

Index

Note: **Bold** page numbers refer to tables; *Italic* page numbers refer to figures and page numbers followed by “n” denote endnotes.

- Abbeylara case (2002) 76–7, 244, 333
abortion 293; and constitution 81, 83, 271; and courts 63, 76, 82; and parliament 227; parties and 166, 167, 268; as political issue 25, 81, 166; state policy 292; *see also* referendums
Abraham, Henry J. 71, 74
abuse of public representatives 265
Acker, Joan 263
Act of Union (1800) 4–6, 8–10, 12, 13, 461
Adams, Gerry 144, 207, 268, 385
Adenuga, Yemi 262
Aer Lingus 22, 455
Aer Rianta 22
affirmative action 273
Afghanistan 32
Africa 406
Agarin, Timofey 387
agencies 7, 14, 22, 37, 50, 271, 272, 283, 289, 295, 304, 389, 391, 392
agriculture 5, 19, 23, 34–5, 37, 381, 389, 412, 413, 418
Ahern, Bertie 173, 285, 293, 294, 295, 298, 300, 305, 332, 341, 451
Aiken, Frank, 451
AkiDwA 264
alcohol, sale of 17
Alexander, Amy C. 254
Alliance of Liberals and Democrats 415
Alliance Party of Northern Ireland 380, 382, 383, 385, 393, 396
All-Party Oireachtas Committee on the Constitution 64, 68, 82, 120
Almond, Gabriel A. 33, 48
alternative vote 66, 116, 118
Altheide, David L. 355
Amazon Prime 348
Amsterdam Treaty 193, 423
An Post 22
André, Audrey 306
Anglo–Irish Agreement (1985) 383, 384, 455, 460, 462
Anglo Irish Bank 298
Anglo–Irish Free Trade Agreement (1965) 22, 381, 462
Anglo–Irish Treaty (1921) 15–19, 21, 22, 131, 133, 377, 380, 381, 462
Anthropocene xix
Anti-Austerity Alliance (AAA) 137, 167, 292; *see also* Solidarity
anti-clericalism 10, 39
anti-intellectualism 35, 47
Aontacht Éireann 23
Apple Corporation 320, 416
apportionment 6–7, 222
Áras an Uachtaráin 5
Ardagh, Seán 76
arms crisis 24, 382, 452, 456, 462
Army Comrades’ Association *see* Blueshirts
Army mutiny (1924) 17
Arthur, Paul 382
‘Article 27 procedure’ 247
Ashe, Fidelma 387
Ashford, Sheena 45, 49, 53
Attorney General 71–3, 74, 79, 80, 86, 196, 232, 255, 262, 293
Aughey, Arthur 379, 383, 385
Augusteijn, Joost 12
Austen-Smith, David 117
Australia 107, 118, 242
Austria 71, 428
Austro–Hungarian model 133, 455
authoritarianism 19, 32, 35, 46–8, 50, 55

- Bacik, Ivana 85, 88, 267–8, 271
 Bagehot, Walter 283
 ‘bailout’ 25, 199, 305, 328, 410, 419, 424, 463;
see also troika
 Balkans 39
 Ballot Act (1872) 6
 banks 25, 260, 317, 318, 463
 Banks, Jeffrey 117
 Bar Council 256, 328
 Barnier, Michel 422
 Barrett, David 253
 Barrett, Gavin 190, 194, 203, 363, 422
 Barry, Frank 315, 408, 409
 Barry, Peter 451
 Bartholdi, John J. 117
 Bartlett, Thomas 3
 Barton, Brian 393
 Baumgartner, Frank 316
 BBC 56n3, 345, **349**
 Bean, Kevin 397
 Beaumont, Caitriona 254
 Beef Tribunal 305
 Beetham, David 85
 Belfast 13, 15, 376, 378, 382, 384, 385, 386,
 387, 391, 392, 400n7, 426, 427
 Belfast Agreement 43, 65, 199, 375, 384–7, 389,
 391, 392, 393, 395, 397, 399, 426, 427, 451,
 460, 463
 Belgium 110, 387
 Benoit, Kenneth 177, 269
 Beramendi, Virginia 187
 Bernhagen, Patrick 359
 Bew, Paul 19
 Beyers, Jan 319, 320
 bicameralism 12–13, 220, 248
 Binderkrantz, Anne Skorkjoer 312, 320
 Bird, Karen 223
 Birds Directive (1979) 419
 Birrell, Augustine 354
 Birrell, Derek 378, 379, 397
 bishops 5, 15, 52, 53; *see also* Catholic church
 Blais, André 179, 180
 Blaney, Neil T. 24, 462
 Blondel, Jean 180, 284
 Bloody Sunday (1972) 382
 Blueshirts 19, 462
 Blumler, Jay G. 363
 Blythe, Ernest 451–2
 Bochsler, Daniel 119, 188
 Bogdanor, Vernon 187–8
 Böker, Marit 210
 Boland, Kevin 462
 Bolleyer, Nicole 142
 Border, Midlands and West (BMW) region 418
 Boundary Commission 17–18
 Bourke, Richard 3
 Bowler, Shaun 107, 116, 117, 188
 Boyer, Patrick 187–8
 Boyle, Dan 295
 Boyne, battle of 461
 Brady, Henry 180
 Brady, Rory 86
 Brams, Steven J. 116
 Brandenburg, Heinz 359, 362, 364
 Brazil 40
 Brennan, Cianan 255, 260, 269
 Brennan, Mary 260, 261, 269
 Brennan, Michael 317
 Brennan, William 72
 Brexit 56, 425–7, 463; and European Union
 407, 412. impact of 85, 289, 389, 417, 423,
 424, 427, 430; Irish political response 289,
 295, 298, 318, 375, 388, 391, 422; media
 coverage of 344, 353, 363; and Northern
 Ireland 391, 392, 393, 398–9; referendum
 187, 355, 363; and support for united Ireland
 396; and vote choice 168, **169**
 Britain: and Ireland 3–16, 375–99, 425; Irish
 political culture 34, 40–2, 52, 55; political
 culture of 48; *see also* United Kingdom
 British Airways 22
 British–Irish Council 387, 391, 392, 463
 Broadcasting Authority of Ireland 193, 352
 brokerage 222; *see also* Dáil deputies,
 constituency role of
 Brophy, Ed 303
 Browne, Noel 23, 52, 453
 Bruton, John 295, 300, 452, 463
 Buckley, Daniel *see* Ó Buachalla, Donal
 Buckley, Fiona 177, 260, 264, 266, 268, 269, 270
 Buckley, Margaret 75, 262
 budget 229, 240, 243, 245–6, 291, 323, 325,
 419, 452
 Bugarič, Bojan 62
 Bunreacht na hÉireann *see* Constitution of
 Ireland (1937)
 Bürger, Tobias 364
 Burke, Dick 292
 Burke Kennedy, Eoin 410
 Burns, John 342
 Burton, Joan 267, 452
 business committee of parliament 304
 Business Men’s Party 18
Business Post 345

- Butler, Andrew 64
 by-elections 100, 116, 118, 121, 288, 385
 Byrne, David 412, 450
 Byrne, Elaine 332, 333
- cabinet committees 295, 296
 cabinet confidentiality 291
 cabinet handbook 290, 293
 cadre parties 9, 142
 Cahillane, Laura 16, 63, 64, 78
 Cairney, Paul 314, 316
 Cairns, Holly 147, 268, 351
 Callaghan, James 297
 Caluwaerts, Didier 189
 campaign finance 76, 149, 151, 177, 188, 192
 Campbell, Alastair 358
 Campbell, Angus 158, 161
 Campbell, Fergus 5, 8
 Campbell, Sarah 379
 Canada 77, 118
 candidates, role in voter choice 174–7;
 selection of 10, 142, 146, 147, 269–70
 Cappella, Joseph 344, 359
 Carolan, Eoin 82, 85, 189
 Carroll MacNeill, Jennifer 79, 266
 Carson, Edward 378
 Carswell, Simon 351
 Carty, R. Kenneth 105, 111, 114, 116, 122, 131,
 132, 134, 156, 160
 casework *see* Dáil deputies, constituency role
 Casey, Ciarán 315, 318
 Casey, Conor 237
 Casey, James 65, 70, 72
 Casey, Peter 341
 ‘cash-for-ash’ scandal 390
 catchall party 162
 Catholic church: and constitution 69, 195; and
 political culture 35, 38–9, 50, 52, 53; and
 politics 15, 17, 52, 451; scandals 39, 53
 Catholic Relief Act (1793) 7, 11
 cause-centred groups 329–31
 Ceann Comhairle xx, 27n4, 113, 210, 225, 226,
 228, 230, 238, 239, 241
 Celis, Karen 271
 Celtic Tiger 25, 46, 325, 418
 censorship 17, 44
 Central Bank 307, 415
 Central Statistics Office (CSO) 327
 centre–periphery perspective 37
 Chadwick, Andrew 350
 Channel Islands 391
 Chari, Raj 318, 319, 335
 Cheibub, José 229
 Chief Justice 73, 75, 78, 79, 255
 Chief Secretary (Ireland) 5, 7, 354
 Chief State Solicitor 255
 chief whip 293
 childcare 169, 255
 Childers, Erskine 452
 China 428
 Chinese Communist Party 429
 Chubb, Basil 16, 35, 47, 106, 221, 361
 Church of Ireland 5, 376
 Cibin, Roberto 261
 Citizens’ Army 14
 citizens’ assemblies 82, 120, 180, 186, 193, 197,
 204–11, 208, 258, 271, 292
 citizenship 65, 71, 200, 254, 386, 393, 400n3
 civic culture 46–7
 civil service: and bureaucratic model 314–16;
 and parliament 303; in policy-making 149,
 284, 297, 301, 306, 307; pre-independence 4,
 7–8, 15, 20, 26; structure 20–1; women in 256
 civil society 188, 189, 191, 194, 202, 203, 204,
 212, 271, 272, 273, 319, 326, 329, 331, 338, 429
 civil war (1922–23) 17, 18, 21, 24, 27n22, 130,
 131, 139, 140, 151, 451, 452, 459
 ‘civil war parties’ 131
 Clancy, Mary Alice Connolly 393
 Clancy, Paula 85
 Clann Éireann 23
 Clann na Poblachta xx, 23, 24, 135
 Clann na Talmhan xx, 23, 24
 Clark, Alistair 23, 137
 Clarke, Desmond M. 73
 clerical child abuse 39, 53
 clericalism 52–4, 56
 climate action case (2020) 77
 climate change 26, 42, 54, 55, 77, 136, 138, 205,
 205, 207, 208, 210, 319, 326, 331, 342–3,
 360, 418, 419
 Coakley, John 11, 12, 13, 17, 25, 37, 39, 43, 44,
 47, 65, 66, 82, 102, 105, 109, 110, 115, 120,
 134, 143, 248, 287, 377, 381, 383, 385, 387,
 389, 391, 392, 396, 399
 coalition government 19, 23, 24, 26, 66, 79,
 103, 106, 110, 132, 145, 146, 156, 284, 285,
 286, 287, 288, 290, 294, 296, 300, 304, 306;
see also specific parties
 Cochrane, Feargal 379, 383, 385, 387
 Coffey, Donal K. 64
 Cohen, Bernard 359
 Coillte 22
 Coimisiún na Meán 352

- Cole, Alistair 322
 Coleman, Stephen 363
 Colley, George 452
 Collins, Michael 15–17, 452–3
 Collins, Neil 102, 103
 Collins, Stephen 19, 102, 103, 292, 318, 358
 Combs, James 354
 Commissioners of Irish Lights 389
 Commission on the Status of Women 271
 Committee on the Constitution 64, 70, 82, 274n7
 Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) 407, 416, 417
 Common Fisheries Policy (CFP) 417
 common law 71, 74
 ‘Common Market’ 408; *see also* European Union
 Commonwealth 15, 17, 19, 32, 377, 380–1, 453
 communism 17, 19, 32, 46, 52
 Communist Party 53
 Comprehensive Economic Trade Agreement (CETA) 77
 Comptroller and Auditor General (C&AG) 86, 243, 304
 Confederation of Kilkenny 4, 461
 Connell, R. W. 266
 Connolly, Eileen 54, 254, 399
 Connolly, James 14
 Connolly, Linda 12, 261
 conscription 14
 conservatism 17, 26, 50–2, 55, 80–2, 85, 166–8, 194, 196, 197, 201, 207, 212, 213, 268, 298, 315, 329
 Conservative Party (UK) 10, 355, 426
 Considine, John 289, 302
 consociation 387, 387
 Constituency Commission 109
 Constitutional Convention (2012–14) 64, 82, 85, 110, 120, 121, 186, 253, 288
 Constitutional Convention (Northern Ireland) 382
 constitutional court 71, 79, 88, 89n4
 Constitution of Ireland (1937) 62–89; adoption 19, 47, 64, 462; amendment 21, 24, 45, 70–1, 190–204, 292, 392–3, 423; electoral system 66; EU 71, 407, 423; governmental system 65–6, 284, 287–93, 304; judicial development 71–82; main features 65–70; Northern Ireland 43, 65, 71, 167, 382, 393; political parties 84, 129; possible changes 82–8, 271; President 66, 67–8; rights 69–70, 73–5; socio-economic rights 85–8; status of state 65; status of women 83, 254; *see also* referendums
 Constitution of the Irish Free State (1922) 5, 15, 16, 17–19, 63–4, 65, 75, 88, 105, 129, 190, 191, 273n5, 462
 Constitution Review Group (CRG) 64, 68, 70, 83, 85, 86
 constitutionalism 62, 82
 construction industry 25, 334
 Contiades, Xenophon 189
 contraception 53, 73, 76, 82, 267, 292
 Converse, Philip E. 158
 Conway, Vicky 20
 Coppinger, Ruth 271
 core executive 283, 284
 Corish, Brendan 453
 Cornia, Alessio 343
 corporation sole 301, 302
 corporatism 19, 321, 322; *see also* vocationalism
 corruption 13, 129, 149, 305, 332, 333–4, 335, 341, 354
 Cosgrave, Liam 292, 453
 Cosgrave, William T. 16, 17, 19, 268, 453
 cosmopolitanism 43–4
 Costello, Francis J. 12
 Costello, John A. 24, 102, 103, 288, 453, 462
 Costello, Rory 102, 103, 287, 288
 Costello case (2022) 77
 Cotta, Maurizio 284
 Coughlan, Anthony 193
 Coughlan, Mary 453
 Coughlan case (2000) 76, 193, 363
 Council of Europe 410
 Council of Ireland 377, 382, 388
 Council of Ministers (EU) 411, 413–14, 422
 Courtney, Michael 360
 Court of Appeal 72, 79, 89n4
 Court of Auditors (EU) 267
 Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU) 411, 415
 courts 14, 50, 70–89, 273, 292
 Coveney, Simon 46, 147, 288, 453
 Covid-19 26, 37, 38, 258, 296, 321, 356, 389, 412, 464
 Cowen, Brian 143, 294, 298, 315, 325, 414, 454
 Cowper-Coles, Minna 269
 Cox, Michael 385, 387
 Cox, Pat 415
 Craig, Anthony 382
 Crepaz, Michele 318, 319
 crime 21, **169**, 361
 Crisis Pregnancy Agency 272

- Cromwell, Oliver 4
 Cronin, Mike 3, 16, 19
 Crosby, Ned 189
 Cross, William 146
 Crossman, Richard H. S. 284, 293
 Crotty, William 25
 Crotty case (1987) 76, 190, 423
 Cullen, Pauline 264, 270
 Cumann na nGaedheal xx, 17–19, 23, 27n4, 131, 190
 Cunningham, Kevin 123n3, 164, 166, 168, 170
The Currency 350
 Currie, P.M. 397
 Curtice, John 173
 Curtin case (2002–07) 78
 Cushion, Stephen 363
 Cyprus 428
- Dahl, Robert 322
 Dáil deputies 222; ambitions 290; backgrounds 258; constituency role 137, 285, 287; and local party organisation 142–3; as ministers 64, 287; register of TDs' interests 335
 Dáil Éireann: business arrangements 227; founded 14–16, 131; numbering of Dáileanna 27n1; party discipline 139, 225–6; as representative chamber 222–8; *see also* parliament
Daily Mail 346
 Dalton, Russell J. 33, 188
 Daly, Clare 271
 Daly, Eoin 77
 Daly, Mary E. 8, 24
 Daly, Paul 23
 Dassonneville, Ruth 157
 Davis, Aeron 354
 Davis, E. E. 48
 de Bréadún, Deaglán 385
 de Valera, Éamon 190, 454, 458; and constitution 19, 64, 69, 73, 83; Fianna Fáil leader 18, 131, 462; Sinn Féin leader 13, 17, 142; Taoiseach 19, 24, 66; and Treaty 15, 454
 de Vreese, Claes H. 188
 Defence, Department of 21, 289, 388
 deference, aspect of political culture 47, 50
 delegated legislation *see* statutory instruments
 deliberative democracy: citizens' assemblies 204–11; forms and major arguments 188–9; internal legitimacy 210–11; Ireland 205–6; legitimacy of policy system 189; policies 209–10; and referendums 211–13; *see also* Constitutional Convention
- Democratic Left 25, 133, 134, 455
 Democratic Unionist Party (DUP) 379, 380, 383, 387, 388, 390, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400n6
 democratic values 46–7, 50, 55
 Denmark 3, 107, 110, 118, 247, 324, 428
 departments of government 5, 7, 8, 13, 20, 21, 283, 284, 288–9
 Derry / Londonderry: civil unrest 462; siege of 461
 Deuze, Mark 342
 Devine, Karen 46
 D'Hondt formula 108, 243, 386, 388, 395, 396
 Dillon, James 454
 Dillon, John 454
 Dinan, Des 221
 direct democracy 186, 190–204; advocates of 187–8; coupling representative and 206–9; critics of 188; forms and major arguments 187–8
 Directive Principles of Social Policy 85
 Director of Public Prosecutions 255
 divorce 11, 17, 25, 53, 69, 71, 166, 186, 195, 203, 204, 211, 213, 214, 323, 329, 363, 455
 Dixon, Paul 379
 Dodds, Anneliese 314
 Donovan, Denis 351
 Donovan, Donal 318
 Donovan, Todd 107, 116, 188
 Dooley, Dolores 83
 Dooley, Timmy 209
 Doorenspleet, Renske 119
 Döring, Herbert 221, 233
 Downing Street Declaration 463
 Downs, Anthony 159, 166, 168, 179
 Doyle, John 399
 Doyle, Oran 74, 78, 80, 83, 84, 89n5, 188, 207, 209, 210
 Droop quota 99–100, 105
 Dryzek, John S. 189
 Dublin: bombings 382; as centre of power 5, 12–13, 15; directly elected mayor 206, 208–9; and female representation 268; population in 38, 376; prejudice within 48; transport 300; voting behaviour 51, 165
 Dublin Corporation 14
 Dublin Metropolitan Police 8, 20
 Duffy, Andrew 362
 Duffy, Gavin 341
 Duffy, Stephen M. 376
 Duggan, Alan 67, 342
 Duggan, John P. 21

- Dukes, Alan 408, 454
 Dummett, Michael 116–17
 Dunlop, Andrew 353
 Dunphy, Richard 18, 140
 Dyevre, Arthur 72
- Earnar-Byrne, Lindsey 52
 ‘earthquake election’ (2011) 132, 205
 Easter rising 3, 14, 133, 452, 453, 457, 458, 459, 462
 Ecker, Alejandro 229
 Economic Management Council (EMC) 296
 economic voting 169–70
 economy: modernisation 54; transformation 408–9
 education 5, 20, 21, 26, 34, 36–8, 41, 53, 54, 86–7, 162, 164, **169**, 180, 253, 257, 258, 261, 389; and voting behaviour 162, 180
 Education Admissions Act (2015) 237
 Edward VIII, King 18, 462
 effective number of parties 110, 140, *140*
 Elazar, Daniel J. 66
 Electoral Acts 7, 128, 215n3, 274n11
 Electoral Commission 105, 193–4, 204, 353
 electoral law 5–6, 98, 121
 electoral regulations 105
 electoral system 97–123; accuracy of representation 107–10; alternative systems for Ireland 118–21; and constitution 63, 64, 66, 85, 89n2, 105–7; European Parliament 178, 422; and government stability 110–11; local elections 178; mechanics of 97–105; monotonicity 116–17; Northern Ireland 388; origins 97, 105–6; participation by electorate 111–13; party cohesion 113–14; and party system 23, 110, 138, 176; political impact 107–17; possible reforms to 121; pre-independence 15; proportionality 97, 106–8; recruitment and behaviour of deputies 114–16, 222; representation of women 268, 269, 274n7; and voter choice 173; *see also* referendums
 electricity 22, 391
 Electricity Supply Board 22
 electronic voting 98
 Elgie, Robert 66, 80
 Elgood, Jessica 269
 Elkink, Johan A. 56n2, 193, 201, 212, 213, 365
 Elstub, Stephen 210
 el-Wakil, Alice 203
 emergency provisions 70, 84, 459
 emigration 13, 37, 41, 136
- England 3, 40
 English, Richard 4, 19, 375, 379
 English language 37, 42, 65
 environment 42–3, 55, 56, 129, 136, 140, 167, 169, 319, 330–1, 389, 391, 392, 411, 416–19, 429
 environmental groups 77, 320, 321, 323, 324, 330–1, 419
 Environmental Protection Agency 55
 Equality Authority 272
 Ercan, Selen A. 189
 Erikson, Josefina 266
 Estonia 17, 118
 Ethics in Public Office Act (1995) 334
 ethnicity 264, 270
 ethnocentrism 44, 45
 Eurobarometer 40, 45, 48, 49, 55, 56n4, 158, 161
 European Central Bank (ECB) 25, 411, 415, 463; *see also* troika
 European Commission 271, 411, 412, 413; *see also* troika
 European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR) 69, 426
 European Council 411, 413
 European Court of Human Rights 197
 European Monetary Union 421, 463
 European Parliament 21, 135, 140, 148, 178, 179, 257, 258, 411, 414–15, 422–3
 European People’s Party (EPP) 134, 414
 European Regional Development Fund (ERDF) 418
 European Union: financial support 409; foreign and security policy 427; governance 416–22; impact on Ireland 22, 390; institutions 410–16, **411**, **414**; integration 405; Ireland in 412–16; Irish attitudes to 46, 50, 423–4; Irish membership 405; and Irish political system 289; membership 410–12; membership (1973–2023) 407–10, **409**; and Northern Ireland 390; treaties **411**; *see also* specific EU institutions, interest groups, referendums
 Euroscepticism 135, 141, 201, 203, 424
 eurozone membership 415, 419
 Evershed, Jonathan 427
 extradition 76, 80
- Facebook 193, 320, 341, 352
 Fahey, Tony 49, 54, 56n2
 family background and politics 33, 158–61, 172, 258, 268
 famine 13, 461
 Fanning, Bryan 40, 45, 55

- Fanning, Ronan 8, 14, 21
 Farage, Nigel 424
 Farmers' Party 18, 23, 136
 Farrell, Brian 14, 35, 63, 83, 136, 290, 293, 295, 298, 302
 Farrell, David M. 16, 54, 56n2, 102, 105, 108, 113–15, 119, 120, 122n1, 123n12, 129, 135, 138, 140, 149, 151, 166, 189, 204, 205, 207, 211, 253
 Farrington, Christopher 383
 fascism 19, 46
 Felle, Tom 265
 Fenians 461
 Ferguson, Stephen 8, 21
 Ferriter, Diarmaid 16, 17, 24, 268
 Fianna Fáil xx, 96, 202; and Catholic church 53; classification 51, 167; and coalition 133, 284, 285; and constitution 19, 64; divisions 23, 24; electoral support 18, 24, 25, 53–4, 132, 158, 160–8, 172–8; and electoral system 64, 89n2, 103, 105–8, 110, 111, 113, 119; enters Dáil 18, 23; finances 149–51; and Fine Gael 25, 129–31, 135, 136, 285; in government 18–19, 23–4, 26, 190, 284, 285, 286, 287, 300, 317–18, 381, 408; and judiciary 80; organisation 142–51, 269; origins 18, 131; policies 24, 53, 63, 134, 142, 383; political grouping 414; and presidency 267; *see also* political parties
 Finance, Department of 21, 289, 408, 413, 420, 421
 Fine Gael xx, 196, 202; and Catholic church 53; classification 51, 167; and coalition 284, 285; electoral support 19, 24, 25, 156, 158, 160–8, 172–8; and electoral system 103, 107–8, 111–13, 115; and Fianna Fáil 129–31, 135, 136, 285; finances 149–51; in government 19, 24, 25, 292; and judiciary 80, 305; organisation 142–51, 269; origins 19, 23, 131; policies 22, 53, 260, 285; *see also* political parties
 Finland 17, 110, 118, 238, 272, 406, 428
 Finlay, Fergus 292
 Finn, Christina 193
 'first-past-the-post' electoral system 105, 106, 118
 First World War 13, 32, 34, 39, 47
 Fiscal Advisory Council 306
 Fiscal Stability Treaty 411, 423
 Fishburn, Peter C. 116
 Fisher, Caroline 355, 359
 Fishkin, James S. 189
 Fitzgerald, Frances 207, 267, 454–5
 FitzGerald, Garret 115, 294, 297, 298, 356, 455
 FitzGerald, John 408, 409, 418
 Fitzpatrick, David 13
 Flanagan, Charlie 213
 Flood/Mahon tribunal 305, 332, 333, 334, 335
 Flynn, Eileen 262
 Flynn, Eimear 425
 Flynn, Roddy 351
 Food Safety Promotion Board 389
 Foras na Gaeilge 389
 Foreign Affairs, Department of 21, 289, 297, 400, 408, 420, 421, 430
 foreign direct investment (FDI) 409
 foreign policy 84, 405–7, 427–30
 Foster, Gavin 17
 Fotiadou, Alkmene 189
 Foyle, Carlingford and Irish Lights Commission 389
 'framing' by media 342–3
 Frampton, Martyn 397
 France 3, 4, 21, 52, 107, 116, 118, 128, 135, 137, 141, 172, 230, 414, 427
 franchise 6, 8, 11, 123n5, 258, 461
 Franklin, Bob 354
 Franklin, Mark 180
 Free Presbyterian church 379
 freedom of information (FOI) 304, 305, 334
 French revolution 3, 4, 52
 Fuller, Louise 39
 Fung, Archon 188
 Gaber, Ivor 355, 359
 Gaelic Athletic Association (GAA) 13, 457
 Gaelic League 13, 456, 459
 Gaeltacht xx, 41
 Gallagher, Michael 19, 23–5, 47, 50, 52, 54, 63, 66, 67, 69, 71, 79, 102, 105, 108, 110–15, 117, 120, 121, 123n12, 132, 135, 136, 139, 143, 157, 176, 177, 178, 192, 194, 200, 202, 204, 222, 223, 225, 229, 233, 248, 253, 376
 Gallagher, Paul 72
 Gallagher, Seán 341
 Galligan, Yvonne 25, 177, 254, 258, 260, 264, 268, 269, 271
 Galway Harbour Company 256
 Gans, Herbert J. 343
 Garda Síochána xx, 19–21, 76, 255, 258, 306, 323, 333, 455; *see also* policing
 Garner, Steve 46
 Garry, John 51, 54, 56n2, 156, 163, 164, 198, 200
 Garvin, Tom 14, 16, 22, 24, 54

- Gastil, John 189, 211
- Gay and Lesbian Equality Network (GLEN) 212, 330
- gender: and constitution 83–4; and election candidates 146, 177, 253, 255–7, 270; equality 207, 324; and judiciary 83–4; legislation issues **257**; and ministerial appointment 261; quotas 146, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 269, 270, 273; *see also* women
- Gender Pay Gap Information Act (2021) 255
- Gender Recognition Act (2015) 272
- Geoghegan–Quinn, Máire 259, 262, 267
- George V, King 63
- Germany 48, 71, 106, 118, 123n12, 345, 427, 428
- Gildea, Thomas 320
- Gilland Lutz, Karin 188
- Gilligan, Chris 385
- Gilmartin, Mary 40
- Gilmore, Éamon 288, 296, 329, 455
- Girvin, Brian 24, 25, 39, 52, 196
- globalisation 162, 405, 419
- Golfgate 78
- Good Friday Agreement (1998) *see* Belfast Agreement
- Google 320, 353
- Gormley, John 295
- Gormley–Heenan, Cathy 397
- Gough, Shane 264, 270
- government: collective responsibility 283, 290, 292, 293, 294, 302; confidence principle 291; dismissal of 228–31; and EU 289; formation 178, 284–6; fusion with parliament 304; membership criteria 287–90; models of 284; pre-independence 3–8; scrutiny of 303–7; size 286; stability, electoral system and 110–11; system 63, 65, 66, 85, 283–308; trust in 49–50; *see also* coalition government; departments of government; ministers; minority government; parliament; Taoiseach
- Government Information Service (GIS) 297, 355
- Government of Ireland Act (1920) 15, 377, 378
- Government Press Secretary 358
- Governor–General 15, 18–19, 63, 64, 381, 456, 459
- Grace, Joan 272
- Gray, Ann-Marie 393
- Gray, Peter 5
- Greece 47
- Green Party 55, 165, 167, 192, 202; electoral support 136; emergence 133; finances 150, 151; in government 286, 317–18; leadership 147; in Northern Ireland 394; organisation 142, 143; *see also* political parties
- Green–Alternative–Liberal (GAL) parties 141
- Greene, Alan 70
- Gregory method 102
- Gregory, Tony 139
- Gribben, Crawford 39, 40
- Griffith, Arthur 13, 15–17, 353, 455
- Grofman, Bernard 117, 179
- gross domestic product (GDP) 25, 37, 56n1, 162, 409, 410
- guillotine (parliamentary procedure) 238
- Gupta, Hari 236
- Habitats Directive (1992) 419
- Hacker, Jacob S. 317
- Hallerberg, Mark 284
- Hamilton Tribunal *see* Beef Tribunal
- Hanafin, Des 74
- Hansen, J. M. 179
- harassment 265
- Hardiman, Niamh 25, 51, 297, 303
- Harkness, David 16
- Harney, Mary 262, 267, 291, 455
- Harris, Clodagh 85, 113–15, 119, 120
- Haughey, Charles J. 24, 106, 148, 285, 297, 298, 315, 341, 354, 356, 452, 455–6, 462
- Hayes, Bernadette C. 49, 54, 396
- Hayward, Katy 389, 390, 398, 399, 425
- health, as political issue 5, 8, 21, 23, 52–3, 86, 87, 88, 166, 168, 169, **169**, 295, 303, 304, 389
- Health Service Executive (HSE) 295
- Healy, Gráinne 330
- Healy, Tim 381, 456
- Heath, Anthony F. 44
- Henchy, Séamus 76
- Hendriks, Carolyn M. 189, 210
- Heneghan case (2023) 77, 214, 248
- Hennessey, Thomas 376, 382, 385, 416
- Herald* 345
- Hesketh, Tom 215n2
- Hickey, Tom 77
- Higgins, Michael D. 67, 68, 238, 343, 456
- Higher Education Authority (HEA) 257
- Hilbink, Lisa 72
- Hill, Christopher 428
- Hill, Michael J. 313, 314, 316
- Hillery, Patrick 456
- Hilliard, Betty 56n2
- Hirschl, Ran 72, 88
- Hobolt, Sara B. 203

- Hogan, Gerard 64, 67–70, 72–6, 78, 80, 89n1, 89n4, 292
- Hogan, Hilary 68, 72, 80, 85, 89n4
- Hogan, John 324
- Hogan, Phil 412, 413
- Holli, Anne Maria 272
- Holmberg, Sören 173
- Holmes, Stephen 62
- Home Rule 10–15, 17, 461
- homelessness **169**; *see also* housing
- homosexuality 25, 53, 76, 262, 267, 460
- Honan, Tras 262
- Hood, Christopher 301
- Hooghe, Mark 157
- Hopkinson, Michael 14
- Hoppania, Hanna-Kaisa 272
- Hoppen, K. T. 5, 9
- Horgan, John 351, 397
- Horgan-Jones, Jack 238, 296, 302
- Hourigan, Niamh 50
- House of Commons (UK) 5, 6, 12, 43, 133, 148, 378, 380, 382, 385, 387, 399
- housing 85, 86, 168, **169**, **170**, 295, 303, 319, 379, 391, 418
- Howlett, Michael 314
- Huawei 428
- Hug, Simon 188
- Hughes, Charles Evans 74
- Hughes, Ian 85, 352
- Human Rights Commission 272
- Humphreys, Heather 261
- Hungary 118, 410
- Hunjan, Sarinder 173
- Hupe, Peter L. 316
- Hussey, Gemma 114
- Hutchinson, John 13
- Huwlyer, Oliver 313, 319, 323
- Hyde, Douglas 456
- Iceland 118, 259
- immigration 39, 40, 45, 46, 54, 55, 135, 168, **169**, 319, 392, 412, 435
- Independent Alliance 292, 293
- independent candidates and TDs 9, 18, 23, 24, 26, 66, 67, 109, 110, 137–9, 156, 163, 170, 176, 178, 179, 267, 285, 286
- Independent Fianna Fáil 23
- Independent Irish Party 10
- Independent Living Movement Ireland (ILMI) 264
- India 40, 118, 458
- individualism 47, 52
- Industrial Development Authority (IDA) 320
- Ingham, Bernard 354
- Inglehart, Ronald 33, 35, 54
- Inglis, Tom 39
- initiative, legislative 63
- Intel 320
- interest groups 312–38; and civil service 302; defined 319–20; in Ireland 323–4; models of activity 321–3; politics 319; public policy and 318–24; and women 271, 272
- interest in politics 33
- International Criminal Court 195
- International Fund for Ireland 384
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 25, 463; *see also* troika
- internet 38, 363
- Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU) 220, 266
- Inter-Party governments 24, 142, 453, 462, 463
- InterTrade Ireland 389
- Iraq 32, 406
- Ireland Act (1949) 381
- Irish army 17, 21, 49, 68, 323, 406
- Irish Business and Employers Confederation (IBEC) 321, 327–8
- Irish Congress of Trade Unions (ICTU) 321, 322, 323, 326–7, 328
- Irish Council for Civil Liberties (ICCL) 330
- Irish Daily Mirror* 360
- Irish Examiner* 345, 360
- Irish Farmers Association (IFA) 321, 326, 327, 416, 454
- Irish Human Rights and Equality Commission (IHRC) 272, 386
- Irish Independent* 345, 360
- Irish language 17, 20, 41, 347
- Irish Loyal Patriotic Union 10
- Irish Medical Organisation (IMO) 322
- Irish National Association of General Practitioners (NAGP) 322
- Irish National Election Study (INES) 158, 161, 163–5, 167, 170, 181n1, 181n6, 253
- Irish National Federation 11
- Irish National League 10, 11
- Irish Parliamentary Party *see* Nationalist Party
- Irish Press/Sunday Press* 346
- Irish Privy Council 4, 15, 377
- Irish Republican Army (IRA) 14, 16, 17, 19–21, 23, 44, 48, 133–5, 143, 144, 379, 380, 382, 383, 384, 385, 388, 393, 395, 397, 400n5, 452, 457, 463
- Irish Republican Brotherhood (IRB) 13, 16, 452–3, 461

- Irish Social Science Data Archive 181n2
Irish Times 345, 347, 348, 360, 361
 Irish Trades Union Congress 23
 Irish Unionist Alliance 10, 376
 Irish Volunteers 14, 451, 453, 454, 455, 457, 458, 462
 Irish–British Parliamentary Group 381
 irredentism 43, 44
 Isle of Man 391
 isolationism 44–6
 Israel 109, 118
 Italy 119
- Jackson, Alvin 12, 375
 James II, King 4
 Jamieson Hall, Kathleen 344, 359
 Japan 408
 Jennstal, Julia 213
 Jews 70
 Jinks, John 27n4
 John, Peter 322
 Johnston, Michael 51
 Johnston-Liik, Edith Mary 4
 Jones, Bryan 316
 Jordan, Grant 319
 judges 334; appointment 79–80; backgrounds 80, 256; dismissal 78; power 62, 71, 73, 74, 77–8, 83, 86–8, 89n5, 292; values 80–2
 Judicial Appointments Advisory Board (JAAB) 79
 Judicial Appointments Commission Act 79
 Judicial Council 78
 judicial review 63, 72–8, 81
 junior ministers 137, 262, 287, 289, 290, 293, 297, 306, 395; term defined 283; *see also* ministers of state
- Kaminsky, Jackie 269
 Karp, Jeffrey A. 188
 Katz, Richard S. 108, 128, 142
 Kaufmann, Eric 397
 Kavanagh, Adrian 158, 180, 270
 Kavanagh, Aileen 83
 Keatinge, Patrick 406, 407
 Keena, Colm 50
 Keenan, Lisa 268, 269
 Kelly, Alan 147, 148, 366
 Kennedy, Dennis 377
 Kennedy, Fiachra 51, 54, 156, 163, 164, 197
 Kennedy, Liam 375
 Kennedy, Michael J. 21, 377, 406
 Kennelly, Brendan 271
 Kenny, David 68, 72, 78, 86
 Kenny, Enda 173, 207, 208, 294, 296, 299, 314, 329, 356, 358, 456
 Kenny, John 73, 78
 Kenny, Meryl 269
 Keogh, Aoife Daveri 417, 421
 Keogh, Dermot 16, 64, 69
 Kerby, Matthew 134
 Kerins case (2019) 77, 244
 Kerr, Michael 382
 Kerrigan, Páraic 350
 Kim, Chunsoon 246
 King, Anthony 226
 Kingdon, John 316, 321
 Kingston, Gillian 45
 Kirby, Peadar 25
 Kirk, Niamh 353
 Kissane, Bill 16, 17, 34, 47, 64, 69, 203
 Kittilson, Miki Caul 265
 Knight, Megan 362
 Knox, Colin 397
 Komito, Lee 50, 54, 222, 223
 Kosovo 109
 Kostick, Conor 14
 Kovach, Bill 341
 Krämpling, Anna 188
 Kreppel, Amie 220
 Krook, Mona Lena 261
- Laakso, Markku 140
 Labour Party 167, 203, 212; and Catholic church 52, 136; challengers on left 25, 133; and coalition 23–5, 285, 286; electoral support 23, 26, 158, 160–8, 172–8; finances 149; in government 24, 25, 67, 260, 288; and nationalism 135; organisation 135, 145; origins 23, 136; in party system 129–33, 135–7; policies 18, 52–3, 142; weakness 23, 51; *see also* left, weakness of; political parties
 Laffan, Brigid 405, 408, 416, 419, 430
 Laffan, Michael 13, 14, 268, 354
 Lafont, Cristina 189
 Lagana, Giada 388
 Lakeman, Enid 107
 Lamot, Kenza 343
 Land Acts 19
 land annuities 19
 Land League 10
 landlords 6, 12, 37, 39
 Langwallner, David 85, 86
 Lapowsky, Issie 353
 Lasswell, Harold 316

- Latvia 17
 Laver, Michael 71, 79, 99, 119, 132, 165, 176, 284, 288
 Lawlor, Darren 234, 235
 law-making process 237–9
 ‘Leaders’ Questions’ in Dáil 240
 League of Nations 45, 406
 Leahy, Pat 55
 least squares index 107
 LeDuc, Lawrence 202, 211
 Lee, George 341
 Lee, J. J. 16, 17, 49, 66, 70, 408
 Lee, John 299, 315, 325
 left, weakness of 23, 24, 25, 51, 55, 131–2, 136–7
 left–right dimension 51, 132, 151, 166–8
 Legg, Marie-Louise 12
 legitimacy 16–20, 43, 55, 64, 68, 71, 86, 88, 108, 189, 210–11
 Leinster House xx, 259, 264, 354, 356, 357, 358
 Lemass, Seán 24, 297, 298, 455–6, 457, 459
 Lenihan, Brian (1930–95) 457
 Lenihan, Brian (1959–2011) 299, 325
 Lewis, Justin 363
 Lewis-Beck, Michael 169
 Liberal Democrats (UK) 83
 Liberal Party (UK) 8–10
 Liberty Global 347
 Lijphart, Arend 107, 189, 221, 248
 Lilleker, Darren 363
 Lippmann, Walter 342
 Lipset, Seymour Martin 131, 159
 Lisbon Treaty 25, 46, 129, 203, 423, 463
 list systems of PR 104, 105, 118–20, 388
 literacy 6, 35, 36, 37
 Lithuania 17, 123n12
 Lloyd George, David 15
 lobbying 313–14; investigation of 332–5; regulation of 335–7; *see also* interest groups
 local elections 14, 21, 136, 178–9, 262, **263**
 local government 5, 8, 11, 14, 21–2, 26, 85, 105, 262–3, 379
 localism 177, 181, 269, 270
 Lord, Miriam 354
 Lord Chancellor 377
 Lord Lieutenant 4, 5, 8, 15, 377
 Loughlin, Elaine 301, 351, 359, 365
 Loughlin, Martin 62
 Loughs Agency 389
 Louw, Eric 355
 Lowry, Michael 50
 loyalism (Northern Ireland) 382, 385, 387, 397
 Luddy, Maria 254
 Lynch, Catherine 222, 233, 234, 235, 243, 245, 304
 Lynch, Jack 24, 148, 228, 356, 456
 Lyons, Pat 56n2
 Maastricht Treaty 423, 463
 Mac Donnacha, Seosamh 41
 Mac Gréil, Mícheál 44, 45, 48
 Mac Cormaic, Ruadhán 68, 72, 73, 76, 78–80, 89n5
 McAleese, Dermot 409, 418
 McAleese, Mary 259, 267, 457
 McAllister, Ian 102, 396
 McAuley, Adam 80
 McAuley, James W. 397
 McBride, Ian 3
 McBride, James 46, 176
 McBride, Lawrence W. 8
 MacBride, Seán 23
 McCann, David 378, 382
 McCann, Gerard 35
 MacCarthaigh, Muiris 16, 22, 192, 222, 236, 239, 240, 244, 246, 247, 303
 McCarthy, Andrew J. 64, 69
 McCarthy, Niall 71
 McColgan, John 20
 McCombs, Maxwell E. 342
 McConnell, Daniel 255, 260, 269, 299, 315, 325, 354
 McCracken tribunal 305
 McCreevy, Charlie 315
 McCrudden, Christopher 398
 McCrystal judgment 193
 McCullagh, David 24, 287
 McCulloch, Allison 387
 McDermott, Eithne 23
 McDonald, Mary Lou 144, 267–8, 301, 415, 457–8
 McDowell, Michael 80, 86, 455
 McDowell, R. B. 5, 7, 8
 McElroy, Gail 51, 269
 McEntee, Helen 263, 264
 MacEntee, Seán 458
 McGarry, Fearghal 14
 McGarry, John 379, 387
 McGee, Eoin 13
 McGee, Harry 22, 344
 McGee case (1973) 73, 76, 82
 McGing, Claire 177, 269
 McGinnity, Frances 45, 254
 McGrath, Conor 335

- McGrattan, Cillian 379, 382, 399
 McGraw, Seán 18, 24, 39, 53, 131, 142, 149
 McGuinness, Mairéad 341, 412, 415
 McGuinness, Martin 144, 463
 McKenna judgment (1995) 76
 McKittrick, David 376, 379, 385
 McLoughlin, P. J. 379
 McMenamin, Iain 332
 MacMillan, Gretchen 16
 MacNeill, Eoin 458
 MacNeill, James 458
 McQuail, Denis 341
 Macron, Emmanuel 128, 172
 MacSharry, Ray 458
 Madden, David 270
 Maguire, Martin 20
 Mahon, Mr. Justice Alan 332
 Mair, Peter 71, 79, 110, 115, 132, 136, 142, 162
 Major, John 385
 Mallie, Eamonn 385
 Maloney, William A. 319
 Malta 11, 97, 108, 122n2, 123n12, 428
 manifestos of political parties 87, 155, 172, 205, 211, 286–7, 297, 313
 Manning, Maurice 19, 247
 manufacturing industry 13, 22, 34–8, 52, 136, 164
 Már, Kristinn 189
 Maria Duce 69
 Mariani, Mack 269, 270
 marital privacy 73, 76
 Markievicz, Constance 259, 262
 Marriage Equality (interest group) 330; *see also* same-sex marriage
 Marsh, Michael 19, 24, 25, 51, 54, 56n2, 135, 138, 141, 143, 156–8, 160, 162, 164, 165, 167–71, 173, 176–8, 180, 192, 194, 202, 203, 269
 Marshall, Geoffrey 290
 Martin, Catherine 147
 Martin, F. X. 3
 Martin, Micheál 264, 285, 351, 356, 358, 360, 458, 464
 Martin, Shane 192, 234, 240, 247, 284, 302, 304, 313, 319, 323
 Marx, Karl 106
 mass party 10, 142, 151
 maternity leave 263, 264
 Matland, Richard E. 269
 Mattson, Ingvar 233
 May, Theresa 398
 media 193; coverage of events 265, 292, 293; digital 348–51; and elections 166, 358–66; as fourth estate 305; overview 345–7; and parliament 353–5; and party leaders 148, 172; and political culture 34; political impact 341; regulation 351–3, 380; scrutiny role 78, 341–3; and society 35; trust in 344
 Mediahuis 345
 Media Ownership Database 352
 medical cards 295
 Meehan, Ciara 19
 Meehan, Elizabeth 399
 Mercille, Julien 343
 Merrill Lynch 318
 Meyer, Thomas M. 229
 Michael, Lucy 46
 ‘Michigan model’ 159–61
 Microsoft 320
 Mills, Gerald 158
 mini-public 189, 204
 ‘Minister for Brexit’ 297
 Ministerial and Parliamentary Offices Act (1938) 149
 ministers: appointment 137, 138, 287–90; constituency role 139; dismissal 24, 290, 381; and media 344; *see also* government
 Ministers and Secretaries Act (1924) 21, 301, 303
 ministers of state 138, 260, 283, 290
 minority government 138, 228, 229, 235, 236, 248, 285, 286, 304
 Mitchell, Arthur 14
 Mitchell, David 393
 Mitchell, George 385
 Mitchell, Paul 123n12
 Mitchell-O’Connor, Mary 257
 mixed-member proportional electoral system (MMP) 118, 119
 Mohr, Thomas 63
 Moloney, Ed 379, 385
 Monaghan 382
 money message 235, 236
 monotonicity 116–17
 Moody, T. W. 3
 Morgan, David Gwynn 71, 80, 298
 Mother and Child affair 23, 53–4, 453
 Müller, Stefan 270
 multi-national corporations (MNCs) 409
 Murie, Alan 378
 Murphy, Antoin E. 351
 Murphy, Gary 24, 25, 98, 123n6, 312, 315, 317, 318, 320, 324, 326, 334, 335, 336
 Murphy, Mary C. 247, 248, 388, 399, 421, 422, 425, 427, 429
 Murphy, Mary P. 25

- Murphy, Tim 85
 Murphy, Walter 22
 Murray, Gerard 397
 Murray, Thomas 85
 Murrell, Colleen 344, 344, 345, 348
 Muthoo, Abhinay 287
- Nadeau, Richard 173
 name of state 65
 National Archives of Ireland 305
 National Association 10
 National Centre Party 19, 23, 454, 462
 National Employment Action Plan (NEAP) 272
 National Group 23
 National Guard *see* Blueshirts
 National H-Block Committee 134
 National Labour 24
 National League 10, 11, 18, 23, 27n4
 National Paediatric Hospital Development Board 256
 National Transport Authority 314
 National Traveller Women's Forum (NTWF) 264
 National Women's Council of Ireland (NWCi) 213, 272, 273n6, 324
 nationalism 4, 12–14, 19, 20, 34, 35, 39, 42–6, 50, 55, 83, 131, 133, 135, 140, 151, 376, 385
 Nationalist Party 10, 12–14, 17, 353, 376, 378, 380
 NATO *see* North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO)
 Naughton, Denis 226
 Netflix 348
 Netherlands 107, 109, 110, 120
 neutrality 17, 19, 46, 84, 381, 406
 Nevitte, Neil 173
 New Ireland Forum 383, 463
 New Zealand 118, 247
News of the World 346, 361
 newspapers 42, 341–66
 Newstalk radio 345
 Ní Chualáin, Fiona 41
 Ní Mhuirthile, Tanya 301
 Ní Shéaghdha, Aoife 41
 Nic Ghiolla Phádraig, Máire 56n2
 Nice Treaty 25, 203, 423, 463
 Niemeyer, Simon 213
 Nimmo, Dan 354
 Niskanen, William 284
 Noonan, Michael 458
 Norman invasions 3, 461
- Norris, David 76
 North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO) 45, 406
 Northern Ireland 375–99; and constitution 65, 71, 83, 383, 385; and EU 383, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 398, 399; impact on southern politics 21, 24, 71, 284, 289, 382; politics in 9, 15, 19, 25, 43, 44, 378–80, 382–99; southern attitudes to 83, 375–8
 Northern Ireland Assembly 102, 108, 148, 207, 272, 382, 387, 394
 Northern Ireland Labour Party 400n1
 Northern Ireland Protocol 390, 397, 398, 399, 426, 427, 463
 Northern Ireland Women's Coalition **394**, 394
 North/South Ministerial Council 386, 388, 389, 390, 463
 Norton, Christopher 378
 Norton, William 459
 Norway 3, 116, 118, 324
 nuclear power 331
 Nurmi, Hannu 117
 Nyberg, Peter 307, 351
 Nyhan, Brendan 355
- Ó Beacháin, Donnacha 378
 Ó Buachalla, Donal 459
 Ó Ceallaigh, Seán T. 459
 Ó Dálaigh, Cearbhall 68, 72, 456
 Ó Dochartaigh, Niall 379, 385, 399
 Ó Giollaáin, Conchúr 41
 Ó Gráda, Cormac 35
 Ó Muineacháin, Séin 114
 Ó Snodaigh, Aengus 104, 121
 oath of fidelity/allegiance 15, 18, 63, 64
 O'Brennan, John 406, 408, 409, 410, 420, 421, 422, 423, 427, 429
 O'Brien, Carl 78
 O'Brien, Dan 325, 332
 O'Brien, David 261, 429
 O'Brien, Justin 24
 O'Brien, Mark 350, 351
 O'Brien, Mary 41
 O'Callaghan, Liam 3
 O'Connell, Daniel 7, 10
 O'Connell, Hugh 296, 302
 O'Connell, Michael 45, 52
 O'Connell, Philip J. 35, 254
 O'Connell, Rory 64, 85, 86
 O'Connor, Timothy 268
 O'Day, Alan 12
 O'Dea, Willie 295

- O'Donnell, Rory 4, 416, 418
 O'Dowd, Liam 389
 O'Duffy, Eoin 19
 O'Gorman, Roderic 418
 O'Halpin, Eunan 8, 14, 27n2, 243, 304
 O'Higgins, Kevin 18, 377, 459, 462
 Ohr, Dieter 173
 Oireachtas, defined 66, 220; *see also* parliament
 O'Kane, Eamonn 379, 385
 O'Keefe, Cormac 255
 O'Leary, Brendan 298, 379, 382, 386
 O'Leary, Cornelius 101, 106, 123n6, 215n2
 O'Leary, Eimear Noelle 244
 O'Leary, Michael 459–60
 O'Leary, Seán 89n5
 Ollerenshaw, Philip 375
 Olson, Mancur 317
 O'Mahony, Jane 408, 416, 430
 O'Malley, Desmond 131
 O'Malley, Eoin 16, 18, 24, 35, 80, 122, 173, 179, 229, 286, 287, 289, 290, 306
 Ombudsman 84, 85, 304
 OMOV (one-member-one-vote) principle 146
 O'Neill, Gerald 102
 O'Neill, Helen 54
 O'Neill, Hugh 4
 O'Neill, Michelle 144
 O'Neill, Terence 378
 Online Safety and Media Regulation Act (2022) 352
 Orange Order 397
 Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) 410
 Orlin, James B. 117
 O'Rourke, Kevin 35
 O'Rourke, Mary 267
 O'Toole, Fintan 115
 Owen, Nora 262
 Owens, Evelyn 262
 Owens, Rosemary C. 52
 'pack journalism' 354
 Paisley, Ian 379, 400n4, 463
 papal encyclicals 73
 Pappas, Takis S. 47
 paramilitary activity 13–14, 17, 46, 80, 351, 385, 386, 390, 393, 397
 Park, Kirsty 360, 365
 parliament 220–49; appointment 228–31, 229, 230, 231; and courts 73, 78, 82, 85, 86; and government 63, 65, 231–4, 232, 234, 239–46, 283, 284, 285, 287, 288, 293; making law 231–9; pre-independence 4–5, 15; private members' bills 234–6, 235; role of committees 76–7, 260, 272; secondary legislation 236, 236–7; trust in 49; *see also* Dáil Éireann; interest groups; political parties; Seanad Éireann; women
 Parliamentary Budget Office (PBO) 243
 parliamentary party groups (PPGs) 288; cohesion of 113–14, 148, 225–6; and finance 149; and government 114, 287–8; and party leader 146, 147; power of 9, 144, 146, 148
 parliamentary questions (PQs) 240–2, 304
 Parnell, Charles Stewart 11, 353
 partition 12, 15–16, 17, 43–6, 375–8, 381, 399, 462
 party identification 158–61, 166, 172
 party system 11–12, 16, 22–5, 110–12, 128–52, 156, 162, 164, 167, 171, 179, 285
 paternalism 191
 patriotism 44, 45
 patronage 80, 138, 139, 289
 Patterson, Henry 19, 397
 Patterson, Thomas 344, 359
 Payne, Diane 54
 peacekeeping missions 406
 Pearce, Patrick 14
 penal laws 4
 pensions 168, 169, 322, 326, 360, 452
 People Before Profit (PBP) 136, 137; *see also* Solidarity–People Before Profit
 Permanent Structured Cooperation of EU (PESCO) 406
 personalism 35, 47, 48, 50, 55
 Pfizer 320
 Pierson, Paul 317
 Pilet, Jean-Benoit 119–21, 146
 pilgrimages 39
 plantations 375, 461
 plebiscite 195, 199, 200
 pledge fulfilment 287
 Plescia, Carolina 176
 plumpers 99
 pluralist model of policy-making 322
 Plutzer, Eric 180
 pocketbook voting 169
 Poguntke, Thomas 284
 Poland 40, 71, 107, 118, 410
 policing 5, 8, 20, 21, 257, 454; Northern Ireland 379, 387, 392, 393, 397; *see also* Garda Síochána
 Policing Authority 255
 'policy window' 316

- policy-making 313–38; cause-centred groups 329–31; effectiveness of 317–18; within government 313; and judiciary 72, 88; models 284, 301, 314–17; sectional groups 324–8; *see also* interest groups
- Polish People's Party 137
- political culture 26, 32–56; defined 32; divisions 42, 51, 72; importance 32–4, 62, 72; influences 33–4, 37, 46; main features 42–55, 84, 138
- political parties: and constitution 84; finance 149–51; and government formation 284; leaders 147–8, 172–4, 284; members 143, 145–6; organisation 142; policy-making in 143; support 156–81; and women 264–6, **265**, 269–70; *see also* specific parties
- political socialisation 33, 158–61
- Pollak, Andy 379, 391
- Poole, Thomas 291
- populism 50, 78, 131, 135, 138, 140, 170, 171, 249, 258
- 'pork-barrelling' 114–15, 139, 175, 222, 244
- ports 19, 381, 462
- Portugal 107, 118
- Post Office 8, 21; *see also* An Post
- post-colonialism 46
- Potter, Matthew 8, 21
- Powell, G. Bingham 33
- Prager, Jeffrey 16
- Pramaggiore, Maria 350
- pre-legislative scrutiny (PLS) 210, 232, 234, 237, 238, 239, 242, 249n5, 304
- President: age requirement 82; election 66, 179; gender 259, 262, 268; powers 66–9, 71, 84–5, 254, 284; residence 5
- President of the Executive Council (1922–37) 16, 21, 254, 268
- Prince, Simon 379
- Private Members' Bills (PMBs) 231, 234–6
- privatisation 22, 84, 288
- Privy Council (London) 18
- programme managers 287
- Progressive Democrats (PDs) 24, 132, 133, 135, 136, 254, 285, 455, 458, 463
- Progressive Unionist Party 394
- Pro-Life Amendment Campaign (PLAC) 196
- property 8, 273n5, 286
- proportional representation *see* electoral system
- Protected Disclosures Act (2014) 334
- Protestants in southern Ireland 5, 8, 10, 12, 13, 15, 38, 375–6
- Protestant Unionist Party 379
- protests 24, 69, 121, 202, 313, 317, 328, 329, 331, 350, 379, 382, 385, 452
- Prothero, Andrea 35
- Provisional Government (1922) 16, 63, 131
- Public Accounts Committee (PAC) 243, 304
- Public Expenditure and Reform, Department of 289, 296, 301
- Public Office Commission 335
- public sector 8, 21, 22, 51, 256, 272, 295, 299, 302, 304, 307–8, 319, 325, 326
- public service bargain 301
- Public Service Management Act (1997) 303
- Puirseil, Niamh 23
- Purdon, Edward 17
- Purdue, Olwen 5
- Putin, Vladimir 428
- qualified majority voting (QMV) 413
- Quinlan, Stephen 80, 103
- Quinlivan, Aodh 21, 200
- Quinn, Gerard 85, 86
- Quinn, Ruairi 71, 303
- Qvortrup, Matt 187
- Rabbitte, Pat 147
- racism 45, 46
- radio 341–66, 380; *see also* mass media
- Rafter, Kevin 23, 25, 68, 343, 352, 353, 361, 362, 363
- rainbow coalition 452, 463
- Ramesh, M. 314
- Randall, Vicky 268
- Rasch, Bjorn Erik 221, 233
- Raunio, Tapio 422
- Raven, John 48
- redistricting 109
- Redmond, Paul 177
- Reed, Richard 397
- Rees, Nicholas 406, 420, 427
- Referendum Act (1998) 192
- Referendum Commission 192–3; *see also* Electoral Commission
- referendums: abortion 50, 53, 71, 73, 74, 82, 179, 186, 189, 192, 193, 195, 196–7, 200, 201, 202, 203, 205–9 *passim*, 214, 323, 329, 330, 353, 365, 455; consultative 187; deliberation and 211–13; divorce 53, 71, 186, 192, 195, 203, 204, 211, 214, 329, 363, 452; on elections and voting **198**; electoral system 105–7, 110, 118, 120, 122, 198, 199; European Union and international treaties **198**; EU treaties 46, 71, 76, 195–8,

- 463; Belfast Agreement 43, 65, 71, 83, 199, 200, 385, 387, 393; on institutions of state **199**; legislative 63; mandatory 187; moral/social 195, **195**; new constitution of 1937 18–19, 64, 78; political consequences 202–4; provisions governing 63–4, 78, 88; regulatory framework of 191–4; results 194–200, 443–4; same-sex marriage 53, 82, 83, 209; on stand-alone issues **200**; turnout and voting behaviour 179–80, 200–2
- Regan, Aidan 270
- Regan, John M. 16–17, 136, 177
- Register of Political Parties 128
- Reidy, Theresa 71, 191, 194, 195, 197, 200, 202, 211, 214n1, 264, 289, 302
- Reif, Karlheinz 178
- religion 4, 8, 12, 13, 34, 38–40, 52–3, 55, 63, 69, 71, 84, 162, 376; *see also* specific religions
- Renaissance movement (France) 128
- Renwick, Alan 119–21
- Repeal Party 10
- Republic of Ireland Act (1948) 65, 381, 462
- Reuchamps, Min 189
- Reynolds, Albert 67, 287, 295, 298, 358, 385, 388, 460, 463
- Rhodes, R. A. W. 221, 283, 284
- Richards, Robert 211
- Richardson, Ian 266
- Richardson, Jeremy J. 321
- Ringrow, Helen 365
- Robbins, David 342
- Robinson, Mary 67, 179, 259, 262, 267, 460
- Roche, Adi 460
- Roche, Patrick J. 393
- Roche, William K. 35
- Rock-Huspatel, Bernadette 45
- Roe v Wade judgment of 1973 81
- Rokkan, Stein 131, 159
- Romania 40
- Rosenstiel, Tom 341
- Rosenstone, Steven J. 179
- Rosevear, Eyan 88
- Ross, Karen 354, 364
- Ross, Shane 209, 292, 295
- Rouse, Paul 23
- Royal Air Force (UK) 428
- Royal Irish Constabulary 8, 20
- Royal Ulster Constabulary 20, 393
- RTE 56n3, 163, 178, 341, 345, 347, 348, 349, 351, 352, 355, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 366
- Ruane, Bláthna 63, 71
- Ruane, Joseph 44, 379, 386
- Rurality Movement (France) 137
- Russell, Helen 254, 256
- Russell, Meg 221
- Ryan, Liam 49
- Ryan case 73, 75
- Ryan report 53
- SafeFood 389
- Saiegh, Sebastian 238
- St Andrews Agreement 400n6
- Salgado, Susana 343
- same-sex marriage 53, 82, 83, 192, 209, 212, 272, 329–30, 365
- Samuels, David 284
- Sanders, Andrew 397
- Sargent, Trevor 147
- Sartori, Giovanni 9
- Sawer, Marian 272
- Scandinavia 285; *see also* under individual countries
- Schmidt, Vivien A. 206, 211
- Schmitt, David E. 25, 35, 47
- Schmitt, Hermann 178
- Schuck, Andreas R. T. 188
- Schwartz, Hannah 103
- Schwirz, Laura 176
- Scotland 40, 118, 119, 385, 391, 395, 397
- Sea Fisheries Protection Authority 256
- Seanad Éireann 102, 203, 264; background of members 148; composition of 224; election 66, 102, 192; Irish Free State 64; ministers from 287; powers 78, 224; reform proposals 85, 246–8; as representative chamber 222–8, **224**
- Second World War 19, 32, 377, 381, 406
- second-order elections 178, 422–3
- Secretaries General of departments 256, 293, 302, 303
- secularism 35, 39, 52–4
- semi-state bodies 22, 254, 408
- Senior Academic Leadership Initiative (SALI) 257
- Serban, Ruxandra 221, 242
- services sector 35, 37
- Setälä, Maija 188
- Sexton, Brendan 64
- Shannon hydro-electric scheme 17
- Shapiro, Martin 62, 73
- Shatter, Alan 328
- Shaw, Donald L. 342
- Sheedy case (1999) 78

- Shepsle, Kenneth A. 284, 288
- Shugart, Matthew Søberg 107, 119, 284
- Siaroff, Alan 321
- Silke, Henry 350
- Simpson, Kathryn 423
- Single European Act (SEA) 76, 408, 421
- single transferable vote (STV) *see* electoral system
- single-member plurality (SMP) electoral system 105, 106, 118
- Sinn Féin xx, 99, 202, 258, 264, 461; candidates 121; election 9, 13, 43, 130; at 1918 election 9, 14, 43, 133, 376, 462; electoral support 25, 160–8, 380; in European Parliament 415; and Good Friday Agreement 43, 385; and media 351, 353, 360, 361, 364, 365, 380; in Northern Ireland 376, 379, 380, 383, 385, 386, 390, 393, 395, 396, 397; organisation 142–3; origins 8–9, 13–14, 133; policies 133, 397; and Solidarity–People Before Profit 100, 113; split (1922) 16, 17, 23, 133; split (1926) 18–20, 25, 462; split (1970) 25, 133, 462; *see also* political parties
- Sinn Féin Funds case 75
- Sinnott, Richard 46, 48, 122n1, 132, 176, 194, 201–3
- Skovsgaard, Morten 343
- Sky News 345
- Slaughter, Anne-Marie 72
- Slovakia 109, 241
- Smith, Graham 188, 189
- Smyth, Ailbhe 268
- Snow, Robert P. 355
- social class, and political behaviour 51, 52, 161–6, 179, 201, 253
- Social Democratic and Labour Party (SDLP) 379, 380, 382, 383, 385, 393, 395, 396, 463
- Social Democrats 109, 123n4, 128, 136, 141, 145, 147, 167, 168
- social media 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346
- social partnership 299, 324, 325, 408
- social structure 34, 35, 37, 52
- Social Welfare, Department of 304
- Social Welfare Act 246
- socialism 52, 141
- Socialist Party 137
- Socialist Workers' Party 136–7
- Society for the Protection of the Unborn Child (SPUC) 196
- sociotropic voting 169
- Solidarity 136–7
- Solidarity–People Before Profit (S–PBP) 100, 113, 136, 141, 145, 147, 167, 168, 271, 278n10
- South Africa 85, 118, 120
- sovereignty 18–19, 65, 77, 258, 380, 383, 398, 399
- Soviet Union 43
- Spain 71, 107, 118
- special advisers to ministers 283, 292
- Spencer, Graham 397
- sport 12, 289, 319, 457
- Spreckelsen, Thees 44
- Spring, Dick 173, 296, 460
- Stability and Growth Pact (SGP) 419
- Standards in Public Office Commission (SIPO) 154, 193, 334, 335, 336
- standing orders of parliament 225
- Stapleton, John 221
- stare decisis* 89n1
- Statham, Simon 365
- Statute of Westminster (1931) 18
- statutory instruments 236–7, 301
- Stegmaier, Mary 169
- Stokes, Donald E. 168
- Stormont 378, 378, 379, 382, 392, 398, 400n1
- Strömbäck, Jesper 342, 343, 355, 359
- Strøm, Kaare 33, 233
- subjective political competence 48
- Sudulich, Maria Laura 364
- suffrage movement 258
- Suiter, Jane 71, 82, 115, 120, 170, 173, 176, 191, 194, 195, 202, 204, 205, 211, 213, 214n1, 289, 360, 365
- Sunak, Rishi 399
- Sunday Independent* 39
- Sunday Times* 346
- Sunday Tribune* 346
- Sunday World* 345
- Sunningdale agreement 382, 384
- Sunstein, Cass 88
- 'super-junior' ministers 138, 293
- supermarket chains 326
- Supreme Court 63, 66, 68, 71–82, 84, 88, 89n1, 292
- surplus votes 99, 102
- Suteu, Silvia 82
- Sutherland, Peter 412
- Svensson, Pelle 180
- Sweden 107, 118, 247, 324, 406, 428
- Sweeney, Paul 409
- Switzerland 118

- Taagepera, Rein 140
 Tallaght Strategy 408, 454
 Tánaiste xx, 288, 289, 295, 296, 299, 306, 447
 Tannam, Etain 388, 399
 Taoiseach xx, 175, 191, 447; appointment
 284; and EU 289; within government 287,
 290–300; and Northern Ireland 379, 385;
 powers 66, 79; resources 288; and Tánaiste
 306; *see also* individual Taoisigh
 Taoiseach, Department of 5, 293
 Tate, C. Neal 72
 taxation 26, 44, 51, 87, 167, **169**
 Taylor, Max 397
 Taylor, Michele M. 269
 Teeling, Lauren 353
 Telecom Éireann 22
 telephones 38
 television 42, 228, 341–66, 380
 TG4 (television station) 345, 347, 348, 352,
 360, 456
 Thatcher, Margaret 354, 383
 Thies, Michael F. 306
 Thomsen, Søren Risbjerg 173, 176
 Thomson, Robert 161
 Thornley, David 106, 341
 Tideman, Nicolaus 117
 Tiernan, Jonathan 39, 53
 Tierney, Stephen 188
 TikTok 341, 364, 428, 429
 Tilley, James 51, 163, 164, 168
 Timms, Noel 45, 49, 53
 Todd, Jennifer 44, 379, 383, 385, 386
 tolerance 45, 47, 48–9, 212
 Tonge, Jonathan 379, 385, 397
 Tonra, Ben 405, 419, 427
 Tories 9, 10
 Torney, Diarmuid 418
 Tourism Ireland 389
 Townshend, Charles 14
 trade 13, 19, 23, 26, 37, 41, 381, 409, **409**, 462,
 464; General Agreement on Trade and Tariffs
 (GATT) 417
 Trade and Cooperation Agreement (TCA) 413,
 417, 425
 trade unions 179, 270, 315
 trade war 19
 Traditional Unionist Voice 394
 Traditional–Authoritarian–Nationalism (TAN)
 parties 141
 transport 35, 37, 389, 391, 418
 Transport Infrastructure Ireland 289
 Travellers 204, 211, 224, 262, 264, 324
 Treaty *see* Anglo–Irish Treaty (1921)
 Treaty of Accession (1972) 411
 Treaty of Lisbon 413
 Treaty on European Union *see* Maastricht Treaty
 tribunals of inquiry 50, 149, 174, 292, 304, 305,
 332, 341, 456; *see also* under specific tribunals
 Tribunals of Inquiry (Evidence) Act (1921) 305
 Trinity College Dublin 5, 6, 15, 16, 106, 224, 378
 ‘troika’ 25, 199, 205, 207, 328, 410, 419, 430,
 458, 463
 Trotskyism 137
 Trueblood, Leah 187
 trust, in institutions 47, 49–50, 82, 129, 171,
 172, 189, 192, 341, 344, 348, 349, 366, 420,
 Tsebelis, George 221
 Tudor rule 4
 ‘turf wars’ 430
 Turner, Edward 290
 turnout 71, 178–80, 188, 194, 200–2, 396
 Tushnet, Mark 62
 TV3347, 357, 359, 360; *see also* Virgin Media
 Twitter 193, 320, 341, 352, 363
 Uber 314
 Údarás na Gaeltachta 147
 Ukraine 172, 412; Russian invasion of 26, 46,
 406, 412, 418, 424, 425, 427, 428
 Ulster Unionist Council 10, 375, 376, 379
 Ulster Unionist Party 10, 376, 379, 380, 382,
 393, 395, 396, 397, 400n1
 Ulster Volunteers 14, 462
 Ulster–Scots Agency 389
 unemployment 24, 37, 168
 Union for Europe of the Nations (UEN)
 134, 414
 United Ireland Party 19; *see also* Fine Gael
 United Irish League 11
 United Irishmen 4, 462
 United Kingdom 241, 413; civil service 20,
 302, 383; electoral system 106, 107, 118,
 388; governmental system 63, 283, 385;
 immigration from 40; and Ireland 37, 63,
 65, 375–7, 381–5, 387–9, 391, 392, 393, 398,
 399; Ireland as part of 3–16, 43, 376; market
 425; media based in 42, 345, 346, 347, 349;
 party system 118; role of courts 71; role of
 prime minister 297; women in politics 258
 (*see also* Anglo–Irish Agreement; Anglo–Irish
 Free Trade Agreement; Anglo–Irish Treaty;
 Brexit; Britain; Northern Ireland)
 United Kingdom Unionist Party **394**
 United Nations (UN) 406, 410, 460

- United States of America 3, 14, 26, 40, 45, 48,
 49, 71, 72, 118, 128, 158, 161, 317, 383, 408
 Unwin, A. R. 102
 urbanisation 36, 37, 136
 Urquhart, Diane 52

 valence issues 168
 Vallinder, Torbjörn 72
 van Dalen, Arjen 343
 Varadkar, Leo 26, 147, 173, 288, 290, 291, 296,
 323, 337, 344, 350, 356, 360, 460, 464
 Varley, Tony 23
 Vatnoey, Eirik 365
 Verba, Sidney 33, 48
 Verge, Tània 266
 violence 43, 48, 383, 385, 387, 393
 Virgin Media 345
 vocationalism 66; *see also* corporatism
 volatility 156, 157, 160, 161, 179
 von der Leyen, Ursula 412
 Vosoughi, Soroush 355
 vote transfers 103, **104**, 176
 voting age 7, 84, 180

 Waldron, Jeremy 62
 Wales 40, 118, 119, 391
 Walker, Brian M. 15
 Walker, Graham 378
 Wall, Matthew 364
 Walsh, Brian 72
 Walsh, Frank 327
 Walsh, Rachael 72, 188, 207, 209, 210
 Walshe, John 292
 Walter, Nathan 355
 ‘War Cabinet’ 296
 war of independence 14, 27n2, 451, 462
 Ward, Alan J. 5, 63, 221, 307
 Ward, Eilís 25, 271
 Warren, Mark E. 188, 189
 water: charges 202, 313–14, 317, 350;
 fluoridation 73, 75; ownership of utility
 84, 202
 Waterways Ireland 389
 Watson, Iarfhlaith 45
 Wattenberg, Martin P. 119
 Webb, Paul 284
 Weeks, Liam 21, 23, 131, 137, 138, 142, 146,
 175, 176, 320
 Wehner, Joachim 246
 Weimar regime 106
 Welzel, Christian 33, 254
 Wenham, Clare 258

 Westminster model 63, 190, 221, 396
 Wheare, K. C. 220
 Wheatley, Dawn 344
 Whelan, Christopher T. 48, 51
 Whelan, Karl 409
 Whelan, Máire 262
 Whelan, Noel 18
 Whigs 9, 10
 whips 138, 139, 225, 293, 304
 whistleblowing 299, 333, 334–5
 Whitaker, T. K. 315
 White, Timothy J. 39, 269
 Whiting, Sophie A. 397
 Whyte, Gerry 85, 86
 Whyte, John H. 39, 52, 69, 129, 162, 379
 Wiebke, Marie Junk 319, 321
 Wilford, Rick 25, 260, 386
 William of Orange 461
 Williamson, Daniel C. 382
 Willis, Rebecca 188
 Wilson, John 460
 Windsor Framework 399, 426, 464
 women and politics: causes of under-
 representation politically 266–70; and
 constitution 83, 85; and EU 254, 255; in
 gendered institutions 263–4; local base and
 networks 270; in local government 262–3,
263; national level 259–61; parliamentary
 representation 271–2; political culture 266,
 268–9; in political institutions 258–66, 259,
 260, **263**, **265**; in political parties 264–6,
265; political representation 25; in politics
 (1918–2020) 262; in society 254–8, 256,
257; *see also* gender
 Women for Election 265
 Women’s Political Association 268
 Workers’ Party 25, 134, 136, 137, 267, 455
 World Economic Forum 314
 World Trade Organization (WTO) 417
 Wright, Robert 307

 ‘X’ case (1992) 63, 73, 74
 Xi Jinping 429

 Young Ireland movement 461
 YouTube 193, 348, 363
 Yugoslavia 43

 Zalinski, Zbyszek 362, 364
 Zappone, Katherine 262, 267, 354
 Zelenskyy, Volodymyr 172
 Zimmerman, Joseph F. 302