BMm	Bachelor of Multimedia: Griff.	BPD	Bachelor of Planning and Design
BMM	Bachelor of Multimedia	BPE	Bachelor of Petroleum Engineering: Tech.U.Malaysia
BMMedia	Bachelor of Marketing and the Media		Bachelor of Physical Education
		BPed	Bachelor of Physical Education
BMMgt	Bachelor of Manufacturing Management	BPES	Bachelor of Physical Education and Sports/Sports Sciences
BMR	Bachelor of Mental Retardation	BPH	Bachelor of Public Health
BMR(OT)	Bachelor of Medical Rehabilitation (Occupational Therapy)	BPh	Bachelier en Philosophie [Bachelor of Philosophy]
BMR(PT)	Bachelor of Medical Rehabilitation (Physical Therapy)/(Physiotherapy)	Bpharm	Bachelor of Pharmacy/Bachelier en Pharmacie
BMRSc	Bachelor of Medical Record Science	Bpharma	Bachelor of Pharmacy
BMS	Bachelor of Management Studies: Waik.	Bpharmacy	Bachelor of Pharmacy
	Bachelor of Mobility Science for the Disabled: Madr.	BPHE	Bachelor of Physical and Health Education/Bachelier en Education physique et Hygiene
BMSc	Bachelor of Medical Science	BphEd	Bachelor of Physical Education
BMT	Bachelor of Music Therapy	Bphil	Bachelor of Philosophy
Bmus	Bachelor of Music/Bachelier en Musique	BPhil(As/St)	Bachelor of Philosophy (Asian Studies)
		BPhil(Ed)	Bachelor of Philosophy (Education)/Bachelor of Philosophy in ducation
BmusA	Bachelor of Musical Arts	Bphoto	Bachelor of Photography
BmusComp	Bachelor of Music (Composition)	Bphotog	Bachelor of Photography
BmusEd	Bachelor of Music Education	BPhT	Bachelor of Physio-Therapy
BMus(Ed)	Bachelor of Music (Education)	Bphty	Bachelor of Physiotherapy
BmusEduc	Bachelor of Music (Music Education)	Bphysio	Bachelor of Physiotherapy
BMus(Education)	Bachelor of Music (Education)	Bphysiotherapy	Bachelor of Physiotherapy
BmusHist	Bachelor of Music (History)	BPI	Bachelor of Planning
Bmusic	Bachelor of Music		

BPL	Bachelor of Personnel Leadership	BscAdmin	Bachelor of Science in Administration
Bplan	Bachelor of Planning	BSc(AE)	Bachelor of Science in Agricultural Engineering
BPod	Bachelor of Podiatry	BScAg	Bachelor of Science (in) Agriculture
Bpolicing	Bachelor of Policing	BSc(Ag)	Bachelor of Agricultural Science: Purv.
BpopMus	Bachelor of Popular Music		Bachelor of Science (Agriculture)/Bachelor of Science in Agriculture
BPP	Bachelor in Physical Planning	BScAg&AH	Bachelor of Science Agriculture and Animal Husbandry
BPPE	Bachelor of Power Plant Engineering	BScAgEcon	Bachelor of Science in Agricultural Economics
BPR	Bachelor of Public Relations	BSc(AgEd)	Bachelor of Science (Agricultural Education)
BPR&TM	Bachelor of Parks, Recreation and Tourism Management	BSc(AgEngg)	Bachelor of Science in Agricultural Engineering
BprimEd	Bachelor of Primary Education	BSc(AgEngg&Tech)	Bachelor of Science (Agricultural Engineering and Technology)
BprintE	Bachelor of Printing Engineering	BScAgr	Bachelor of Science in Agriculture
Bproc	Baccalaureus Procurationis	BSc(Agr)	Bachelor of Science in Agriculture
BprodE	Bachelor of Production Engineering	BSc(AgrEng)	Bachelor of Science in Agricultural Engineering
BprofSt	Bachelor of Professional Studies	BScAgri	Bachelor of Science in Agriculture
Bprop	Bachelor of Property	BSc(Agric)	Bachelor of Science (Agriculture)/Bachelor of Science in Agriculture
BpropMgt	Bachelor of Property Management	BSc(Agric)	Bachelor of Science (Agriculture)/Bachelor of Science in Agriculture
BPs	Bachelier en Psychologie [Bachelor of Psychology]	BSc(Agric cEd)	Bachelor of Science in Agricultural Education
Bpsych	Bachelor of Psychology	BScAgricEng	Bachelor of Science in Agricultural Engineering
BPT	Bachelor of Physical Therapy: Manit.	BSc(AgricEng)	Bachelor of Science (Agriculture Engineering)/Bachelor of Science in Agricultural Engineering
	Bachelor of Physiotherapy: Pondicherry	BSc(AgricEngin)	Bachelor of Science in Agricultural Engineering
BpubAdmin	Bachelor of Public Administration	BScAgricTech	Bachelor of Science (Agriculture Technology)
BQSurv	Bachelor of Quantity Surveying	BSc(AgriEngg)	Bachelor of Science in Agricultural Engineering
Brad	Bachelor of Radiology	BscAH	Bachelor of Science in Animal Husbandry
Brec	Bachelor of Recreation	BSc(AnSc)	Bachelor of Science (Animal Science)
BRI	Bachelor of Religions of India	BscApp	Bachelor of Applied Science
BRLS	Bachelor of Recreation and Leisure Studies	BscArch	Bachelor of Science in Architecture
BRM	Bachelor of Recreation Management	BSc(Arch)	Bachelor of Science (Architecture)
BRP	Bachelor of Regional Planning	BSc(ASR)	Bachelor of Science (Audiology and Speech Rehabilitation)
BRS	Bachelor of Recreation Studies: Manit.	BSc(BE)	Bachelor of Science, Built Environment
	Bachelor of Resource Studies: Lincoln (NZ)	BSc	Bachelor of Science (Biomedical Sciences)
	Bachelor of Rural Studies	(BiomedicalSc)	Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Sciences
BRSc	Bachelor of Rehabilitation Science	BSc(BiomedSc)	Bachelor of Science (Biomedical Science)
BRTP	Bachelor of Regional and Town Planning	BSc	Bachelor of Science (Biotechnology and Cell Biology)
BRTT	Bachelor of Respiratory Therapy Technology	BSc(Bldg)	Bachelor of Science in Building
BrurSc	Bachelor of Rural Science	BSc(Bldg)	Bachelor of Science (Building)
BrurScEd	Bachelor of Rural Science Education		
BS	Bachelor of Science: BITS		
Bachelor of Surgery*			
*Seefootnote on p.000			
BSA	Bachelor of Science in Agriculture		
BSAgribus	Bachelor of Science in Agribusiness		
BSAM	Bachelor of Shuddha Ayurvedic Medicine		
BSc	Bachelor of Science/Bachelier es Sciences		
BscA	Bachelier es Sciences Appliquées [Bachelor of Applied Science]		
BSc(Acc&F inMgt)	Bachelor of Science (Accountancy and Financial Management)		
BSc(Acct)	Bachelor of Science in Accounting		
BSc(Accty&Fin)	Bachelor of Science (Accountancy and Finance)		
BSc(ActuarSc)	Bachelor of Science (Actuarial Science)		

BSc (BuildingTech)	Bachelor of Science in Building Technology	BSc(EE)	Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering
BSc(BusAdm)	Bachelor of Science in Business Administration	Bsc(Elect)	Bachelor of Science in Electronics
BSc(C&B)	Bachelor of Science in Co-operation and Banking	BScEng	Bachelor of Science Engineering
BSc(CE)	Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering	BSc(Eng)	Bachelor of Science (Engineering)/Bachelor of Science in Engineering/Bachelor of Science of Engineering
BscChemEng	Bachelor of Science in Chemical Engineering	BscEngg	Bachelor of Science in Engineering
BSc(ChemEngg)	Bachelor of Science in Chemical Engineering	BSc(Engg)	Bachelor of Science (Engineering)/Bachelor of Science (Engineering and Technology)/Bachelor of Science (in) Engineering
BSc(ChemSc)	Bachelor of Science (Chemical Science)	BscEngin	Bachelor of Science in Engineering
BSc(ChemTech)	Bachelor of Science in Chemical Technology	BSc(Engin)	Bachelor of Science (Engineering)/Bachelor of Science in Engineering
BscCivEng	Bachelor of Science in Civil Engineering	BSc(Env)	Bachelor of Science in Environmental Science
BSc(CompE)	Bachelor of Science in Engineering (Computer Engineering)	BSc(Environ Health)	Bachelor of Science in Environmental Health
BscCompSci	Bachelor of Science in Computer Science	BscEstMan	Bachelor of Science in Estate Management
BSc(ComputerSc)	Bachelor of Science in Computer Science	BSc(EstMgt)	Bachelor of Science (Estate Management)
BSc(ConsBiolEcol)	Bachelor of Science (Conservation Biology and Ecology)	BSc(EstMgt &Valn)	Bachelor of Science in Estate Management and Valuation
BSc (Const&PropStudies)	Bachelor of Sciences (Construction and Property Studies)	BScF	Bachelor of Science in Forestry/Baccalaur éat en Sciences forestieres [sBachelor in Forestry]
BSc(CS)	Bachelor of Science in Computer Science	BSc(F&T)	Bachelor of Science in Food Science and Technology
BScD	Bachelor of Science in Dentistry	BscFE	Bachelor of Science in Forest Engineering
BSc(DA)	Bachelor of Science in Data Analysis	BscFisheries	Bachelor of Science in Fisheries
BscDent	Bachelor of Science in Dentistry	BscFoodSc	Bachelor of Science in Food Science
BSc(Dent)	Bachelor of Science (Dental)	BSc(FoodSci)	Bachelor of Science (Food Science)
BscDentSc	Bachelor of Science in Dental Science)	BSc(For)	Bachelor of Science (Forestry)/Bachelor of Science in Forestry
BSc(DentSci)	Bachelor of Science (Dental Science)	BscForSc	Bachelor of Science in Forestry Science
BscDiet	Bachelor of Science in Dietetics	BSc(FSc)	Bachelor of Science in Food Science
BSc(Diet)	Bachelor of Science (Dietetics)	BSc(FSc&Tech)	Bachelor of Science (Food Science and Technology)
BSc(Dietet)	Bachelor of Science in Dietetics	BSc(GE)	Bachelor of Science in Geological Engineering
BScDT	Bachelor of Science Dairy Technolgy	BSc(Geophys)	Bachelor of Science (Geophysical Sciences)
BSc(DT)	Bachelor of Science (Dairy Technology)	BSc(HB)	Bachelor of Science in Human Biology
BscE	Bachelor of Science in Engineering	BSc(HBP)	Bachelor of Science (Housing, Building and Planning)
BScE&Eeng	Bachelor of Science in Electronics and Electrical Engineering	BSc(HCE)	Bachelor of Science in Health Care Ethics
BSc(EarthSc)	Bachelor of Science (Earth Sciences)	BSc(HE)	Bachelor of Science in Human Ecology
BscEcon	Bachelor in the Faculty of Economic and Social Studies/Bachelor of Science Economics		
BSc(Econ)	Bachelor of Science (Economics)/Bachelor of Science in Economics		
BscEd	Bachelor of Science Education/Bachelor of Science in or with Eucation		
BSc(Ed)	Bachelor of Science (Education)/Bachelor of Science in or with Education		
BSc(Educ)	Bachelor of Science (Education)		

BSc(HEc)	Bachelor of Science (Home Economics)/ Bachelor of Science in Home Economics	BSc(MedSc)	Bachelor of Science (Medical Sciences)
BSc(HEd)	Bachelor of Science (in Health Education)	BSc(MedSci)	Bachelor of Science (Medical Sciences)
BSc(HK)	Bachelor of Science in Human Kinetics	BScMetEng	Bachelor of Science in Metallurgical and Materials Engineering
BSc(Home)	Bachelor of Science (Home)	BSc(MLT)	Bachelor of Science in Medical Laboratory Technology/Bachelor of Science (Medical Laboratory Technology)
BScHomeEcon	Bachelor of Science in Home Economics	BScN	Bachelor of Science in Nursing/Bachelor of Science (Nursing)/Baccalauréat en Science infirmieres
BSc(HomeEcon)	Bachelor of Science in Home Economics	BSc(N)	Bachelor of Science in Nursing/Bachelor of Science (Nursing)
BSc(HomeEcon & Human Nutr)	Bachelor of Science (Home Economics and Human Nutrition)	BSc(NatResMgt)	Bachelor of Science in Natural Resource Management
BScHomeEconEd	Bachelor of Science in Home Economics Education	BSc(NCS)	Bachelor of Science in Nutrition and Consumer Studies
BScHomeSc	Bachelor of Science in Home Science	BSc(Neuro)	Bachelor of Science (Neuroscience)
BSc(HomeSc)	Bachelor of Home Science: Vikram Bachelor of Science (Home Science)/Bachelor of Science in Home Science	BScNurs	Bachelor of Science Nursing
BSc(HomeSci)	Bachelor of Science (Home Science)	BSc(Nutr)	Bachelor of Science in Nutrition/Bachelor of Science (Nutrition)/Baccalaurat es Sciences (Nutrition)
BSc(Hort)	Bachelor of Science (Horticulture)/Bachelor of Science in Horticulture	BSc(NutrSc)	Bachelor of Science in Nutritional Sciences
BSc(Hort&Vit)	Bachelor of Science (Horticulture and Viticulture)	BSc(OccTher)	Bachelor of Science in Occupational Therapy
BSc(HS)	Bachelor of Science (Home Science)	BS	Bachelor of Science (Communication)
BSc(HSc)	Bachelor of Science (Home Science)/Bachelor of Home Science	BScComputer	Bachelor of Computer Science
Bsci	Bachelor of Science	BScOptom	Bachelor of Science in Optometry
BSc(IE)	Bachelor of Science in Engineering (Industrial Engineering)	BScOT	Bachelor of Science Occupational Therapy
BSc(IndArts)	Bachelor of Science (Industrial Arts)	BSc(OT)	Bachelor of Science in Occupational Therapy/Bachelor of Science (Occupational Therapy)
BScInf	Baccalauréat en Sciences infirmieres [Bachelor of Nursing Science]	BScPharm	Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy
BSc(IntRel)	Bachelor of Science in International Relations	BSc(Pharm)	Bachelor of Science (Pharmacy)
BSc(Kin)	Bachelor of Science (Kinesiology)	BScPhm	Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy
BSc(LabMed)	Bachelor of Science (Laboratory Medicine)	BSc(PHS)	Bachelor of Science (Physical Education, Health Sciences and Sports)
BSc(LMgt)	Bachelor of Science (Land Management)	BScPhysEd	Bachelor of Science in Physical Education
BScLS	Bachelor of Science with Library Studies	BScPhysio	Bachelor of Science in Physiotherapy
BSc(LS)	Bachelor of Science (Library Science)	BSc(Physio)	Bachelor of Science Physiotherapy
BScM	Bachelor of Science (Medical)	BSc(PhysTher)	Bachelor of Science in Physical Therapy
BSc(MarSc)	Bachelor of Science (Marine Science)	BScPN	Bachelor of Science in Psychiatric Nursing
BSc(Maths/Stats)	Bachelor of Science (Mathematics/Statistics)	BScPolAd	Bachelor of Science Politics and Administration
BSc(ME)	Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering	BScPolAdmin	Bachelor of Science Politics and Administration
BScMechEng	Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering	BSc(Pol& AdminStudies)	Bachelor of Science (Political and Administrative Studies)
BSc(Med)	Bachelor of Science in Medicine/Bachelor of Science (Medical)	BSc(PolSc)	Bachelor of Science (Political Science)
BScMedSc	Bachelor of Science in Medical Sciences		

BSc(ProdEngg)	Bachelor of Science in Production Engineering	BSEd	Bachelor of Science (with Education)
BscPsych	Bachelor of Science Psychology	BS(Env)	Bachelor of Special Education: JMI
BSc(Psych)	Bachelor of Science (Psychology)	BservSoc	Bachelor of Science (Environment)
BScPsych&CompSc	Bachelor of Science Psychology and Computing Science	BsecEd	Bachelier en Service social [Bachelor of Social Work]
BSc(Psychol)	Bachelor of Science (Psychology)	BSF	Bachelor of Secondary Education
BScPT	Bachelor of Science Physiotherapy	BSG	Bachelor of Science in Forestry
BSc(PT)	Bachelor of Science in Physical Therapy/Bachelor of Science (Physical Therapy)	BSh	Bachelor of Science in Food Science: Acad.
BSc(PubAdm)	Bachelor of Science in Public Administration	BSh&PE	Bachelor of Science (General): Acad.
BscQtySurv	Bachelor of Science in Quantity Surveying	BSL	Bachelor of Science in Nutrition and Home Economics
BSc(RDS)	Bachelor of Science (Rural Development Science)	BSLT	Bachelor of Sports Humanities and Physical Education
BSc(Rem)	Bachelor of Science (Resource and Environmental Management)	BSM	Bachelor of Science in Language/Bachelier en Science du Langage
BScrPr	Bachelor of Science in Screen Production in Digital Media: Griff.	BSN	Bachelor of Speech and Language Therapy
BScRUP	Bachelor of Science in Rural and Urban Planning	BsocAdmin	Bachelor of Sport Management
BSc(Seri)	Bachelor of Science (Sericulture)	BsocPg	Bachelor of Science in Nursing
BscSoc	Bachelor of Science Sociology/Bachelier en Sciences sociales [Bachelor of Social Sciences]	BsocSc	Bachelor of Science in Nutrition: Acad.
BSc(Soc)	Bachelor of Science (Sociology)	BsocSci	Bachelor of Social Administration
BscSocRehab	Bachelor of Science Social Rehabilitation	BsocSc (Govt&Laws)	Bachelor of Social Planing
BSc(SocSc)	Bachelor of Science (Social Science)/	BsocWelf	Bachelor of Social Science
BSc(SocScs)	Bachelor of Science (Social Sciences)	BsocWk	Bachelor of Social Science (Government and Laws)
BSc(SocWk)	Bachelor of Science (Social Work)	BsocWorkMgt	Bachelor of Social Welfare
BSc(SpaceSc)	Bachelor of Science (Space Science)	BSP	Bachelor of Social Work
BSc(Sp&HearSc)	Bachelor of Science in Speech in Hearing Sciences	BSPE	Bachelor of Social Work Management
BScST	Bachelor of Science Speech Therapy	BspecEd	Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy
BscSurv	Bachelor of Science Survey	BspEd	Bachelor of Science in Physical Education
BSc(Surv)	Bachelor of Science (Surveying)	BSp&Hther	Bachelor of Special Education
BscTech	Bachelor of Science Technology	BspPath	Bachelor of Special Education
BSc(Tech)	Bachelor of Science (Technology)	BSpSc	Bachelor of Speech Pathology
BscTechEd	Bachelor of Science in Technical Education	BSResEcon	Bachelor of Sports Science
BSc(TechEd)	Bachelor of Science (Technical Education)	BSS	Bachelor of Science in Resource Economics
BscTech (MgtTech)	Bachelor of Science Technology (Management Technology)	BSSc	Bachelor of Social Science(s)
BScTech(Textiles)	Bachelor of Science in Textiles Technology	Bstat	Bachelier en Service social [Bachelor of Social Work]: Moncton
BSc(TP)	Bachelor of Science in Town Planning	Bsurv	Bachelor of Social Science
BSc(Vet)	Bachelor of Science (Veterinary)	BSW	Bachelor of Statistics
BSc(VetSc)	Bachelor of Science in Veterinary Science	BT	Bachelor of Surveying
BSc(VetSci)	Bachelor of Science (Veterinary Science)	BTA	Bachelor of Social Welfare/Bachelor of Social Work/Bachelier en Service social
BscWoodSc	Bachelor of Science in Wood Science	BTch	Bachelor of Teaching
BSc(WoolSc)	Bachelor of Science in Wool Science	BTchg	Bachelor of Theatre: James Cook
		Bteach	Bachelor of Theatre Arts
			Bachelor of Teaching
			Bachelor of Teaching

BTeach(EC)	Bachelor of Teaching (Early Childhood)	Btrad	Bachelier en Traduction [Bachelor of Translation]
BTeach(FET)	Bachelor of Teaching (Further Education and Training)	BTRPB	Bachelor of Town and Regional Planning
Btech	Bachelor of Technology Bachelor of Technology (Dairy Technology): NDRI	BTS	Bachelor of Tourism Studies: Brock
BTech(AgEngg)	Bachelor of Technology (Agricultural Engineering)	BTSM	Bachelor of Tourism and Services Management
BTech(AgrEngg)	Bachelor of Technology (Agricultural Engineering)/Bachelor of Technology in Agricultural Engineering	BUMS	Bachelor of Unani and Master of Surgery: BBA Bihar Bachelor of Unani Medicine and Surgery
BTech(AgriEngg)	Bachelor of Technology (Agricultural Engineering)	Buniv	Bachelor of the University
BTech(AgrilEngg)	Bachelor of Technology (Agricultural Engineering)	BurbRegPlan	Bachelor of Urban and Regional Planning
Btech (Aquaculture)	Bachelor of Technology (Aquaculture)	BURP, BU&RP	Bachelor of Urban and Regional Planning
BTech(Biotech)	Bachelor of Technology (Biotechnology)	BVA	Bachelor of Visual Arts
BtechEd	Bachelor of Technical/Technological/Technology Education	BVBiol	Bachelor of Veterinary Biology
BTech(Ed)	Bachelor of Technology with Education	BvetMed	Bachelor of Veterinary Medicine
BTech(Ecot)	Bachelor of Technology (Ecotourism)	BvisSc	Bachelor of Vision Science
BTechFAA	Bachelor of Technology (Fine and Applied Arts)	BVM	Bachelor of Veterinary Medicine
BTech(Forens&AnalytChem)	Bachelor of Technology (Forensic and Analytical Chemistry)	BVM&S	Bachelor of Veterinary Medicine and Surgery
BTech(HomeSc)	Bachelor of Technology (Home Science)	BVMS	Bachelor of Veterinary Medicine and Surgery
BTech(IndDesign)	Bachelor of Technology (Industrial Design)	BvocEd	Bachelor of Vocational Education
BtechMan	Bachelor of Technology Management	BVocEd&Train	Bachelor of Vocational Education and Training
BtechManag	Bachelor of Technology Management	BVSc	Bachelor of Veterinary Science
BtechMgmt	Bachelor of Technology Management	BVSc&AH	Bachelor of Veterinary Science(s) and Animal Husbandry
Btechnol	Bachelor of Technology	BV/TE	Bachelor of Vocational/Technical Education
BTech(Text)	Bachelor of Technology (Textiles)	BV/TEAD	Bachelor of Vocational/Technical Education after Degree
BTechURP	Bachelor of Technology (Urban and Regional Planning)	ChB*	Bachelor of Surgery *See note at end of section
Btext	Bachelor of Textiles	ChM	Master of Surgery
BtextE	Bachelor of Textile Engineering	ClinPsyD	Doctor of Clinical Psychology
BText(Engg)	Bachelor of Textiles (Engineering)	CM**	Master of Surgery Awarded only in conjunction with the degree of MD.
BText(Tech)	Bachelor of Textiles (Technology)	DA	Doctor of Arts/Docteur es Arts
BTh	Bachelor of Theology/Bachelier en Theologie	DagrSc	Doctor of Agricultural Science
Btheol	Bachelor of Theology	DappSc	Doctor of Applied Science
BTHM	Bachelor of Tourism and Hospitality Management	Darch	Doctor of Architecture
BthO	Bachelor of Occupational Therapy	Dart	Doctor of Art
BthPast	Bachelor of Theologie pastorale [Bachelor in Pastoral Theology]	DArts&Science	Doctor of Arts and Science
Btour	Bachelor of Tourism	DBA	Doctor of Business Administration
BTP	Bachelor of Town and Country Planning: Manc. Bachelor of Town Planning: NSW	DC	Doctor of Chiropractic
		DCA	Doctor of Creative Arts
		DCh	Doctor of Surgery
		DChD	Doctor of Dental Surgery
		DCL	Doctor of Canon Law: St John's(Manit.), St Paul(Ott.) Doctor of Civil Law(s)/Docteur en Droit civil
		DclinPsy	Doctor of Clinical Psychology
		DclinPsych	Doctor of Clinical Psychology
		DclinPsychol	Doctor of Clinical Psychology
		DCnL	Doctor of Canon Law
		Dcom	Doctor of Commerce
		Dcomm	Doctor of Commerce
		DcounPsych	Doctor of Counselling Psychology
		DD	Doctor of Divinity

DDC	Doctorate en Droit canonique [Doctor in Canon Law]	Dpharm	Doctor of Pharmacy
Ddent	Doctor of Dentistry	Dphil	Doctor of Philosophy
Ddes	Doctor of Design	DPL	Doctor of Personnel Leadership
DDM	Doctor of Dental Medicine	DpolSc	Doctor in Political Science/Docteur en Sciences politiques
DDS	Doctor of Dental Surgery	Dprof	Doctor of Professional Studies
DDSc	Doctor of Dental Science	DPs	Docteur en Psychologie [Doctor of Psychology]
DE	Doctor of Engineering	Dpsych	Doctor of Psychology
Dec	Doctor of Economics	Dpsychol	Doctor of Psychology
Decon	Doctor of Economics/Docteur en Économie	DpublicHealth	Doctor of Public Health
Ded	Doctor of Education	Dr	Doctor
Deduc	Doctor of Education	DresMgt	Doctor of Resource Management
Deng	Doctor of Engineering	DrFA	Doctor of Fine Arts
Dengg	Doctor of Engineering	DrPH	Doctor of Public Health
DenHist	Docteur en Histoire [Doctor in History]	DrurSc	Doctor of Rural Science
DenHum	Docteur en Humanité [Doctor in Humanities]	DS	Doctor of Surgery
DES	Doctor of Environmental Studies	DSc	Doctor of Science/Docteur es Sciences
DesL	Docteur es Lettres [Doctor of Letters]	DscAdm	Docteur en Sciences de l'Administration [Doctor of Business Administration]
DFA	Doctor of Fine Arts	DscAgr	Doctor of Science in Agriculture
DforSc	Doctor of Forest Science	DSc(Agric)	Doctor of Science in Agriculture
Dhumanities	Doctor of Humanities	DscBusAd	Doctor of Science in Business Administration
DhumL	Doctor of Humane Letters	DSc(BusAd)	Doctor of Science (Business Administration)
Djur	Doctor of Jurisprudence	DscDiet	Docteur en Sciences diét étiques [Doctor of Science in Dietetics]
Dletters	Doctor of Letters	DscEcon	Doctor in the Faculty of Economic a nd Social Studies: Wales
Dlit	Doctor of Letters: Benin, Dib. Doctor of Literature	DSc(Econ)	Doctor of Science in Economics: Syd.
DLit(Ed)	Doctor of Literature (Education)	DSc(Eng)	Doctor of Science (Engineering)
DLitt	Doctor of Letters Doctor of Letters ('earned' degree) <i>or</i> Doctor of Literature (hon. degree): Madr., Sask. Doctor of Literature: R.Bhar., S.Bank Doctor of Literature [sl]Desikottama: VB[sr] Doctor of Literatures: Laur.	DSc(Engg)	Doctor of Science (Engineering)
DLitt(Ayurved)	Doctor of Literature (Ayurved)	DscFor	Doctor of Science in Forestry/Docteur en Sciences forestieres
DLittS	Doctor of Sacred Letters	Dscience	Doctor of Science
DLS	Doctor of Sacred Letters	DSc(Med)	Doctor of Science (Medicine)
DM	Doctor of Medicine	DscMil	Doctor of Military Science
DMA	Doctor of Musical Arts	DSc(PH)	Doctor of Science (Public Health)
Dmath	Doctor of Mathematics	DscSoc	Docteur en Sciences sociales [Doctor of Social Sciences]
DMD	Doctor of Dental Medicine/Docteur en M[ac]edecine dentaire	DSc(SocSci)	Doctor of Science in Social Sciences
DmedSc	Doctor of Medical Science	DscTech	Doctor of Technical Science
Dmet	Doctor of Metallurgy	DSLitt	Doctor of Sacred Letters
Dmid	Doctor of Midwifery	DsocSc	Doctor of Social Science(s)
Dmin	Doctor of Ministry	DSSc	Doctor of Social Science
Dmus	Doctor of Music/Docteur en Musique	DST	Doctor of Sacred Theology
DMV	Docteur en Médecine vétérinaire [Doctor of Veterinary Medicine]	Dsurg	Doctor of Surgery
DN	Doctor of Nursing	DSW	Doctor of Social Work
DnatRes	Doctor of Natural Resources	Dtech	Doctor of Technology
Dnurs	Doctor of Nursing	DTh	Doctor of Technology and Engineering: Kanpur
DOL	Doctor of Oriental Learning	DU	Doctor of Theology/Docteur en Théologie
DorgDyn	Doctor of Organisational Dynamics	Duniv	Doctor of the University/Docteur de l'Université
Dpaed	Doctor of Educational Studies	DvetMed	Doctor of Veterinary Medicine
DPE	Doctor of Physical Education		
DPh	Doctor of Philosophy/Docteur en Philosophie		

DvetSc	Doctor of Veterinary Science	MAAustSt	Master of Arts in Australian Studies
DVM	Doctor of Veterinary Medicine	MAC	Master of Art Conservation
DVM&S	Doctor of Veterinary Medicine and Surgery	Macc	Master of Accountancy/Accounting
DVMS	Doctor of Veterinary Medicine and Surgery		Master of Business (Accountancy): RMIT
DVS	Doctor of Veterinary Surgery	MA(ChineseStud)	Master of Arts (Chinese Studies)
DVSc	Doctor of Veterinary Science	MA(CL)	Master of Arts in Canon Law
EdD	Doctor of Education	MACTLL	Master of Arts in Computers, Technology and Language Learning
EMBS	European Master in Business Studies: Wales	MA(DC)	Maitre es Arts en Droit canonique [Master of Arts in Canon Law]
EngD	Doctor of Engineering	MadEd	Master of Adult Education
EngDip	Engineering Diplome	MA(DevSt)	Master of Arts in Development Studies
IMBA	Master of International Business Administration	Madmin	Master of Administration
IntlMBA	International Master of Business Administration	MadminLead	Master of Administrative Leadership
JSD	Juris Scientiae Doctor [Doctor in the Science of Law]	MA(Drama/ScreenSt)	Maser of Arts (Drama/Screen Studies)
LHD	Doctor of Humane Letters	MA(DS)	Master of Arts in Development Studies
LitD	Doctor of Literature	MadVocTeach	Master of Adult and Vocational Teaching
LittD	Doctor of Letters	MA(Econ)	Master of Arts in Economic and Social Studies
LLB	Doctor of Literature: Auck., Otago Bachelor of Law General, Bachelor of Law Professional: Bundel. Bachelor of Law(s)/Bachelier en Droit Bachelor of Legislative Law: G.Ghasidas, Kuvempu Bachelier en Droit coutumier [Bachelor of Common Law]: Moncton	MA(Econ)Soc	Master of Arts in Economic and Social Studies in Sociology
LLB/LP	Bachelor of Law and Legal Practice: Flin.	MAEd	Master of Arts in Education/Maitre és Arts en Education
LLD	Doctor of Law(s)/Docteur en Droit	MA(Ed)	Master of Arts (Education)/Master of Arts in Education
LLL	Licentiate of Law/Licencié en Droit	MA(EdMgt)	Master of Arts (Educational Management)
LLM	Master of Law(s)/Maitre en Droit	MA(EngLang)	Master of Arts (English Language)
LLM(Comm)	Master of Laws (Commercial)	MA(EngStud)	Master of Arts (English Studies)
LLM(Comp)	Master of Laws (Companies and Securities)	MA(EnvirImp AssMan)	Master of Arts (Environmental Impact Assessment and Management)
LLM(Env)	Master of Laws (Environmental)	MAEPM	Master of Arts (Educational Planning and Management)
LLM(HR)	Master of Laws (Human Rights)	MAES	Master of Applied Environmental Studies
LLM (PRCCommL)	Master of Laws (Peoples Republic of China Commercial Law)	MA(FA)	Master of Arts (Fine Arts)
LscCompt	Licencié en Sciences comptables [Licentiate of Accountancy]	Mag	Master of Agriculture
LTh	Licencié en Théologie [Licentiate or Master of Theology]	MagedServMgt	Master of Aged Services Management
MA	Master of Arts/Maitre es Arts	Magr	Master of Agriculture
MAAdmin	Master of Arts in Administration	MagrEc	Master of Agricultural Economics
MAAncHist	Master of Arts in Ancient History	MagrEcon	Master of Agricultural Economics
MAAppL	Master of Arts in Applied Linguistics	MagrEconSt	Master of Agricultural Economic Studies
MA(ApplLing)	Master of Arts (Applied Linguistics)	Magric	Master of Agriculture
MA(AppSocRes)	Master of Arts (Applied Social Research)	MagricAdmin	Master of Agricultural Administration
MA(AppSocSci)	Master of Arts (Applied Social Science)	MagricSc	Master of Agricultural Science
MA(ArtGall&MusStud)	Master of Arts (Art Gallery and Museum Studies)	MagrS	Master of Agricultural Studies
MAASL	Master of Arabic as a Second Language	MagrSc	Master of Agricultural Science
		MagrSt	Master of Agricultural Studies
		MagSc	Master of Agricultural Science
		MA(HE)	Master of Arts in Human Ecology
		MA(HEcEd)	Master of Arts in Home Economics Education
		MAHistSt	Master of Arts in Historical Studies

MA(IntRel)	Master of Arts (International Relations)	MASc	Master of Applied Science(s)/Maitre es Sciences appliquées
MAJIT	Master of Arts in Japanese Interpreting and Translation	MA(SEAsianStud)	Master of Ayurvedic Science: Poona Master of Arts (South East Asian Studies)
MA(JusSt)	Master of Arts (Justice Studies)	MA(SocSci)	Master of Arts (Social Sciences)
MAL	Master of Arts in Liberal Studies	MA(SP)	Master of Arts in School Psychology
MA(Lang)	Master of Arts in Languages	MAStRel	Master of Arts in Studies in Religion
MA(LD)	Master of Arts (Landscape Design)/in Landscape Design	MAStTh	Master of Arts in Studies in Theology
MA(LM)	Master of Arts in Landscape Management	MA(SW)	Master of Arts (Social Work)
MAM	Master of Administrative Management	MAT	Master of Arts in Teaching
			Master of Teaching (French): Dal.
		MA(T)	Master of Arts in Teaching
MA(Miss)	Master of Arts in Mission Studies/Maitre es Arts en Sciences missionnaires	MATDR	Maitre en Aménagement du Territoire et Développement régional [Master in Land Planning and Regional Development]
Manaes	Master of Anaesthesiology	MA(Th)	Master of Arts in Theology/Maitre es Arts en Théologie
MAP	Maitre en Administration publique [Master of Public Administration]	MA(Theol)	Master of Arts in Theology
MA(Ph)	Master of Arts in Philosophy/Maitre es Arts en Philosophie	Maud	Master of Audiology
MAPhil	Master of Arts in Philosophy	MA(UrbDesReg)	Master of Arts (Urban Design and Regeneration)
MappComp	Master of Applied Computing	MA(UrbPlanDev)	Master of Arts (Urban Planning and Development)
MappEc	Master of Applied Economics	Maustudies	Master of Australian Studies
MappFin	Master of Applied Finance	MavMgt	Master of Aviation Management
Mappplied		MA(WomSt)	Master of Arts (Women's Studies)
Economics	Master of Applied Economics	MB*	Bachelor of Medicine
MappLing	Master of Applied Linguistics	* At most universities the MB is awarded only in conjunction with a degree of Bachelor of Surgery (<i>eg</i> MB BS), but for the purposes of this list such degrees have been shown separately.	
MA(AppLing)	Master of Arts (Applied Linguistics)	MBA	Master of Business Administration/Maitre en Administration/Maitre en Administration d'Affaires/Maitre en Administration des Affaires
MAppL(LT)	Master of Arts in Applied Linguistics (Language Teaching)		Master of Business Management: Purv.
MapplSc	Master of Applied Science	MBA(Acc)	Master of Business Administration (Accountancy)
MapplSci	Master of Applied Science in Aquaculture	MBA(B&F)	Master of Business Administration (Banking and Finance)
MAppL(TESOL)	Master of Arts in Applied Linguistics (TESOL)	MBA(BusLaw)	Master of Business Administration (Business Law)
MappPsych	Master of Applied Psychology	MBAcc	Master of Business and Accounting
MappSc	Master of Applied Science	MBA(HosptyMgt)	Master of Business Administration (Hospitality Management)
MappSci	Master of Applied Science	MBA(HTM)	Master of Business Administration (Hospitality and Tourism Management)
MAppSci(OHS)	Master of Applied Science (Occupational Health and Safety)	MBA(MgtofIT)	Master of Business Administration (Management of Information Technology)
MappStat	Master of Applied Statistics	MBA(MOT)	Master of Business Administration (Management of Technology)
MAPs	Maitre es Arts en Psychologie [Master of Arts in Psychology]	MbankFin	Master of Banking and Finance
MAQ	Master of Aquaculture	MBA(StratMgt)	Master of Business Administration (Strategic Management)
Maq	Master of Aquaculture	MBdgSc	Master of Building Science
MarAd	Master of Archive Administration	MBE	Master of Business Education
March	Master of Architecture/Maitre en Architecture	MBEM	Master of Building Engineering and Management
MarchDes	Master of Architectural Design		
MarchivAdmin	Master of Archives Administration		
MarchSt	Master of Architectural Studies		
MarchStudies	Master of Architectural Studies		
MARLSt	Master of Arts in Russian Language Studies		
Mart	Master of Art		
MartEd	Master of Art Education		
MartTh	Master of Art Theory		
MAS	Master of Applied Statistics/Architectural Studies		
	Master of Archival Studies: Br.Col.		
MASA	Master of Advanced Studies in Architecture		

MBEnv	Master of the Built Environment: Technol.Syd. Master of the Built Environment (Building Conservation): NSW	MCh	Master of Plastic Surgery: Delhi, Nag. Master of Surgery/Magister Chirurgiae/Master of Chirurgery, Chirurgy, etc.
MBF	Master of Business Finance	MchE	Master of Chemical Engineering
Mbioeth	Master of Bioethics	Mchem	Master of Chemistry
MbiomedE	Master of Biomedical Engineering	MchemEng	Master of Chemical Engineering
Mbiotech	Master of Biotechnology	MchemEngg	Master of Chemical Engineering
MBIS	Master in Business Information Systems	MchemPhys	Master of Chemical Physics
MBJ	Master of Broadcast Journalism	MChemPST	Master of Chemistry, Polymer Science and Technology
MBldg	Master of Building	Mchir	Master of Surgery
MBldgSc	Master of Building Science	Mchiroprac	Master of Chiropractic
MBM	Master of Bank Management: Alagappa	MCJ	Master of Communication and Journalism
MBS	Master of Business Management Master of Business Statistics: Alld. Master of Business Studies	MCL	Master of Canon Law: Ott., St Paul(Ott.) Master of Civil Law: McG. Master of Commercial Law: Macq. Master of Comparative Law: Qld., Delhi, IIU(Malaysia)
MBSc	Master of Behavioural Science: La Trobe Master of Building Science: Well.	MCID	Master of Clinical Dentistry
MBSI	Master in Business Science: Manc. Maitre en Biblioth Économie et Sciences de l'Information [Master in Librarianship and Information Sciences]	MclinAudiology	Master of Clinical Audiology
Mbuild	Master of Building	MclinB	Master of Clinical Biochemistry
MbuildSurv	Master of Building Surveying	MclinN	Master of Clinical Nursing
Mbus	Master of Business	MclinPharm	Master of Clinical Pharmacy
MBus(Acc)	Master of Business (Accounting)	MclinPrac	Master of Applied Science (Clinical Practice)
MBus(Bkg&Fin)	Master of Business (Banking and Finance)	MclinPsych	Master of Clinical Psychology
MBus(InfoTec)	Master of Business (Information Technology)	MclinPsychol	Master of Clinical Psychology
MBus(IT)	Master of Business (Information Technology)	MclinRehab	Master of Clinical Rehabilitation
MBus(MfgMgt)	Master of Business (Manufacturing Management)	MclinSc	Master of Clinical Science
MBus(Mktg)	Master of Business (Marketing)	MCISc	Master of Clinical Science
MBus(Res)	Master of Business (Research)	MCM	Master of Commerce and Management: Lincoln (NZ) Master of Computer Management: Shiv.
MbusSys	Master of Business Systems	MCMS	Master of Computing and Mathematical Sciences
MCA	Master of Commerce and Administration: Well. Master of Communication Arts: Ib. Master of Computer Application(s)/Master of Computer Science and Application(s) Master of Correctional Administration/Maitre en Administration correctionnelle: Ott. Master of Creative Arts: James Cook, W'gong.	MCN	Master of Community Nutrition
MCAppSc	Master of Consumer and Applied Sciences	McoGSc	Master of Cognitive Science
MCC	Master of Community Care	Mcom	Master of Commerce
MCCCL	Master of Communications, Culture and Cyber Law	MCom(Ag)	Master of Commerce (Agricultural)
MCD	Master of Civic Design: Liv. Master of Clinical Dentistry: Brist.	McomDent	Master of Community Dentistry
MCDH	Master of Community Dental Health	McomHlth	Master of Community Health
MCE	Master of Civil Engineering	McomLaw	Master of Commercial Law
MCEd	Master of Continuing Education	McommH	Master of Community Health
MCH	Master of Community Health	Mcomms	Master of Communications
		McommStudies	Master of Communication Studies
		McomN	Master of Community Nursing
		McomnDes	Master of Communication Design
		Mcomp	Master of Computing
		McompLaw	Master of Comparative Law
		McompSc	Master of Computer Science
		MCompSc&Engg	Master of Computer Science and Engineering
		McompStud	Master of Computing Studies
		Mcomputer Science	Master of Computer Science
		MconSc	Master of Conservation Science
		MconstMgt	Master of Construction Management
		McorporateLaw	Master of Corporate Law
		Mcouns	Master of Counselling

McounsHS	Master of Counselling and Human Services		Doctor of Unani Medicine (Kulliyat-wa-Ilmul Amraz)
MCP	Master of City Planning	MDM	Master of Development
MCPP	Master of Child Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy	MD(Moalijat)	Doctor of Unani Medicine (Moalijat)
MCPR	Master of Communication and Public Relations	MDP	Master of Development Planning
Mcrim	Master of Criminology	MDR	Master of Dispute Resolution
McrimJust	Master of Criminal Justice	MDS	Master of Dental Science(s): MDU, Panjab
McritCareN	Master of Critical Care Nursing		Master of Dental Surgery
MCRP	Master of City and Regional Planning		Master of Development Studies: Deakin
		MDS	Master of Dental Science
		ME	Master of Engineering
		ME(Ag)	Master of Engineering (Agriculture)
		MearthSci	Master of Earth Science
MCS	Master of Communications Studies: Calg.	MEASL	Master of English as a Second Language
	Master of Computer Science		
	Master of Corporate Secretaryship: Alagappa	MEB	Master of European Business
		MEBA	Master of European Business Administration
MCS-CC	Master of Computer Sciences -- Conversion	MEBS	Master of European Business Studies
		Mec	Master of Economics/Maitre en Économie
McurrSt	Master of Curriculum Studies		
MD	Doctor of Medicine/Docteur en Médecine	MEC	Master of Electronic Commerce
	Doctor of Medicine and Surgery: Malta	MecDev	Master of Economics of Development
MDA	Master of Defence Administration	MECh	Master of Early Childhood
Mdance	Master of Dance	ME(Chem)	Master of Engineering (Chemical)/(Chemical Engineering)
MD(Ay)	Doctor of Medicine (Ayurved)/Doctor of Medicine (Ayurveda)/Doctor of Medicine in Ayurveda	Mecon	Master of Economics
		MeconGeol	Master of Economic Geology
		MeconSt	Master of Economic Studies
		MEc(SocSc)	Master of Economics (Social Sciences)
MD(Ayu)	Doctor of Medicine (Ayurved)/Doctor of Medicine in Ayurveda	Med	Master of Education/Maitre Éducation
MD(Ayur)	Doctor of Medicine (Ayurved)/(Ayurvedic)	MedAd	Master of Educational Administration
MDC	Master of Developmental Communication: Gujar.	MedAdmin	Master of Educational Administration
	Maitre en Droit canonique/Master in Canon Law	MedAppLing	Master of Education in Applied Linguistics
MD(Card)	Doctor of Medicine (Cardiology)	MedCA	Master of Education in Creative Arts
MDE	Master of Development Economics	MEd(Engl)	Master of Education (English)
MdefStudies	Master of Defence Studies	MEDes	Master of Environmental Design
Mdent	Master of Dentistry	MedLeadership	Master of Educational Leadership
MdentSc	Master of Dental Science	MedM	Master of Educational Management
MdentSci	Master of Dental Science	MedMan	Master of Educational Management
Mdes	Master of Design	MedMgt	Master of Educational Management
	Master of Design (Industrial Design): RMIT	MedPsych	Master of Educational Psychology
		MEd(PTE)	Master of Education (Primary Teacher Education)
MDes(Eng)	Master of Design (Engineering)		
Mdesign	Master of Design	MEDS	Master of Environmental Design Studies
MdesSc	Master of Design Science		
MdesSt	Master of Design Studies	MEd(SpecEd)	Master of Education (Special Education)
MdevAdmin	Master of Development Administration	MedSt	Master of Educational Studies
MdevPlg	Master of Development Planning	MedStud	Master of Education/Educational Studies
MdevStud	Master of Development Studies		
MD(IlumulAdvia)	Doctor of Unani Medicine (Ilmul Advia)	MedStudies	Master of Educational Studies
		MEd(TDC)	Master of Education (Tutors for Diploma Colleges)
MdisSt	Master of Disability Studies		
MdistEd	Master of Distance Education	MedWk	Master of Education and Work
Mdiv	Master of Divinity	MEE	Master of Electrical Engineering
MD(KulliyatwaIlmulAmraz)			

MEFE	Master of Engineering in Fire Engineering		Master of Environmental Studies: Dal.
MEI	Master of Enterprise Innovation	MESc	Master of Engineering Science
MEM	Master of Engineering Management: Technol.Syd., Cant.	MESL	Master of English as a Second Language
	Master of Environment Management: Shiv.	METeE	Master of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering
MemergN	Master of Emergency Nursing	METM	Master of Engineering and Technology Management
	MenEdMaitrise en Education [Master of Education]	MEUP	Master of Engineering/Urban and Rural Planning
Meng	Master of Engineering/Maitrise d'Ingenieur	MEx&SpSc	Master of Exercise and Sports Sciences
MEng&Man	Master of Engineering and Management	MF	Master of Forestry
MEng(CIM)	Master of Engineering (Computer Integrated Manufacture)	MFA	Master of Finance and Accounting: Kakatiya
Mengg	Master of Engineering		Master of Fine Art(s)
Mengin	Master of Engineering	MfacMgt	Master of Facilities Management
MEng(IT&T)	Master of Engineering (Information Technology and Telecommunications)	MFAMM	Master of Food and Agriculture Marketing Management
MengMgmt	Master of Engineering Management	MfamMed	Master of Family Medicine
MengSc	Master of Engineering Science	MfamTher	Master of Family Therapy
MengSci	Master of Engineering Science	MFASt	Master of Fine Art Studies
MengSt	Master of Engineering Studies	MFC	Master of Financial Control
MentInn	Master of Enterprise Innovation	MFE	Master of Finance and Control: Alig.
MentInnov	Master of Enterprise Innovation	Mfin	Master of Forest Engineering
Menv	Maitre en Environnement [Master of Environmental Studies]	Mfine	Master of Business (Finance)
MenvCH	Master of Environmental and Community Health	MfineArts	Master of Fine Arts
		MfinServLaw	Master of Fine Arts
MenvComm		Mfisc	Master of Financial Services Law
Health	Master of Environmental and Community Health	MFM	Maitre en Fiscalité [Master of Taxation]
			Master of Family Medicine: Monash
MenvDes	Master of Environmental Design	Mfor	Master of Financial Management
MenvEd	Master of Environmental Education	MforenSc	Master of Forestry
MenvEngSc	Master of Environmental Engineering Science	MforSc	Master of Forensic Science
		MFr	Master of Forest/Forestry Science
Menvironmental			Maitre en Francais [Master in French]
Management	Master of Environmental Management	MFSc	Master of Fisheries/Fishery Science
		Mgeog	Master of Geography
MenvLocGov		Mgeol	Master of Geology
Law	Master of Environmental and Local Government Law	Mgeophys	Master of Geophysics
		Mgeoscience	Master of Geoscience
MenvMan	Master of Environmental Management	Mger	Master of Gerontology
		Mgeront	Master of Gerontology
MenvMgt	Master of Environmental Management	MgerontN	Master of Gerontological Nursing
		MgiftEd	Master of Gifted Education
MenvPlan	Master of Environmental Planning	MGIS	Master of Geographical Information Systems
MenvPlanning	Master of Environmental Planning		
MenvSc	Master of Environmental Science	MGO	Master of Gynaecology and Obstetrics
MenvSci	Master of Environmental Science		
MenvSt	Master of Environmental Studies	MGP	Master of General Practice
MenvStud	Master of Environmental Studies	MguidCouns	Master of Guidance and Counselling
MenvStudies	Master of Environmental Studies	MH	Master of Housing
MEP	Master of Environmental Planning	MHA	Master of Health Administration: Br.Col., Curtin, NSW
MEPA	Master of Educational Policy and Administration		Master of Hospital Administration/Maitre en Administration hospitaliere
ME(PH)	Master of Engineering (Public Health)	MHAIS	Master of Health Administration and Information Systems
ME(Res)	Master of Engineering (Research)		
Merg	Master of Ergonomics	MHB	Master of Human Biology
MES	Master of Engineering Studies: Syd.	MHE	Master of Human Ecology
	Master of Environmental Science	MhealSc	Master of Health Sciences

MHealthSc(Nurs)	Master of Health Science (Nursing)	MInfoTech(Prof)	Master of Information Technology (Professional)
MhigherEd	Master of Higher Education	MInfoTech(Res)	Master of Information Technology (Research)
Mhist	Master of History	MinfSc	Master of Information Science
MHK	Master of Human Kinetics	MinfSys	Master of Information Systems
MHLaw	Master of Health Law	MinfTech	Master of Information Technology
MhlthAdmin	Master of Health Administration	MinfTechSt	Master of Information Technology Studies
MhlthLaw	Master of Health Law	Ming	Maitre en Ingénierie [Master of Engineering]
MHlthSc	Master of Health Science	MinstrTech	Master of Instructional Technology
(PrimHlthCare)	Master of Health Science (Primary Health Care)	MintAcc	Master of International Accounting
MhlthServMgmt	Master of Health Services Management	MintBus	Master of International Business
MHM	Master of Health Management	MintBusAdmin	Master of International Business Administration
MHMHS	Master of Human Movement in Health Science	MintH	Master of International Health: Griff.
MHMS	Master of Human Movement Studies	MintHsgSc	Master of International Housing Science
MhoMgt	Master of Hospitality Management	MintHsgSc	Master of International Housing Science
MhomeEcon	Master of Home Economics	MintLaw	Master of International Law
MhortSc	Master of Horticultural Science	MintMed	Master of Internal Medicine
Mhosp	Master of Hospitality	MintS	Master of International Studies
MhospMgt	Master of Hospitality Management	MintSocDev	Master of International Social Development
MhospPharm	Master of Hospital Pharmacy	MIR	Master of Industrial Relations
MHP	Master of Health Planning	MIRel	Master of Industrial Relations
MHPed	Master of Health Personnel Education	MIRPM	Master of Industrial Relations and Personnel Management
MHRM	Master of Human Resource Management	MIS	Master of Information Science: Tor. Master of Information Systems: C.Qld.
MHSA	Master of Health Services Administration		Master of International Studies: Birm.
MHSc	Master of Health Science(s) Master of Home Science Master of Home Science and Home Management: Dr HGV		Master of Islamic Studies: NU Malaysia
MHSM	Master of Health Services Management	MISCA	Master of Information Science and Computer Applications
Mhum	Master of Humanities	MJ	Master of Journalism
MhumNut	Master of Human Nutrition	MJMC	Master of Journalism and Mass Communication
MhumNutDiet	Master of Human Nutrition and Dietetics	MJS	Master of Japanese Studies: W.Aust. Master of Journalism Studies: Gujar.
MhuServ	Master of Human Services	Mjourn	Master of Journalism
MI	Maitre en Informatique [Master of Computer Sciercer]	Mjur	Master of Jurisprudence
MIB	Master of International Business	ML	Master of Law(s)
MIBA	Master of International Business Administration	Mkine	Master of Kinesiology
MIBM	Master of International Business Management	MLA	Master of Landscape Architecture
MID	Master of Industrial Design	MlandArch	Master of Landscape Architecture
MIEF	Master of International Economics and Finance	ML&Isc	Master of Library and Information Science
MILD	Master of International Law and Diplomacy	MlandResSc	Master of Land Resource Science
MILR	Master of Industrial and Labour Relations	MlandResSt	Master of Land Resource Studies
MindEmpRel	Master of Industrial and Employee Relations	MLandscapeArch	Master of Landscape Architecture
MindRel	Master of Industrial Relations	Mlang	Master of Language
MindustrialEd	Master of Industrial Education	MlangEng	Master of Language Engineering
Minf	Master of Informatics	MlangTrans	Master of Language Translation
MinfmSystems	Master of Information Systems	MLAP	Master of Landscape Architecture and Planning
MinfoMgt	Master of Information Management	MLArch	Master of Landscape Architecture
MinfoTech	Master of Information Technology and Communication	MLaw(PubLaw)	Master of Laws (Public Law)
		MLD	Master of Landscape Design
		MlegalSc	Master of Legal Science

MlegSt	Master of Legal Studies	MmedSc	Master of Medical Science(s)
MlegalStudies	Master of Legal Studies		Master of Medical Science in Addiction Studies: Ulster
Mlib	Master of Librarianship	MmedSci	Master of Medical Science(s)
Mlib&InfoSt	Master of Library and Information Studies	MMEd(Surg)	Master of Medicine (Surgery)
Mlib&InfSc	Master of Library and Information Science	MMEE	Master of Mineral Energy and Economics
Mlib&Isc	Master of Library and Information Science	MmentalHealth	Master of Mental Health
MlibIsc	Master of Library and Information Science	MMET	Master of Mineral Exploration Technologies
MlibSc	Master of Library and Information Science: Kashmir	Mmet	Master of Metallurgy
	Master of Library Science	MmetE	Master of Metallurgical Engineering
		MMFT	Master of Marriage and Family Therapy
MlibSc& Documentation	Master of Library Science and Documentation	MMgmt	Master of Management
		MMgt	Master of Management
Mling	Master of Linguistics	MmgEc	Master of Management Economics
MLIS	Master of Library (and) Information Science/Studies	MMgt(HRM)	Master of Management (Human Resource Management)
MLISc	Master of Library (and) Information Science(s)	MMH	Master of Mental Health
MlitSt	Master of Literary Studies	Mmid	Master of Midwifery
Mlitt	Master of Letters	MminEng	Master of Minerals Engineering
	Master of Literature: Auck., Otago, Punjabi	MminMgmt	Master of Mining Management
MLitt(CultStud)	Master of Letters (Cultural Studies): C.Qld.	MminSc	Master of Mineral Sciences
MLLP	Master of Law and Legal Practice	MMkt	Master of Marketing
MLLR	Master of Labour Law and Relations	MMktg	Master of Marketing
MLM	Master of Labour Management	MMLS	Master of Modern Language Studies
MlocalGovt	Master of Local Government	MMM	Master of Marine Management: Dal. Master of Marketing Management: Bom.
MLS	Master of Labour Studies: Mumbai		Master in Material Management: RDV
	Master of Library Science/Studies	MMS	Master of Management Science: Poona
MLSc	Master of Library Science		Master of Management Studies
MLW	Master of Labour Welfare	MMSc	Master of Medical Science
MM	Master of Medicine	MMSSt	Master of Museum Studies
	Master of Management: McG.	MMS(Tech)	Master of Management Studies in Technology
MmalS	Master of Malay Studies		Master of Music/Maitre en Musique
Mman	Master of Management	Mmus	Master of Music <i>or</i> Master of Musicology: IKSv
MmanipPhy	Master of Manipulative Physiotherapy		Master of Music Education
MmanPhysio	Master of Manipulative Physiotherapy	MmusEd	Master of Music
MmarkMgt	Master of Marketing Management	Mmusic	Master of Musicology
MmassComm	Master of Mass Communication	Mmusicology	Master of Musicology
Mmath	Master of Mathematics	MmusPerf	Master of Music in Performance
MMath&Phys	Master of Mathematics and Physics	MmusSt	Master of Music Studies
MmatSc	Master of Materials Science	MmusStud	Master of Museum Studies
MmatSci	Master of Materials Science	MN	Master of Nursing
MMC	Master of Mass Communication	MnatRes	Master of Natural Resources
MMCJ	Master of Journalism and Mass Communication	MND	Master of Nutrition and Dietetics
		MNLeadership	Master of Nursing Leadership
MME	Master of Mechanical Engineering	MNRM	Master of Natural Resources Management
MMEd	Master of Mathematics Education	MNS	Master of Nursing Studies: La Trobe
Mmed	Master of Medicine		Master of Nutritional Science: Flin.
MmedEd	Master of Medical Education	MNSc	Master of Nursing Science
MMEd(Family Med)	Master of Medicine (Family Medicine)	MNsg	Master of Nursing
		MNStud	Master of Nursing Studies
MMEd(Obstand Gynae)	Master of Medicine (Obstetrics and Gynaecology)	Mnurs	Master of Nursing
		Mnursing	Master of Nursing
MMEd(Paed)	Master of Medicine (Paediatrics)	MnutDiet	Master of Nutrition and Dietetics
MMEd(PH)	Master of Medicine (Public Health)	MnutrDiet	Master of Nutrition and Dietetics
		MnutrSc	Master of Nutritional Science
		MO	Master of Obstetrics: Calc.

	Master of Obstetrics and Gynaecology: Dib.	MPI	Master of Urban and Regional Planning
MOA	Maitre en Orthophonie et Audiologie [Master of Speech Therapy and Audiology]	Mplan	Master of Planning
MobGyn	Master of Obstetrics and Gynaecology	Mplanning	Master of Planning
MobstetGynaec	Master of Obstetrics and Gynaecology	MPM	Master of Personnel Management: Pune
MoccHlth	Master of Occupational Health		Master of Pest Management: S.Fraser
MoccTher	Master of Occupational Therapy		Master of Project Management: NSW
MoccThy	Master of Occupational Therapy		Master of Psychological Medicine: Malaya, NSW
Moccupational Therapy	Master of Occupational Therapy		Master of Public Management: Alta., Macq., Syd.
MOG	Master of Obstetrics and Gynaecology	MPM&IR	Master of Personnel Management and Industrial Relations
MOGE	Master of Oil and Gas Engineering	MPMgt	Master of Project Management
MOHS	Master of Occupational Health and Safety	Mpol	Master of Policy
MOL	Master of Oriental Learning	MpolAdmin	Master of Policy and Administration
Moptom	Master of Optometry	MpolLaw	Master of Policy and Law
MorgPsych	Master of Organisational Psychology	MpopHlth	Master of Population Health
Morth	Master of Orthopaedics	MpopHumRes	Master of Population and Human Resources
MP	Master of Planning	MPOSc	Master of Oceanic and Polar Science
MPA	Master of Performing Arts: Baroda, Hyd.	MPP	Master of Politics and Public Policy: Macq.
	Master of Public Administration		Master of Public Policy
	Master of Public Affairs: Winn.	MPR&TM	Master of Parks, Recreation and Tourism Management
Mpaed	Master of Paediatrics	MprodE	Master of Production Engineering
Mpaeds	Master of Paediatrics	Mprof	Master of Professional Studies
MpalCare	Master of Palliative Care	MprofAc	Master of Professional Accounting
MpallCareN	Master of Palliative Care Nursing	MprofAcc	Master of Professional Accounting
Mpath	Master of Pathology	MprofEthics	Master of Professional Ethics
MPE	Master of Petroleum Engineering: Tech.U.Malaysia	MProfPrac(IT)	Master of Professional Practice (Information Technology)
	Master of Physical Education	Mprop	Master of Property
MPed	Master of Physical Education	MPS	Master of Policy Studies: Brist., NSW
MPES	Master of Physical Education and Sports (Science)		Master of Population Studies: Internat. IIPS(Mumbai)
MPH	Master of Public Health		Master of Psychoanalytic Studies: Monash
	Master of Public Health (Health Education): Dhaka		
Mpharm	Master of Pharmacy	MPs	Master of Psychology/Ma[ci]tre en Psychologie
Mpharmacy	Master of Pharmacy		
MPHC	Master of Primary Health Care	MPSt	Master of Planning Studies
MPHE	Master of Physical and Health Education	MPSW	Master of Psychiatric Social Work
		Mpsy	Master of Psychology
MphEd	Master of Physical Education	Mpsych	Master of Psychology
Mphil	Master of Philosophy	MpsychClin	Master of Clinical Psychology
MphilArch	Master of Philosophy in Architecture	MPsych(Clin)	Master of Psychology (Clinical)
MPhil(E)	Master of Philosophy (Education)	Mpsych	
MPhil(Eng)	Master of Philosophy (Engineering)	(CliniPsych)	Master of Psychology (Clinical Psychology)
MPhil(HDM)	Master of Philosophy (Housing Development and Management)		
MphilQS	Master of Philosophy in Quantity Surveying	MPsych(ClinNeuro Psych)	Master of Psychology (Clinical Neuropsychology)
MPhilURP	Master of Philosophy in Urban and Regional Planning	MpsychEd	Master of Educational Psychology
MPHist	Master of Public History	MPsych(E)	Master of Psychology (Educational)
Mphty	Master of Physiotherapy	Mpsych	
MphtySt	Master of Physiotherapy Studies	HlthPsych)	Master of Psychology (Health Psychology)
Mphys	Master in/of Physics		
Mphysio	Master of Physiotherapy	MpsychMed	Master of Psychological Medicine
MPL	Master of Personnel Leadership	Mpsychol	Master of Psychology

MSc(CompSc)	Master of Science (Computer Science)	MSc(For)	Master of Science (Forestry)/Master of Science in Forestry
MSc(CS)	Master of Science in Computer Science	MscForSc	Master of Science in Forestry Science
MScD	Master of Dental Science: Wales	MSc(Geol)	Master of Science, Geology
Maitre en Sciences domestiques Moncton	[Master of Home Economics]:	MSc(GeotechEng)	Master of Science (Geotechnical Engineering)
MscDent	Master of Science in Dentistry	MSc(HlthServMgmt)	Master of Health Services Management
MSc(Dent)	Master of Science (Dentistry)	MSchMgt	Master of School Management
MscDentSc	Master of Science in Dental Science	MscHomeEcon	Master of Science in Home Economics
MSc(DP)	Master of Science in Development Planning	MSc(HomeSc)	Master of Science (Home Science)
MSc(DSc)	Master of Science (Dairy Science)	MSc(Hort)	Master of Science in Horticulture
MSc(DT)	Master of Science (Dairy Technology)	MSc(HRM)	Master of Science (Human Resource Management)
MscE	Master of Science in Engineering	MSc(HS)	Master of Science (Home Science)
MSc(EcolMgt)	Master of Science (Ecological Management)	MSc(HSc)	Master of Home Science
MscEcon	Master in the Faculty of Economic and Social Studies	MscHydWRes	Master of Science in Hydrology and Water Resources
MSc(Econ)	Master of Science (Economics)/Master of Science in Economics	MSc(Immunol)	Master of Science (Immunology)
MscEd	Master of Science Education/Master of Science in Education	MSc(IndDes)	Master of Science (Industrial Design)
MSc(Ed)	Master of Science in or with Education	MSc(IndEng)	Master of Science (Industrial Engineering)
MSc(EdPsych)	Master of Science in Educational Psychology	MSc(InfoStudies)	Master of Science (Information Studies)
MSc(ElectEng)	Master of Science (Electrical Engineering)	MSc(Int'l ConstrMgt)	Master of Science (International Construction Management)
MscEng	Master of Science in Engineering	MSc(IT)	Master of Science (Information Technology)
MSc(Eng)	Master of Science, Engineering/Master of Science (Engineering)/Master of Science in Engineering	MSc(Kin)	Master of Science (Kinesiology)
MscEngg	Master of Science in Engineering	MSc(Log)	Master of Science (Logistics)
MSc(Engg)	Master of Science Engineering/Master of Science in Engineering	MSc	(ManagerialEcons)Master of Science (Managerial Economics)
MSc(Engin)	Master of Science (Engineering)/Master of Science in Engineering	MSc(MatSciEng)	Master of Science (Materials Science Engineering)
MscEngSc	Master of Science in Engineering Science	MSc(Mech& ProcofMatl)	Master of Science (Mechanics and Processing of Materials)
MSc(EnvMan)	Master of Science (Environmental Management)	MSc(MechEng)	Master of Science (Mechanical Engineering)
MSc(EnvMgt)	Master of Science (Environmental Management)	MSc(Med)	Master of Science in Medicine/Master of Science (Medical)/Master of Science (Medicine)
MSc(EnvSc)	Master of Science (Environmental Science)	MSc(Med& HealthPhysics)	Master of Science (Medical and Health Physics)
MSc(EstMgt)	Master of Science (Estate Management)	MSc(MedicalSci)	Master of Science (Medical Science)
MScF	Master of Science in Forestry	MscMedSc	Master of Science in Medical Science
MscFE	Master of Science in Forest Engineering	MSc(Mgt)	Master of Science (Management)
MSc(FinEng)	Master of Science (Financial Engineering)	MSc(Microbiol)	Master of Science (Microbiology)
MscFoodSc	Master of Science in Food Science	MScN	Master of Science in Nursing
MscFor	Master of Science in Forestry	MSc(NatResMgt)	Master of Science in Natural Resource Management
		MS	(Communication)Master of Science (Communication)
		MscOptom	Master of Science in Optometry
		MS(ORL)	Master of Otorhinolaryngology
		MS(Ortho)	Master of Orthopaedic Surgery

MSc(OT)	Master of Science (Occupational Therapy)	MSignLang(Ling)	Master of Sign Language (Linguistics)
MSc(PalCare)	Master of Science (Palliative Care)	MSIS	Master of Spatial Information Science
MSc(PetrolG&G)	Master of Science in Petroleum Geology and Geophysics	MSLP	Master of Speech-Language Pathology
MSc(Pharm)	Master of Science (Pharmacy)	MSN	Master of Science in Nursing
MSc(PHC)	Master of Science (Primary Health Care)	MS(O&G)	Master of Surgery (Obstetrics and Gynaecology)
MScPhm	Master of Science in Pharmacy	MsocAdmin	Master of Social Administration
MscPhysio	Master of Science in Physiotherapy	MsocHlth	Master of Social Health
MScPl	Master of Science in Urban and Regional Planning	MsocPol	Master of Social Policy
MSc(ProjectMgt)	Master of Science (Project Management)	MsocSc	Master of Social Science(s)
MSc(Prop&MainMgt)	Master of Science (Property and Maintenance Management)	MsocSci	Master of Social Sciences
MSc(PSc)	Master of Science (Poultry Science)	(ApplEcons)	Master of Social Sciences (Applied Economics)
MSc(Psychol)	Master of Science (Psychology)	MsocSci	
MSc(PT)	Master of Science (Physical Therapy)	(ApplPsych)	Master of Social Sciences (Applied Psychology)
MSc(RealEst)	Master of Science (Real Estate)	MsocSci	
MscSant�		(ApplSociology)	Master of Social Sciences (Applied Sociology)
Maitrise es s		MSocSci(Econs)	Master of Social Sciences (Economics)
ciences de la sant�	[Master of Health Sciences]	MsocWk	Master of Social Work
MSc(Seri)	Master of Science (Sericulture)	MsoftEng	Master of Software Engineering
MscSoc	Master of Science and Society	Msoftware	
MScSt	Master of Science/Scientific Studies	Engineering	Master of Software Engineering
MscStud	Master of Scientific Studies	MS(Ophthal)	Master of Surgery (Ophthalmology)
MSc(T)	Master of Science in Teaching	MSOrth	Master of Surgery in Orthopaedics
MScTDC	Master of Science in Tropical Disease Control	MSPD	Master of Social Planning and Development
MscTech	Master of Science Technology: I.Sch.Mines	MspecEd	Master of Special Education
	Master of Science and Technology: Nehru Tech.	MspEd	Master of Special Education
	Master of Technical Science: Sheff.	MsportPhy	Master of Sports Physiotherapy
MSc(Tech)	Master of Science and Technology: S.Venkat.	MsportPhysio	Master of Sports Physiotherapy
	Master of Science in Technology/Master of Science (Technology)	MspPath	Master of Speech Pathology
	Master of Science (Textiles)	MSS	Master of Social Science(s)
MSc(Text)		MSSc	Master of Social Science
MSc(Transp		MSt	Master of Studies
Sys&Mgt)	Master of Science (Transport Systems and Management)	Mstat	Master of Statistics
		Mstats	Master of Statistics
MSc(UrbanPlan)	Master of Science (Urban Planning)	MstatSc	Master of Statistical Science
MSc(VetMed)	Master of Science in Veterinary Medicine	MstatSci	Master of Statistical Science
MSc(VetSc)	Master of Science (Veterinary Science)	MSUP	Master of Applied Science/Urban and Regional Planning
MSc(VetSci)	Master of Science (Veterinary Science)	Msurg	Master of Surgery
		MSur(Ortho)	Master of Surgery (Orthopaedic)
MSc(Virol)	Master of Science (Virology)	Msurv	Master of Surveying
MscWoodSc	Master of Science in Wood Science	MSurv&Map	Master of Surveying and Mapping
MSD	Doctor of Mediaeval Studies	MsurvSc	Master of Surveying Science
MSEd	Master of Science Education	MSW	Master of Social Work
MSEng	Master of Software Engineering	MSWAP	Master of Social Welfare Administration and Planning
	MServSocMaitre en Service social [Master of Social Work]	MTA	Master of Tourism Administration
MSI	Master of Sciences of Information: Montr.	Mtax	Master of Taxation
			Master of Taxation Law: Technol.Syd.
MsignLang		MtaxLaw	Master of Taxation Law
(Interp)	Master of Sign Language (Interpreting)	MtaxS	Master of Taxation Studies
		MtaxStud	Master of Taxation Studies
		Mteach	Master of Teaching

MTeach(EC)	Master of Teaching (Early Childhood)	MurbPolPlan	Master of Social Science (Urban Policy and Planning)
MTeach(Pri)	Master of Teaching (Primary)	MurbRegPlan	Master of Urban and Regional Planning
MTeach(Sec)	Master of Teaching (Secondary)	MURP	Master of Urban and Regional Planning
Mtech	Master of Technology Master of Technology (Materials Science): Malaya	MusB	Bachelor of Music
MTech(Agri)	Master of Technology (Agricultural)	MusBac	Bachelor of Music
MTech(AgriEngg)	Master of Technology (Agricultural Engineering)	MusD	Doctor of Music
MTech(AgrilEngg)	Master of Technology (Agricultural Engineering)	MusDoc	Doctor of Music
MTech(CIM)	Master of Technology (Computer Integrated Manufacture)	MusM	Master of Music
MtechEd	Master of Technical Education	MusMPerf	Master of Music in Performance
MTech(IPS)	Master of Technology (Integrated Power Systems)	MusM(Perf)	Master of Music (Performance)
MtechMgt	Master of Technology Management	MV	Master of Valuation
MTech(PHE)	Master of Technology in Public Health Engineering	MVA	Master of Visual Arts
MTESOL	Master of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages	Mven	Master of Venereology
Mtext	Master of Textiles	MvetClinStud	Master of Veterinary Clinical Studies
MText(Engg)	Master of Textiles (Engineering)	MvetSc	Master of Veterinary Science
MTH	Master of Tropical Health	MvetStud	Master of Veterinary Studies
MTh	Master of Theology/Maitre en Théologie	MVM	Master of Veterinary Medicine
Mtheol	Master of Theology	MVPH	Master of Veterinary Public Health
MthPast	Maitre en Théologie pastorale [Master in Pastoral Theology]	MVS	Master of Veterinary Science: Ag.U.Malaysia
MThSt	Master of Theological Studies	MVSc	Master of Veterinary Studies
MTM	Master in the Teaching of Mathematics: C'dia. Master of Technology Management: H-W, Strath., Waik. Master of Transport Management: Syd.	MVSc&AH	Master of Veterinary Science and Animal Husbandry
Mtour	Master of Tourism	MVSt	Master of Veterinary Studies
MtourMgt	Master of Tourism Management	MV/TE	Master of Vocational/Technical Education
MTP	Master of Town and Country Planning: Anna, Manc. Master of Town Planning	MWH	Master of Women's Health
MTPI	Master of Town Planning	MWldMgt	Master of Wildlife Management
MtropMed	Master of Tropical Medicine	MwoodSc	Master of Wood Science
MtropPaed	Master of Tropical Paediatrics	MWSP	Master of Welfare Studies and Practice
MTRP, MT&RP	Master of Town and Regional Planning	OD	Doctor of Optometry/Docteur en Optometrie
MTS	Master of Theological Studies Master of Tourism Studies: Brock	PharmD	Doctor of Pharmacy
MTT	Master of Theatre and Television: Punjabi Master of Timber Technology: C.Qld.	PhD	Doctor of Philosophy/Docteur en Philosophie/Philosophiae Doctor
MTVM	Master of Tropical Veterinary Medicine	PhD(Bus)	Doctor of Philosophy (Business)
MUD	Master of Urban Design	PhD(Edu)	Doctor of Philosophy (Education)
Muniv	Master of the University	PhD(Med)	Doctor of Philosophy (Medicine)
MUP	Master of Urban Planning	PhD(Th)	Doctor of Philosophy in Theology/Doctorat en Th[ac]eologie
Murb	Maitre en Urbanisme [Master of Town Planning]	PhilM	Master of Philosophy
MurbanDesign	Master of Urban Design	PhysioD	Doctor of Physiotherapy
MURb&RegPlg	Master of Urban and Regional Planning	ScD	Doctor of Science
MurbDes	Master of Urban Design	ScEdD	Doctor of Science Education
		SJD	Doctor of Juridical Science: Qld.UT, Syd., Tor. Doctor of Legal Science: Bond, Technol. Syd.
		STB	Bachelor of Sacred Theology
		STL	Licentiate in Sacred Theology/Licence en Sacrée Théologie
		SThL	Licentiate in Theology
		STM	Master of Sacred Theology
		ThD	Doctor of Theology
		ThM	Master of Theology
		TDC	Three-Year Degree Course
		VetMB	Bachelor of Veterinary Medicine

* At most universities the MB is awarded only in conjunction with a degree of Bachelor of Surgery (eg MB, BS) but for the purposes of this list such degrees have been shown separately.

** Awarded only in conjunction with the degree of MD

C. Abbreviations for Commonwealth Honours and for Fellowships

Because of space restrictions, non-university distinctions are omitted from the staff lists, with the exception of (i) *honours* conferred by the Crown or, in Commonwealth countries other than the UK, by governments or heads of state and (ii) those *fellowships* of learned bodies which are included in the following list. Associateships, memberships and professional titles are not included. It is regretted that considerations of space impose these limitations; no disparagement is, of course, intended of professional or other non-academic qualifications which cannot be included in this work.

Notes. (i) Honours shown are awarded by the Crown, or contain the name of the awarding country, or are awarded by the countries indicated: (1) Malaysia (2) Singapore (3) Brunei Darussalam (4) Guyana (5) Jamaica (6) Nigeria (7) Kenya (8) Canada (9) Barbados (10) Trinidad and Tobago (11) South Africa (12) India (13) Botswana (14) New Zealand (15) Australia.

(ii) The abbreviations used for fellowships are not necessarily those adopted by the body concerned, eg FRSCan and FRSCchem are used instead of FRSC.

AC	Companion of the Order of Australia
ADK	Ahli Darjah Kinabalu (1)
AFC	Air Force Cross
AFM	Air Force Medal
AK	Ahli Kelantan (1); Knight of the Order of Australia
AM	Member of the Order of Australia
AMK	Ahli Mahkota Kedah (1)
AMN	Ahli Mangku Negara (1)
AO	Officer of the Order of Australia
BBM	Bintang Bakti Masyarakat (2)
BCK	Kedah Distinguished Service Star (1)
BEM	British Empire Medal
BHB	SSultan Hassanah Bolkuah Medal (3)
BKM	Bintang Kebaktian Masyarakat (1)
BPUK	Begawan Pehin Udana Khatib (3)
BSI	Bintang Sultan Ismail (1)
BSK	Bentara Setia Mahkota Kelantan (1)
CB	Companion of the Bath
CBE	Commander Order of the British Empire
CC	Companion of the Order of Canada
CCH	Cacique's Crown of Honour (4)
CD	Canadian Forces Decoration; Commander of the Order of Distinction (5)
CFR	Commander of the Order of the Federal Republic (6)
CGH	Chief of the Golden Heart (7)
CGM	Conspicuous Gallantry Medal
CH	Companion of Honour
CH(B)	Companion of Honour (Barbados)
CI	Imperial Order of the Crown of India
CIE	Companion of the Order of the Indian Empire
CM	Member of the Order of Canada
CMG	Companion of the Order of St Michael and St George
CMM	Commander of the Order of Military Merit (8)
CNZM	Companion, New Zealand Order of Merit
CON	Commander of the Order of the Niger (6)
CSI	Companion of the Order of the Star of India
CVO	Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
DA	Datuk Amar (1)
DBE	Dame Commander Order of the British Empire
DCB	Dame Commander Order of the Bath
DCM	Distinguished Conduct Medal
DCVO	Dame Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
DCSM	Darjah Cemerlang Sri Malaka (1)
DFC	Distinguished Flying Cross
DFM	Distinguished Flying Medal
DHMS	Darjaah Halimi Mu'adzam Shah (1)
DIMP	Darjah Indera Mahkota Pahang (1)
DJN	Darjah Johan Negeri (1)
DK	Darjah Kerabat (Note: a single abbreviation is used for this Malaysian royal order regardless of which state awarded it.)
DKH	Darjah Kerabat Halimi (1)
DKIP	Datuk Kurnia Ihsan Pahang (1)
DKM	Darjah Kerabat Di Rajah Malaysia
DKMB	Darjah Kerabat Mahkota Brunei
DKP	Darjah Kerabat Pahang (1)
DMN	Darjah Utama Seri Mahkota Negara (1); Darjah Mangku Negara (3)
DMPN	Darjah Yang Mulia Pangkuan Negeri (1)
DMSM	Darjah Mulia Seri Malaka (1)
DP	Dato Paduka (3); Datuk Partinggi Kenyalang (1)
DPCM	Dato' Paduka Cura Si Manja Kini (1)
DPKG	Darjah Paduka Laila Jasa Keberanian Gemilang Yang Amat Cemerlang (3)
DPKT	Darjah Paduka Keberanian Laila Terbilang Yang Amat Cemerlang (3)

DPMB	Darjah Seri Paduka Mahkota Brunei Yang Amat Mulia
DPMJ	Datuk Paduka Mahkota Johor (1)
DPMK	Datuk Paduka Mahkota Kelantan (1); Datuk Paduka Mahkota Kedah (1)
DPMP	Datuk Paduka Mahkota Perak (1); Datuk Paduka Mahkota Perlis (1)
DPMS	Datuk Paduka Mahkota Selangor (1)
DPMT	Datuk Paduka Mahkota Trengganu (1)
DPSK	Dato Paduka Setia Mahkota Kelantan Al-Ibrahimi (1)
DPSS	Darjah Utama Bintang Paduka Seri Sarawak (1)
DSC	Distinguished Service Cross
DSDK	Dato Setia Di Rajah Kedah (1)
DSIJ	Dato Setia Ismail Johor (1)
DSLJ	Dato Seri Laila Jasa (3)
DSM	Distinguished Service Medal
DSN	Darjah Setia Negeri (1)
DSNS	Darjah Setia Negeri Sembilan (1)
DSO	Companion of the Distinguished Service Order
DSP	Dato Seri Paduka (3)
DSPN	Darjah Setia Pangkuan Negeri (1)
DSSA	Dato' Sultan Salahuddin Abdul Aziz (1)
DUBC	Darjah Utama Bakti (2)
DUK	Darjah Utama Kedah (1)
DUNM	Darjah Utama Negeri Melaka (1)
DUNU	Darjah Utama Nila Utama (2)
EBS	Elder of the Burning Spear (7)
ED	Efficiency Decoration
EGH	Elder of the Golden Heart (7)
ERD	Emergency Reserve Decoration
FAA	Fellow of the Australian Academy of Science
FAAAS	Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science
FAAOS	Fellow of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons
FACD	Fellow of the American College of Dentists
FACE	Fellow of the Australian College of Education
FACP	Fellow of the American College of Physicians
FACS	Fellow of the American College of Surgeons
FACVSc	Fellow of the Australian College of Veterinary Scientists
FAHA	Fellow of the Australian Academy of the Humanities
FAIA	Fellow of the American Institute of Architects
FAIP	Fellow of the Australian Institute of Physics
FANZCA	Fellow of the Australian and New Zealand College of Anaesthetists
FAPA	Fellow of the American Psychological Association
FAPS	Fellow of the American Physical Society
FAPsS	Fellow of the Australian Psychological Society
FASSA	Fellow of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia
FBA	Fellow of the British Academy
FBPsS	Fellow of the British Psychological Society
FCA	Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales
FCA(Aust)	Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia
FCA(Can)	Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants (awarded in Canada on a provincial basis)
FCAE	Fellow of the Canadian Academy of Engineering
FCAnaesth	Fellow of the College of Anaesthetists
FCA(NZ)	Fellow Chartered Accountant of New Zealand
FCCEA	Fellow of the Commonwealth Council for Educational Administration
FCIC	Fellow of the Chemical Institute of Canada
FCIS	Fellow of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries and Administrators
FCPA	Fellow of the Australian Society of Certified Practising Accountants
FCPath	Fellow of the College (now Royal College) of Pathologists
FCP(SA)	Fellow of the College of Physicians of South Africa
FCS(SA)	Fellow of the College of Surgeons of South Africa
FDSRCPSGlas	Fellow in Dental Surgery of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow
FDSRCS	Fellow in Dental Surgery of the Royal College of Surgeons of England
FDSRCSed	Fellow in Dental Surgery of the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh
FEIC	Fellow of the Engineering Institute of Canada

FEIZ	Fellow of the Engineering Institution of Zambia
Feng	Fellow of the Royal Academy (formerly Fellowship) of Engineering (until 1/6/99: now FREng)
FFA	Fellow of the Faculty of Actuaries
FFARACS	Fellow of the Faculty of Anaesthetists, Royal Australasian College of Surgeons
FFARCS	Fellow of the Faculty of Anaesthetists of the Royal College of Surgeons of England
FFARCSI	Fellow of the Faculty of Anaesthetists of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland
FFDRCSI	Fellow of the Faculty of Dentistry of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland
FGS	Fellow of the Geological Society
FGSA	Fellow of the Geological Society of America
FIA	Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries
FIANZ	Fellow of the Institute of Actuaries of New Zealand
FIBiol	Fellow of the Institute of Biology
FICE	Fellow of the Institution of Civil Engineers
FIChemE	Fellow of the Institution of Chemical Engineers
FIEAust	Fellow of the Institution of Engineers of Australia
FIEE	Fellow of the Institution of Electrical Engineers
FIE(India)	Fellow of the Institution of Engineers, India
FIE(SL)	Fellow, Institution of Engineers, Sri Lanka
FIInfSc	Fellow of the Institute of Information Scientists
FIM	Fellow of the Institution of Metallurgists
FIMA	Fellow of the Institute of Mathematics and its Applications
FIMechE	Fellow of the Institution of Mechanical Engineers
FIP	Fellow of the Institute of Physics
FIPENZ	Fellow of the Institution of Professional Engineers of New Zealand
FIStructE	Fellow of the Institution of Structural Engineers
FKC	Fellow of King's College London
FLA	Fellow of the Library Association
FLAA	Fellow of the Library Association of Australia
FLAI	Fellow of the Library Association of Ireland
FLS	Fellow of the Linnean Society
FNI	Fellow of the National Institute of Sciences (India)
FNZIA	Fellow of the New Zealand Institute of Architects
FNZIC	Fellow of the New Zealand Institute of Chemistry
FNZLA	Fellow of the New Zealand Library Association
FNZPsS	Fellow of the New Zealand Psychological Society
FPANZ	Fellow, Public Accountant, New Zealand
FPAS	Fellow of the Pakistan Academy of Sciences
FPS	Fellow of the Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain
FRACDS	Fellow of the Royal Australian College of Dental Surgeons
FRACGP	Fellow of the Royal Australian College of General Practitioners
FRACI	Fellow of the Royal Australian Chemical Institute
FRACOG	Fellow of the Royal Australian College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
FRACP	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Physicians
FRACR	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Radiologists
FRACS	Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Surgeons
FRAeS	Fellow of the Royal Aeronautical Society
FRAHS	Fellow of the Royal Australian Historical Society
FRAI	Fellow of the Royal Anthropological Institute
FRAIA	Fellow of the Royal Australian Institute of Architects
FRAIC	Fellow of the Royal Architectural Institute of Canada
FRAM	Fellow of the Royal Academy of Music
FRANZ	Fellow, Registered Accountant, New Zealand
FRANZCP	Fellow of the Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Psychiatrists
FRAPI	Fellow of the Royal Australian Planning Institute
FRAS	Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society
FRCA	Fellow of the Royal College of Anaesthetists
FRCDCan	Fellow of the Royal College of Dentists of Canada
FRCGP	Fellow of the Royal College of General Practitioners
FRCM	Fellow of the Royal College of Music
FRCO	Fellow of the Royal College of Organists
FRCOG	Fellow of the Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists

FRCP	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians of London
FRCPA	Fellow, Royal College of Pathologists, Australia
FRCPPath	Fellow of the Royal College of Pathologists
FRCPCan	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians of Canada
FRCPed	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh
FRCPGlas	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow
FRCPi	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians of Ireland
FRCPsych	Fellow of the Royal College of Psychiatrists
FRCR	Fellow of the Royal College of Radiologists
FRCS	Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons of England
FRCSCan	Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons of Canada
FRCSed	Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh
FRCSGlas	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow
FRCSI	Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland
FRCVS	Fellow of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons
FREng	Fellow of the Royal Academy of Engineering (from 1/6/99)
FRFPSGlas	Fellow of the Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow
FRHistS	Fellow of the Royal Historical Society
FRIAI	Fellow of the Royal Institute of Architects of Ireland
FRIAS	Fellow of the Royal Institute of Architects of Scotland
FRIBA	Fellow of the Royal Institute of British Architects
FRICS	Fellow of the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors
FRMetS	Fellow of the Royal Meteorological Society
FRMIT	Fellow of the Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology
FRPharmS	Fellow of the Royal Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain
FRS	Fellow of the Royal Society
FRSA	Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts
FRSCan	Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada
FRSChem	Fellow of the Royal Society of Chemistry
FRSEd	Fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh
FRSL	Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature
FRSNZ	Fellow of the Royal Society of New Zealand
FRSSAf	Fellow of the Royal Society of South Africa
FRTPI	Fellow of the Royal Town Planning Institute
FSA	Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries
FSAILIS	(Fellow of the South African Institute of Library and Information Science)
F(SA)ICE	Fellow of the South African Institution of Civil Engineers
F(SA)IEE	Fellow of the South African Institute of Electrical Engineers
F(SA)IME	Fellow of the South African Institution of Mechanical Engineers
FTCL	Fellow of Trinity College of Music, London
FTI	Fellow of the Textile Institute
FTSE	Fellow, Australian Academy of Technological Sciences and Engineering
GBE	Knight or Dame Grand Cross Order of the British Empire
GC	George Cross
GCB	Knight Grand Cross of the Bath
GCIE	Knight Grand Commander of the Indian Empire
GCMG	Knight Grand Cross of St. Michael and St. George
GCON	Grand Commander of the Order of the Niger (6)
GCRSL	Grand Commander of the Order of the Republic of Sierra Leone
GCSI	Knight Grand Commander of the Star of India
GCSL	Grand Cross of the Order of St Lucia
GCVO	Knight or Dame Grand Cross of the Royal Victorian Order
GM	George Medal
GSM	General Service Medal (3)
ISO	Imperial Service Order
JMK	Setia Jiwa Mahkota Kelantan (1)
JMN	Johan Mangku Negara (1)
JP	Justice of the Peace
JSM	Johan Setia Mahkota (1)
KA	Knight of St Andrew (9)
KBE	Knight Commander Order of the British Empire
KCB	Knight Commander of the Bath

KCIE	Knight Commander of the Indian Empire
KCMG	Knight Commander of St Michael and St George
KCSI	Knight Commander of the Star of India
KCVO	Knight Commander of the Royal Victorian Order
KD	Darjah Kerabat Laila Utama (3)
KG	Knight of the Order of the Garter
KMN	Kesatria Mangku Negara (1)
KT	Knight of the Order of the Thistle
MBE	Member Order of the British Empire
MC	Military Cross
MFR	Member of the Order of the Federal Republic (6)
MM	Military Medal
MMM	Member of the Order of Military Merit (8)
MOM	Medal of Merit (10)
MON	Member of the Order of the Niger (6)
MRS�	Member of the Order of the Republic of Sierra Leone
MVO	Member Royal Victorian Order
NNMA	Nigerian National Merit Award
OAM	Medal of the Order of Australia
OBE	Officer Order of the British Empire
OC	Officer of the Order of Canada
OD	Order of Distinction (5)
OE	Order of Excellence (4)
OFR	Officer of the Order of the Federal Republic (6)
OJ	Order of Jamaica
OM	Order of Merit
OM(J)	Order of Merit (5)
OMM	Officer of the Order of Military Merit (8)
OMSG	Order for Meritorious Service (Gold) (11)
OON	Officer of the Order of the Niger (6)
OQ	Officer, National Order of Quebec
ORSL	Officer of the Order of the Republic of Sierra Leone
Padma Bhushan	Republic Day Award (12) (not abbreviated)
Padma Shri	Republic Day Award (12) (not abbreviated)
Padma Vibhushan	Republic Day Award (12) (not abbreviated)
PADP	Penglima Asgar Dato Paduka (3)
PANB	Darjah Perwira Agong Negara Brunei Yang Amat Setia
PBM	Pingat Bakti Masharakat (2)
PBS	Pegawi Bintang Sarawak (1)
PCM	Pingat Cura Simanja Kini (1)
PDLR	Pehin Dato Laila Raja (3)
PGAT	Pingat Gagah Angkatan Tentera (3)
PGDK	Panglima Gemilang Darjah Kinabalu (1)
PH	Presidential Order of Honour (13)
PHBS	Pingat Hassanah Bolkihah Sultan (3)
PIKB	Pingat Indah Kerja Baik (3)
PIS	Pingat Sultan Ibrahim (1)
PJG	Pingat Jasa Gemilang (2)
PJK	Pingat Jasa Kebaktian (1)
PK	Pingat Kebaktian (1)
PKL	Pingat Kerja Lama (3)
PKT	Pingat Kelakuan Terpuji (1)
PMK	Paduka Mahkota Kelantan (1)
PMN	Panglima Mangku Negara (1)
PMP	Paduka Mahkota Perak (1)
PNBS	Panglima Negara Bintang Sarawak (1)
PPA	Pingat Pentadbiran Awam (2)
PPT	Pingat Pekerti Terpilih (1)
PSB	Pekerma Setia Brunei
PSD	Panglima Setia Di Rajah (1)
PSLJ	Darjah Pakuka Seri Laila Jasa Yang Amat Berjasa (3)
PSM	Panglima Setia Mahkota (1)

PSNB	Darjah Setia Negara Brunei Yang Amat Bahagia
PSPNB	Darjah Pahlawan Negara Brunei Yang Amat Perkasa
PSSUB	Darjah Seri Ugama Islam Negara Brunei Yang Amat Bersinar
PYGP	Darjah Pahlawan Yang Amat Gagah Perkasa Kelantan (1)
QC	Queen's Counsel
QSM	Queen's Service Medal (14)
QSO	Companion of the Queen's Service Order(14)
RD	Royal Naval Reserve Decoration
RFD	Reserve Force Decoration (15)
RRC	Royal Red Cross
SIM	Solomon Islands Medal
SIMP	Sri Indra Mahkota Pahang (1)
SJMK	Seri Paduka Jiwa Mahkota Kelantan (1)
SLJ	Darjah Paduka Seri Laila Jasu (3)
SMB	Darjah Seri Paduka Mahkota Brunei Yang Amat Mulia (3rd class)
SMK	Sri Mahkota Kelantan (1)
SMN	Seri Maharaja Mangku Negara (1)
SMP	Setia Mahkota Pahang (1)
SMS	Setia Mahkota Selangor (1)
SMT	Setia Mahkota Trengganu (1)
SNB	Darah Setia Negara Brunei Yang Amat Bahagia
SPCM	Seri Paduka Cura Si Manja Kini (1)
SPDK	Sri Panglima Darjah Kinabalu (1)
SPMB	Darjah Seri Paduka Mahkota Brunei Yang Amat Mulia (1st class)
SPMJ	Seri Paduka Mahkota Johor (1)
SPMK	Seri Paduka Mahkota Kelantan (1); Seri Paduka Mahkota Kedah (1)
SPMP	Seri Paduka Mahkota Perak (1); Seri Paduka Mahkota Perlis (1)
SPMS	Seri Paduka Mahkota Selangor (1)
SPSK	Seri Paduka Setia Mahkota Kelantan (1)
SPTS	Seri Panglima Taming Sari (1)
SSAP	Darjah Seri Sultan Ahmad Shah Pahang (1)
SSDK	Seri Setia Di Rajah Kedah (1)
SSIJ	Setia Sultan Ismail Johor (1)
SSM	Seri Setia Mahkota Malaysia
SSSA	Sultan Salahuddin Abdul Aziz Shah (1)
TD	Territorial Decoration
VA	Royal Order of Victoria and Albert
VC	Victoria Cross
VD	Volunteer Officers' Decoration
VRD	Royal Naval Volunteer Reserve Decoration