

## Index

- Abolizione dello Scorporo 258 n.  
 above the line vote (Australia) 41, 93 n.  
 Abramson, P. 190  
 accountability  
   of governments 172, 310, 343, 400  
   of individual MPs 304, 310, 366, 369–71, 400, 431, 557–9, 571, 573  
 Ackaert, J. 430  
 ACT (New Zealand) 303, 304, 305  
 Adams, J. Q. 200  
 Adams, P. 295  
 additional member system 175, 631; *see also* mixed systems  
 advance voting 479–80  
 affirmative gerrymandering viii  
 Africa 28; *see also* South Africa  
 African National Congress (ANC) 354–71  
 ‘against all’ option 318, 320–1  
 AGALEV (Belgium) 418, 422 n., 425, 430  
 Agrarian Alliance (ASZ) (Hungary) 244 n.  
 Agrarian Liberals (Denmark) 454, 456, 543  
 Aguilera de Prat, C. 390  
 Aish, A. M. 430  
 Akaka, D. K. 195  
 Åland 476, 610 n.  
 Alarcón, C. 391  
 Alaska 197 n.  
 Albania 543  
 Alberta 100, 103, 111, 112  
 Aldrich, J. 186, 190  
 Aldrich, J. 602  
 Algeria 74, 120, 121, 127  
 Alianza Popular (AP) (Spain) 383, 390–1  
 Alianza por Chile 435, 438, 448  
 Alleanza Lombarda Autonoma (ALA) (Italy) 261, 268  
 Alleanza Nazionale (AN) (Italy) 254, 265, 269, 272  
 Allende, S. 434  
 Alliance (New Zealand) 296, 303, 304, 305, 309  
 Alliance of Free Democrats (SZDSZ) (Hungary) 232, 244, 246, 248, 249, 251  
 alliances between parties 20, 548  
   Australia 81, 89  
   Belgium 425, 429, 551  
   Chile 440–1, 446–8  
   Finland 481–2, 483  
   France 125–8, 129–30  
   Germany 222–4  
   Hungary 244, 246  
   India 143, 153–4  
   Ireland 522  
   Italy 261–9  
   Japan 286–7  
   UK 159  
 Almunia, J. 386, 387  
 alternative block vote 596; *see also* alternative vote in multimember constituencies  
 alternative vote (AV)  
   Australia 79–97  
   basic features of 5–19, 38, 39, 40, 84–7, 580–1, 631  
   Canada 80, 102, 103, 114  
   and divided societies 357  
   evaluation of 26, 568, 571–5  
   Ireland 80, 514, 520  
   in multimember constituencies 84, 357, 596  
   UK 80, 159, 178  
   USA 80, 202  
 Álvarez-Rivera, M. 360 n., 623  
 Ames, B. 49  
 Amorim Neto, O. 30  
 Amy, D. J. 26, 630  
 Anderton, J. 303, 305  
 Andeweg, R. 44, 491, 498, 503, 505, 506

- Andrae, C. 82 n.  
 Anduiza Perea, E. 574  
 Anglo-Irish Treaty 513  
 Anguita, J. 386  
 apartheid 353  
*apparentement* 338 n., 496, 497, 504, 589, 631  
 apportionment 631; *see also*  
   re-apportionment  
 approval voting 79 n., 631  
 Arab minority in Israel 335, 341, 345  
 Argentina 33 nn., 38, 443  
 Arian, A. 341, 348  
 Arizona 197 n.  
 Arkansas 197 n.  
 Arter, D. 474  
 Asher, H. 196  
 Ashworth, H. P. C. 83 n.  
 Ashworth, T. R. 83 n.  
 Asia 29; *see also specific countries*  
 Asmal, K. 358  
 Asom Gana Parishad 143  
 Assam 143  
 assembly size 32, 70, 88, 100, 212, 249, 310, 378, 391, 500, 609–16  
 at-large election, 593, 631; *see also*  
   block vote  
 Austen-Smith, D. 516  
 Australia  
   assembly size 70, 88  
   basic features of electoral system 5–19, 84–7  
   electoral reform 93–5  
   origins of electoral system 82–4, 539  
   party system 80–1, 88–91  
   political consequences 88–93, 559  
   political system 80–1  
   Senate elections 41, 79, 81, 86 n., 89, 93  
 Australian Democrats 81  
 Austria  
   basic features of electoral system 5–19, 401–5, 590  
   district magnitude 17, 408, 616–19  
   election of upper house 398 n.  
   electoral reform 399–400, 412–14, 541  
   origins of electoral system 399–400  
   party system 405–8, 551  
   political consequences 405–12, 559  
   preferential voting in 18, 42–3, 71 n., 74, 397–416  
 Aylwin, P. 435  
 Aznar, J. 390  
 Bagehot, W. 172, 173  
 Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP) (India) 142, 143, 152  
 Baker, D. 170, 171  
 Balinski, M. L. 589  
 Balkanende, J. P. 507  
 ballot access 3  
   Australia 88 n.  
   France 121, 123–4  
   Hungary 238, 240  
   Netherlands 499  
   New Zealand 298  
   Russia 317, 320, 322–3  
   South Africa 360 n.  
   UK 60  
   USA 188, 192, 194, 198, 202, 547–8  
 ballot structure 7–10, 19, 281, 298, 318, 516–17, 631  
 Banks, J. 516  
 Barak, E. 344 n.  
 Barber, K. 202  
 Barber, K. L. 26  
 Barker, F. 35  
 Barrionuevo, J. 386  
 Bartels, L. 191  
 Barthelemy, J. 419 n.  
 Bartolini, S. 123, 127, 261, 266  
 Basque nationalist parties 383, 385, 390  
 Baur, M. 36, 48, 220  
 Bavaria (Bayern) 212 n., 214, 611  
 Bawn, K. 49, 211, 220–1, 557  
 Behnke, J. 214, 217  
 Belarus 313  
 Belgium  
   basic features of electoral system 5–19, 420–3, 573 n.  
   election of upper house 421, 422  
   electoral reform 429–30, 541  
   origins of electoral system 419–20, 535–8  
   party system 20, 423–5, 521, 551  
   political consequences 423–9, 559  
   preferential voting in 11, 18, 42, 43, 71, 74, 417–32

## Index

641

- Ben-Gurion, D. 335  
 Benoit, K. 30, 232, 234, 238, 244 n., 407  
 Bentham, J. 95  
 Berlin 211 n., 214 n.  
 Berlusconi, S. 254, 265, 266, 273–4  
 Beslan siege 327  
 best electoral system viii–ix, 12, 566–75  
 Best, H. 271  
 Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) (India) 138–9,  
 142–7, 152–4, 563  
 Biancofiore 268  
 Bibby, J. 199  
 Bickers, K. 196, 197  
 Biger, G. 334  
 Birch, S. 316, 541 n., 545, 548, 552, 570 n.  
 Blair, T. 4, 100, 174, 177, 179, 182  
 Blais, A. 9, 58, 68, 102 169 n., 238, 240 n.,  
 406, 454, 538, 568, 574  
 Blaise, P. 421 n.  
 Blake, D. E. 103, 104  
 Blau, A. 570 n.  
 Bloc Québécois 101, 104, 106–7, 110, 547  
 block vote 38, 39, 82, 83, 103, 140, 158,  
 186, 419–20, 593, 631  
 Bogdanor, V. vii, viii, 158, 159, 160, 174,  
 559–62  
 Boix, C. 51, 58, 68, 386, 564  
 Boland, J. 526 n.  
 Boldiston, C. 92  
 Bolivia 38, 74  
 Boothroyd, D. 630  
 Borisyuk, G. 602  
 Borrell, J. 387  
 Bossi, U. 254  
 Boston, J. 308  
 Boucek, F. 599, 600  
 Bouchard, L. 101  
 Bowler, S. 26, 29, 46, 88 n., 90, 92, 189,  
 194, 196, 199, 201, 202, 516, 568  
 Brams, S. 79 n.  
 Brazil 42, 44 n., 444  
 Bremen 212  
 Brichta, A. 335, 341  
 British Columbia 99, 100, 102, 103, 104,  
 112, 113–14, 115  
 Broder, D. 190  
 Bronn, C. 366 n.  
 Brown, D. D. 45  
 Buchanan, P. 198, 199  
 Budge, I. 242  
 Bulgaria 235  
 Burden, B. 198  
 Burnham, W. D. 189  
 Burr, A. 200  
 Busch, A. 191  
 Bush, G. W. 199–201  
 business interests 297, 304  
 Buthelezi, M. 355, 368  
 Butler, D. vii, viii, 89, 150, 158, 175 n., 196  
 by-elections 80, 83, 113, 278, 290–1, 300,  
 464, 497, 512, 520  
 Cadart, J. vii, viii  
 Cain, B. 46, 48, 170, 189, 195, 196  
 Cairns, A. C. 107  
 Calgary 103  
 Cals–Donner committee 505, 507  
 Calvo, E. 33 n.  
 Campbell, B. N. 195  
 Canada  
 alternative vote in 80, 102, 103, 114  
 basic features of electoral system 5–19,  
 26, 104  
 electoral reform 112–15  
 malapportionment 9, 14, 99–100, 103–4  
 origins of electoral system 102–3, 538–9  
 party system 20, 100–2, 104–8, 547, 551  
 political consequences 104–12, 557  
 political system 99–102  
 Senate 99, 112  
 Canadian Alliance 101, 102, 105,  
 107, 114  
 candidate, voter choice of 8, 10–11, 18, 19,  
 589–90; *see also* preferential lists  
 candidate selection 11, 21, 553–5, 573, 589  
 Australia 92  
 Austria 408–10  
 Belgium 423, 425–6, 431  
 Canada 108, 109  
 Chile 441–2, 553  
 Finland 476, 477–9, 483–5, 487, 553  
 France 130, 131  
 Germany 211–12, 218–19  
 Hungary 246–7, 553  
 India 152  
 Ireland 524

- candidate selection (*continued*)  
 Israel 340, 343–4, 553, 559, 562  
 Italy 269–70  
 Japan 288–9  
 Netherlands 501–2  
 New Zealand 298–300, 305–7  
 Russia 324, 328  
 South Africa 366, 553  
 Spain 386–7, 388  
 UK 170–1  
 USA 188–90, 199–200  
 Cap, J. 412.  
 Cappoccia, G. 214  
 Carey, J. M. 21, 28, 46, 49, 202, 279, 443, 447  
 Carstairs, A. M. 58, 63, 158, 420 n.  
 Carter, E. 412  
 Carter, J. 191  
 Carty, R. K. 103, 240 n., 295, 406, 526 n., 574  
 Casa della libertà (CDL) (Italy) 258 n., 265, 266, 268, 270, 274  
 casework, *see* members of parliament  
 Catalan nationalist parties 381, 383, 384, 385, 389, 390  
 categorical ballots 7, 8, 631  
 Ceaser, J. 190  
 Centre Party (Hungary) 242  
 Centre Party (KESK) (Finland) 474, 478, 479, 481–2, 483, 486  
 Centro Democrático y Social (CDS) (Spain) 383, 384  
 Chamberlain, J. 158  
 Chang, E. 49  
 Chernomyrdin, V. 326  
 Chhibber, P. K. 148  
 Chiamonte, A. 260  
 Childs, R. J. 385  
 Chile  
 basic features of electoral system 5–19, 437–8  
 election of upper house 437–8  
 electoral reform 448–50  
 evaluation of electoral system ix  
 malapportionment 9, 14  
 origins of electoral system 436–7, 539  
 party system 438–41, 447–8, 545, 548, 551, 552  
 political consequences 438–48  
 preferential voting in 11, 18, 42, 43, 433–52  
 Chirac, J. 64  
 Chiriyankandath, J. 140  
 choice voting 79 n., 631; *see also* single transferable vote  
 Choy, C.-K. 573  
 Chrétien, J. 100, 108  
 Christensen, R. 278  
 Christian Coalition (New Zealand) 304  
 Christian Democratic Appeal (CDA) (Netherlands) 491, 500, 501, 505, 506, 507  
 Christian Democratic People's Party (KDNP) (Hungary) 244, 246  
 Christian Democratic Union (CDU) (Germany) 209, 218, 219, 221–5, 563  
 Christian Democrats (France) 127  
 Christian Democrats (Italy), *see* Democrazia Cristiana  
 Christian Democrats (KD) (Finland) 482, 483, 485 n.  
 Christian Democrats (PDC) (Chile) 434, 435, 446  
 Christian League (SKL) (Finland) 611  
 Christian Social Union (CSU) (Germany) 209, 214, 219, 221–5, 563, 611, 613  
 Christian Union (Netherlands) 496  
 Chubb, B. 67, 514  
 Clark, I. 83  
 Clarke, H. 169 n.  
 clientelism 255, 385–6, 387, 430, 559  
 Clinton, W. J. 100, 199–200  
 closed lists ix, 5, 6, 11, 37–8, 43, 46, 48, 49, 553, 589, 631  
 Chile 434  
 evaluation of 568, 571–5  
 France 119, 120, 132  
 Germany 211–25  
 Hungary 239  
 Israel 333–51, 553  
 Italy 256  
 Japan 282  
 New Zealand 298  
 South Africa 353–73, 553

- Spain 375–94  
 UK 157  
 co-existence 103, 631  
 Coakley, J. 512  
 coalition government  
   Austria 411–12  
   Belgium 429  
   Canada 110, 112  
   Chile 434, 445–6  
   Denmark 453, 469  
   evaluation 574  
   Finland 486–7  
   France 132–3, 135  
   Germany 179, 221–2  
   Hungary 248–9  
   India 153  
   Ireland 179, 526–7  
   Israel 341–2, 347  
   Italy 253–4, 272–3  
   Japan 280, 290  
   Netherlands 491, 504  
   New Zealand 308–9, 310  
   South Africa 368  
   UK 173, 175–7, 180  
 Collins, H. 95  
 Colombia 44  
 Colomer, J. M. vii, viii, 27, 29, 43, 566  
 Colorado 197 n.  
 Colton, T. J. 322  
 Communist Party (KPÖ) (Austria) 397  
 Communist Party (PC) (Chile) 440, 441  
 Communist Party (PCF) (France) 125–6, 134  
 Communist Party (Italy), *see* Partito Comunista Italiano  
 Communist Party (Russia) 323  
 Communist Party of India (CPI) 142–6, 153  
 Communist Party of India (Marxist) (CPM) 142–6, 153  
 Communist Party of South Africa 365  
 Communist Party of the Soviet Union (CPSU) 314, 322  
 complex districting 397, 537, 590, 631  
 complexity of electoral systems ix, 12, 541–2  
 compulsory voting 71, 84–7, 92, 93–4, 401, 420 n., 430, 493, 504, 580  
 Concertación (Chile) 435, 437, 438, 440, 448, 449, 450  
 Congress of South African Trade Unions (COSATU) 365  
 Congress Party (INC) (India) 138–55, 562, 563  
 consensus democracy 61, 157, 491, 492  
 Conservative Party (Britain) 4, 159–67, 169, 171–5, 177, 179–82, 547, 564  
 Conservative Party (Canada) 101, 110  
 Conservative Party (Japan) 278, 286  
 Conservative Party (New Zealand) 308  
 Conservatives (KF) (Denmark) 454, 455, 460, 462, 464  
 consociationalism 155, 157, 368, 398  
 Constitution Review Group (Ireland) 527  
 Constitutional Council (France) 120  
 constructive motion of no confidence 232, 389, 426  
 contamination  
   cross-level 267, 440, 441, 446, 552  
   cross-tier 36, 242, 243, 549–50  
 coordination 31  
 Coppedge, M. 440, 441, 551  
 Copps, S. 108  
 Cornwall 512, 579, 580  
 corruption 48, 49, 69, 74, 137, 154, 158, 189, 254, 255, 277, 278, 279, 281, 289, 328, 386, 387, 566  
 Cotta, M. 271  
 Council of Ministers 632  
 Courtney, J. C. 99–100, 104, 108  
 Courtney, L. 512  
 courts, role of  
   Austria 413  
   Belgium 419  
   Canada 104, 115  
   Germany 212, 217, 225  
   Ireland 511  
   Italy 254  
   Netherlands 492  
   Russia 316  
   South Africa 364  
   USA 65, 188, 197, 202  
 Cowley, P. 171 n.  
 Cox, G. W. 9, 28, 30, 31, 34, 35 n., 40, 41, 169–70, 221, 240, 242, 283, 302, 400, 406, 441, 535, 547, 548  
 Cox, K. E. 267 n., 284, 549  
 Crewe, I. 170

- Crisp, B. F. 48  
 criteria for assessing electoral systems ix,  
 177, 368, 568–71  
 Crossman, R. 171  
 crucial experiments 34–6  
 cube law 172 n.  
 cumulative voting 202, 590, 632  
 Curtice, J. 161–4, 169, 173 n.  
 Curtis, G. L. 278, 279, 284  
 Cyprus 12, 13, 635  
 Czech Republic 13, 42
- Daalder, H. 506  
 Dahlerup, D. 367  
 D'Alimonte, R. 261, 266, 273 n., 551,  
 552  
 Dalton, R. J. 92  
 Damgaard, E. 453  
 Daniel, C. 602  
 Danish divisor sequence 462, 586, 589  
 Danish People's Party 468  
 Darcy, R. 45  
 data availability 29, 36, 40, 49, 50  
 Davenport, T. R. H. 353 n.  
 Davidson, C. 195  
 Davies, R. 175  
 Debré, M. 119–20  
 Deetman committee 507  
 defection of MPs, *see* party-hopping  
 De Gaulle, C. 64, 119, 127  
 De Klerk, F. W. 354, 355  
 Delhi 138, 141  
 Democratic Alliance (South Africa) 360 n.,  
 364, 365 n., 368  
 Democratici di Sinistra (DS) (Italy) 254,  
 267, 269, 271, 272  
 Democratic Labor Party (Australia) 81, 89  
 Democratic Movement for Change  
 (Israel) 342 n.  
 Democratic Party (DP) (South Africa) 357,  
 367, 368, 370; *see also* Democratic  
 Alliance  
 Democratic Party (New Zealand) 296  
 Democratic Party of Japan (DPJ) 278,  
 283–7, 292  
 democratic values 69, 74–5, 155  
 democratisation 27, 36, 60, 570 n.  
 Democrats (USA) 71  
 Democrats '66 (D66) (Netherlands) 493,  
 502, 505  
 Democrazia Cristiana (DC) (Italy) 253, 254,  
 255, 256, 387  
 Democrazia Europea (DE) (Italy) 261, 268  
 Dempsey, N. 528  
 Denmark, D. 65, 306  
 Denmark  
 basic features of electoral system 5–19,  
 457–64, 541, 543, 590  
 district magnitude 17, 460, 616–19  
 electoral reform 469–70, 541 n.  
 evaluation of electoral system ix, 568  
 origins of electoral system 453–6  
 party system 20, 464–6  
 political consequences 465–9, 502  
 preferential voting in 18, 455–70  
 STV in 82 n.  
 De Pauw, S. 426  
 deposits, *see* ballot access  
 depressed classes (India) 138, 139–40, 141  
 Deutsche Partei 218  
 de Valera, E. 514  
 De Winter, L. 43, 417, 418, 423, 425, 426,  
 427, 429, 430  
 D'Hondt, V. 420, 632  
 D'Hondt method 3, 70, 211, 239, 260, 282,  
 334, 337, 378, 383, 402, 407, 408, 420,  
 438, 454, 457, 474, 482, 483, 496, 500,  
 539, 585–6, 588, 589, 632  
 Di Palma, G. 253  
 Di Virgilio, A. 267, 271, 273  
 Diamond, L. viii, 345  
 diffusion 80  
 Diskin, A. 336, 346 n., 348  
 Diskin, H. 336, 346 n.  
 disproportionality  
 Australia 88–9, 441  
 Austria 408  
 Belgium 425, 431  
 Canada 104  
 Chile 441  
 Denmark 465  
 and district magnitude 12, 16, 546, 590  
 Finland 483, 611–15  
 France 132–3  
 Germany 611–15  
 how measured 21, 602–5

## Index

645

- Hungary 235, 241–2  
 impact of electoral systems on vii, 34, 35,  
     50–1, 546, 548, 549, 564, 571, 590,  
     610–15  
 India 145, 147, 546  
 Ireland 515, 521–2  
 Israel 338  
 Italy 261, 268  
 Japan 34, 35, 441  
 Netherlands 500  
 New Zealand 35, 301–2  
 Russia 316  
 South Africa 361  
 Spain 379–83  
 UK 161 n., 168, 177, 178, 180, 181, 611  
 USA 201, 546  
     values of 621  
 distributive vote 140  
 districting 632; *see also* re-districting  
 district magnitude 6–7, 8, 9, 12, 14, 15–17,  
     19, 30, 31, 45–6, 47, 48, 64, 238, 334–6,  
     361, 376–7, 379–81, 408, 440–1, 445,  
     497, 517, 522, 525, 549, 571, 573,  
     607–20, 632; *see also* effective  
     magnitude  
 divided government 201  
 divided societies viii, 356–7  
 dividual ballots 8, 10, 632  
 Dobrzynska, A. 58, 68, 538  
 Dolez, B. 134  
 Dolezal, M. 410, 411  
 Dominican Republic 557  
 Donnelly, S. 627  
 Donovan, T. 189, 194, 196, 199, 201, 202  
 Doron, G. 66, 334  
 double candidacies in mixed and multi-tier  
     systems 218–19, 239, 247, 257–8, 282,  
     290, 300, 316, 404–5, 409, 508  
 Dow, J. 447  
 Downs, A. 447  
 Droop quota 39, 587, 588, 594, 632  
 Dublin 72–3  
 Duhamel, O. 126  
 Dummett, M. 516  
 Dumont, P. 423, 426 n., 427 n., 429, 430  
 Dunleavy, P. 161 n., 173, 174 n., 175, 177,  
     178, 599, 600  
 Du Plessis, N. 370 n.  
 Dupriez, L. 420 n.  
 Duverger, M. 27, 28, 30, 31, 35, 45, 57, 120,  
     148, 202, 266, 302, 321–2, 406, 436,  
     440, 497, 520–1, 545, 620  
 Duvergerian equilibrium 240–2  
 Duverger's law(s) 27, 30–2, 35, 67, 148–9,  
     202, 266, 283–4, 321–2, 436–7, 440,  
     497, 520–1, 545–8, 551  
 Eckstein, H. 5, 584  
 ECOLO (Belgium) 418, 422 n., 425  
 Edmonton 103  
 effective magnitude 14, 19, 607–20  
 effective number of parties 21, 546–9,  
     598–602, 613–15, 632  
     in specific countries 90–1, 123, 147–9,  
     167, 180, 217–18, 240–2, 268–9, 301–2,  
     342, 346, 348, 382–3, 423–4, 434,  
     438–40, 482–3, 497, 521  
 effective threshold 14, 167, 356–7, 361 n.,  
     406, 421 n., 438, 523, 591, 607–20, 632  
 Electoral Reform Society 25 n., 181  
*Electoral Studies* 25, 29  
 Electoral Task Team (ETT) (South  
     Africa) 364, 368–71  
 electoral bias 161–4, 180–1, 200  
 electoral reform 33–6, 57–76, 563–6  
     Australia 93–5  
     Austria 399–400, 412–14, 541  
     Belgium 429–30, 541  
     Canada 112–15, 566  
     Chile 448–50  
     Denmark 469–70, 541 n.  
     Finland 487, 541 n.  
     France 59, 63–4, 68, 69, 74, 120, 133–5,  
     541, 566  
     Germany 224–5, 564  
     Hungary 249–50, 564  
     India 154–5  
     Ireland 67, 71, 527–9  
     Israel 66, 69, 70, 73, 336, 348–9, 564  
     Italy 34–5, 58–9, 63–5, 67, 68, 69, 70–1,  
     74, 273–4, 541, 566  
     Japan 34–5, 58–9, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69,  
     71, 74, 279–81, 290–2, 541, 566  
     Netherlands 70, 504–9, 566  
     New Zealand 34–5, 58, 65, 66–7, 69, 74,  
     296–7, 309–10, 541, 566

- electoral reform (*continued*)  
 public attitudes 179 n., 182, 369–70, 449,  
 487, 528–9, 564  
 Russia 326–7  
 South Africa 368–71  
 Spain 390–1  
 UK 159, 174–80, 181–2, 564, 566  
 USA 26, 201–2
- electoral regulations, 3, 318, 632
- electoral systems  
 defined 3, 632  
 dimensions of 5–17  
 mechanics 579–97  
 origins 5, 34, 51, 57–8, 68, 535–41  
 as political issue 21, 563–6  
*see also* impact of electoral systems,  
 specific countries
- electronic voting 143, 281, 423, 493–4, 517,  
 520
- Elgie, R. 122, 127, 129
- Elklit, J. ix, 32, 33, 360, 361 n., 370 n., 453,  
 454, 456, 458, 462, 465, 469
- England 547
- Ersson, S. 388
- Esaiasson, P. 485, 503
- Estonia 42, 43, 511, 515–16
- ethnic heterogeneity 30
- European Journal of Political Research* 29
- European Parliament 46, 59–60, 131, 157,  
 175, 176, 178, 209 n., 525, 552, 559,  
 632
- Evans, E. 185
- Evans, G. 169
- extreme electoral systems 58
- factionalism 92, 150–1, 153–4, 287–8,  
 304–5, 386, 407
- Faeroe Islands 453, 455, 456, 457
- fake lists 257 n., 258–60, 542, 543
- Farmers' Party (Netherlands) 493
- Farrell, D. M. 4 n., 9, 28, 46, 82, 84, 86 n.,  
 88, 93 n., 160 n., 174 n., 179 n., 209,  
 325, 514, 516, 520, 559, 568, 574
- Fatherland–All Russia 323
- Faucheux, R. 194
- Faundez, J. 434
- Faure, M. 369
- Favier, P. 120
- Fenno, R. 196
- Ferrara, F. 267 n.
- Fianna Fáil 67, 73, 512, 513, 514, 520, 522,  
 524, 527, 528, 563
- Fidesz (Hungary) 244–6, 249, 251
- Fiers, S. 428
- finance of candidates  
 Finland 484  
 USA 194, 197, 199, 200  
*see also* political parties
- Fine Gael 67, 72, 512, 520, 522, 524,  
 525
- Finland  
 basic features of electoral system 5–19,  
 476–82  
 electoral reform 487, 541 n.  
 origins of electoral system 474–6, 539  
 party system 434, 482–3, 521  
 political consequences 482–87, 562  
 preferential voting in 11, 18, 42, 43,  
 480, 484
- Fiorina, M. 185, 194, 196, 198
- Fischer, H. 399
- Fishburn, P. 79 n.
- FitzGerald, G. 526, 528
- Flather, P. 151, 152
- Flemish Christian Democrats (CD&V,  
 CVP) 425
- Flemish Liberal Party (VLD) 425 n., 430
- Flemish Socialist Party (SPA) 425
- flexible lists 5, 10, 11, 42–4, 47 n.
- floating threshold 316–17
- floor-crossing, *see* party-hopping
- Flores, N. 185
- Florida 200, 201
- Forrest, M. 83
- Forza Italia (FI) 254, 258, 265, 267, 269,  
 272
- fractionalization, *see* effective number of  
 parties
- Fraga, M. 376
- France  
 basic features of electoral system 5–19,  
 121–2  
 electoral reform 59, 63–4, 68, 69, 74, 120,  
 133–5, 541  
 malapportionment 9, 14  
 origins of electoral system 119–21, 541



*Index*

647

- party system 123–8, 546, 548, 552  
 political consequences 123–33, 559  
 Senate 135  
 franchise extension 57, 68, 158, 419–20,  
 474, 493  
 Franco, F. 375, 376  
 Frears, J. R. 123 n.  
 Free Democratic Party (FDP)  
 (Germany) 13, 209, 219, 221–4, 287,  
 563  
 Freedom Party (FPÖ) (Austria) 397–9, 404,  
 405, 406, 407, 408  
 Frei, E. 435  
 Frogner, A. P. 430  
 Front Démocratique des Francophones  
 (FDF) (Belgium) 417  
 Front National (FN) (Belgium) 425, 429  
 Front National (FN) (France) 120, 127,  
 128, 129, 132, 552  
 fused vote 34  
  
 Galanter, M. 140  
 Galicia 385, 387  
 Gallagher, M. 35, 36, 88, 132, 145, 168,  
 179 n., 180, 222, 268, 379, 382, 383,  
 407, 408, 425, 441, 465, 483, 500,  
 512, 516, 517, 524, 525, 526, 545,  
 546, 589, 602, 604  
 Galligan, Y. 524, 525  
 Gandhi, I. 137, 138, 141, 150  
 Gandhi, M. 139, 140  
 Gandhi, R. 562  
 Garner, J. 102  
 Garvin, T. 517  
 Gaullists (France) 63  
 Gauss, J. C. F. 602  
 Geiert, C. 214  
 gender quotas 45–6, 367, 428, 445, 632  
 Georgia 541 n.  
 Gerber, E. 195  
 Germany ix  
   basic features of electoral system 5–19,  
   212–17, 542–3  
   behaviour of MPs 36, 48, 219–20  
   district magnitude 15, 17, 616–19  
   electoral reform 224–5  
   levels of seat allocation 12  
   origins of electoral system 210–12, 541  
   party system 20, 209–10, 217–18, 545,  
   548  
   political consequences 217–24, 549, 555,  
   559  
   vote-splitting in 10, 211, 220–1, 222–4  
 Gerry, E. 633  
 gerrymandering 14 n., 60, 65, 71, 72–3, 120,  
 632–3  
 Gibson, R. 81  
 Gil, F. 433  
 Gillomee, H. 353 n.  
 Gillespie, G. 174 n.  
 Giordano, A. A. 602  
 Girasole 268  
 Giscard d'Estaing, V. 126, 130  
 Golden, M. A. 49  
 González, F. 386  
 Google 602  
 Goot, M. 94  
 Gorbachev, M. 313  
 Gore, A. 199–201  
 Gouws, A. 366 n., 367  
 government formation 13, 21, 35, 561–3  
   Australia 93, 562, 574  
   Austria 411–12  
   Belgium 429  
   Canada 110–12, 562  
   Chile 445–8  
   Denmark 469, 563  
   Finland 474, 486–7  
   France 131–33, 562  
   Germany 215–17, 221–4, 563  
   Hungary 248–9  
   India 152–4, 562–3, 574  
   Ireland 526–7, 563  
   Israel 341–2, 347  
   Italy 272–3  
   Japan 290, 563  
   Netherlands 504  
   New Zealand 308–9, 563  
   Russia 326  
   South Africa 367–8, 563  
   Spain 389–90  
   UK 172–4, 562  
 Greece 12, 13, 388, 441, 635  
 Green, A. 87  
 Greenberg, J. 235  
 Greenland 453, 456, 457

- Green League (Finland) 482, 483, 486, 614  
 Green Left (Netherlands) 496  
 Green Party (Germany) 13, 209 n., 210, 214, 218, 219, 221–6, 563, 611  
 Green Party (Ireland) 512  
 Green Party (New Zealand) 296, 302, 303, 305  
 Green Party (USA) 198  
 Greens (Australia) 81  
 Greens (Austria) 397, 398, 399, 405, 406, 407, 408, 412, 413  
 Greens (Canada) 102, 106, 110  
 Greens (France) 127, 134  
 Greens (Italy) 265  
 Greens (Scotland) 177  
 Gregory method 520, 596  
 Griffith, A. 512, 513  
 Griggs, S. 129  
 Grofman, B. vii, viii, 15, 29, 30, 36, 47, 49, 51, 71, 161 n., 162, 195, 516, 551–2, 602  
 Grotz, F. 29, 214  
 Grumm, J. 57  
 Gudgin, G. 173 n.  
 Guerra, A. 386  
 Gundle, S. 254  
 Gunther, R. 382, 383, 385, 386, 391  
 Gusenbauer, A. 412  
 Gustafson, B. 306  
 Guzmán, E. 447
- Hacker, A. 190, 199  
 Hadley, C. 191  
 Hagenbach–Bischoff formula 70, 587, 633  
 Hallett, G. H. 26  
 Hanby, V. J. 483, 602  
 Hancock, W. K. 95  
 Hanson, P. 81, 87, 89  
 Hardarson, O. Th. 501  
 Hare, T. 25, 26, 159  
 Hare–Clark 79 n., 82  
 Hare quota 402, 587, 633  
 Harmsen, R. A. 120  
 Harper, S. 101  
 Harris, M. 66  
 Harrison, S. S. 155  
 Hart, J. 82, 158, 512, 513  
 Hartmann, C. 29
- Hasen, R. 187  
 Haspel, M. 36, 326  
 Hawaii 197 n., 200  
 Hawke, R. 93  
 Hazan, R. Y. 21, 67, 333, 339, 342, 345, 347, 348  
 Heath, A. 149, 167  
 Heath, O. 139, 148, 152  
 Heidar, K. 485  
 Helander, V. 478  
 Henig, R. 45  
 Henig, S. 45  
 Hermann, T. 345  
 Hermens, F. A. 26, 517  
 Herrero de Miñon, M. 377  
 Herrnson, P. 185, 194  
 Herron, E. S. 36, 242, 243, 250, 284, 550  
 Hetherington, M. 197  
 Hicken, A. 511  
 highest average formulae 584–6, 633  
 Hillebrand, R. 501  
 Hirczy de Miño, W. 65  
 Hitler, A. 26  
 Hoag, C. G. 26  
 Hofstadter, R. 189  
 Hogan, J. 517  
 Hong Kong 573  
 Hopkin, J. 171, 383, 384, 386, 387  
 Horowitz, D. L. 334, 347, 356–7, 568  
 Hosokawa, M. 281  
 Hough, J. F. 322  
 House of Freedoms (Italy), *see* Casa della libertà  
 Hsu, F. M. 602  
 Hübner, E. 212 n.  
 Hughes, C. 83  
 Humphries, D. 87  
 Hungarian Democratic Forum (MDF) 234, 244, 246, 251  
 Hungarian Democratic People's Party (MDNP) 242  
 Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP) 232, 233, 238, 244, 246, 248, 249, 251  
 Hungary  
   basic features of electoral system 5–19, 74, 235–9, 541  
   complexity of electoral system 12, 231, 541

## Index

649

- district magnitude 19, 616–19  
 electoral reform 249–50  
 evaluation of electoral system ix  
 origins of electoral system 232–5, 541  
 party system 240–3, 543, 551  
 political consequences 240–49, 549  
 Hunt, G. 302  
 Hussey, G. 525  
 Hutcheson, D. S. 323  
 Huyse, L. 428  
  
 Iceland 502  
 Idaho 197 n.  
 identifiability of governments 21,  
     272–3, 469, 486, 504, 526–7,  
     561–3, 571, 574  
 Ilonski, G. 247, 248  
 impact of electoral systems 4, 20–1, 543–63;  
     *see also* disproportionality; effective  
     number of parties; party systems  
 Imperiali method 586, 589, 633  
 incumbency; *see* turnover of MPs  
 independent candidates and MPs 170 n.,  
     198, 243, 247, 283, 289, 300, 320, 323,  
     325, 435, 523, 543, 545, 609  
 Independent Commission on PR  
     (UK) 175 n., 180 n., 570  
 Independent Democratic Union (UDI)  
     (Chile) 435, 446, 450  
 Independent Republicans (France) 126  
 Independents (DU) (Austria) 408  
 Independent Smallholders (FKGP)  
     (Hungary) 234, 244, 246  
 India  
     basic features of electoral system 5–19,  
     26, 141–5  
     electoral reform 154–5  
     malapportionment 9, 14, 141  
     origins of electoral system 139–41  
     party system 20, 138–9, 145–9, 546–7,  
     551  
     political consequences 145–55  
     presidentialism 154  
 Indridason, I. H. 538  
 initiative 202  
 Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP) 355, 365,  
     368, 370  
 Inouye, D. K. 195  
  
 instant run-off 79 n., 633; *see also*  
     alternative vote  
 interest groups 49, 297  
 internet 622–30  
 intraparty competition 467, 484, 501, 506,  
     523–5, 557–9  
 Inverness 160 n.  
 Iowa 190  
 Iraq 4  
 Ireland  
     basic features of electoral system 5–19,  
     25, 514–20, 541  
     electoral reform 67, 71, 527–9  
     origins of electoral system 82, 512–14,  
     539  
     party system 20, 512, 520–3, 551  
     political consequences 520–7  
     presidential elections 80, 520  
     redistricting 72–3  
 Irish Parliamentary Party (IPP) 512, 513  
 Irwin, G. A. 491, 498  
 Ishibashi, M. 288  
 Ishiyama, J. T. 511 n.  
 Islam 501  
 Israel  
     basic features of electoral system 5–19,  
     334–8, 608  
     direct election of prime minister 59, 67,  
     68, 73, 274 n., 338 n., 344–8, 505  
     electoral reform 66, 69, 70, 73, 336,  
     348–9  
     origins of electoral system 334–6, 539  
     party system 338–40, 551  
     political consequences 338–42, 559, 562  
 issue dimensions 30  
 Istanbul 255  
 Italy  
     basic features of electoral system 5–19,  
     256–61, 541, 543  
     district magnitude 17, 19, 616–18  
     electoral reform 34–5, 58–9, 63–5, 67, 68,  
     69, 70–1, 74, 273–4, 541  
     evaluation of electoral system ix  
     government formation 253–4, 255, 486  
     origins of electoral system 254–6  
     party system 20, 35, 36, 253–4, 261–9,  
     544–5, 548, 551, 552  
     political consequences 261–73, 549, 559

- Italy (*continued*)  
 pre-1993 electoral system 42, 254–5  
 preferential voting in 11, 70–1, 255, 559  
 Senate elections 254–5, 260–1  
 Izquierda Unida (IU) (Spain) 381, 384,  
 385, 386
- Jackman, S. 93  
 Jackson, A. 200  
 Jackson, J. 199  
 Jackson, K. 66  
 Jackson, W. K. 296  
 Jacobsen, G. 197  
 Jaffrelot, C. 154  
 Jammu 137  
 Janata Dal (India) 138  
 Janata Party (India) 138, 150  
 Jansen, H. 103  
 Japan  
 basic features of electoral system 5–19,  
 281–2  
 district magnitude 17, 616–18  
 election of upper house 279, 284–5  
 electoral reform 34–5, 58–9, 64, 65, 66,  
 67, 68, 69, 71, 74, 279–81, 290–2, 541  
 evaluation of electoral system ix  
*M* + 1 rule 31  
 origins of electoral system 279–81  
 party system 20, 35, 283–7, 292, 545, 548  
 political consequences 282–90, 549  
 quasi-primaries 10 n., 283  
 vote-splitting 36, 222  
 Japan Communist Party (JCP) 280, 281,  
 283, 286, 287, 291  
 Japan Socialist Party (JSP) 67–8, 277, 278  
 Jefferson, T. 200  
 Jefferson method 585; *see also* D'Hondt  
 method  
 Jenkins, R. 177–8  
 Jenkins Commission 161, 177–8, 569, 570  
 Jenny, M. 410, 411  
 Jensen, T. K. 485  
 Jesse, E. 209, 212, 217, 218, 220, 222, 224,  
 225, 226  
 Jharkand Mukti Morcha 143  
 Johnson, S. 278  
 Johnston, J. P. 103  
 Johnston, R. 161, 162–3
- Jones, L. 108  
 Jones, M. P. 28  
 Jospin, L. 128  
*Journal of Democracy* 25, 29  
 Juan Carlos, King 375  
 Justice and Life Party (MIÉP)  
 (Hungary) 251
- Kaifu, T. 66  
 Kaneshiro, K. 166  
 Karp, J. 304  
 Kashmir 137, 153, 154  
 Kasuya, Y. 511  
 Katz, R. S. viii, 14, 22, 28, 35, 40, 108, 255,  
 256 n., 538, 564, 569, 570 n.  
 Kawato, S. 281  
 Kekkonen, U. 473  
 Kenig, O. 346, 348  
 Kerala 143, 153  
 Kernell, S. 197  
 Kimball, D. 185, 198  
 Kimber, R. 622  
 Kimberling, W. 186  
 King, A. 173  
 Kjærsgaard, P. 468  
 Klingemann, H. D. 218–21  
 Knapp, A. 120  
 Koene, M. 103  
 Kohl, H. 225  
 Koizumi, J. 284–5, 286, 288  
 Kollman, K. 148  
 Komito, L. 524  
 Koole, R. A. 501  
 Korte, K. R. 209 n.  
 Kostadinova, T. 574  
 Kothari, R. 138, 150, 154  
 Kotze, H. 368  
 Koumei 278, 286, 287, 291  
 Krennerich, M. vii, 29  
 Kuitunen, S. 476, 477, 478 n., 479,  
 484, 485  
 Kummeling, H. 507  
 Kunicova, J. 49  
 Kuusela, K. 477, 481, 483, 487
- Laakso, M. 497, 632  
 Labor Party (ALP) (Australia) 80–93, 539  
 Labor Party (Israel) 343, 344

## Index

651

- Labour Party (Britain) 4, 159–67, 169, 171–82, 547, 564
- Labour Party (Ireland) 67, 73, 512, 527, 528, 563
- Labour Party (Malta) 65, 68
- Labour Party (PvdA) (Netherlands) 491, 493, 500, 501, 502, 505
- Labour Party (New Zealand) 65, 66, 182, 296, 297, 302–9
- Lagos, R. 435, 449, 450
- Lahiri, A. 147, 150
- Lakeman, E. 26, 568
- Lakshadweep 141
- Lamare, J. W. 302
- Lambert, J. D. 26
- Lancaster, T. 220
- Lanctôt, G. 102
- Lane, J. C. 65
- Lane, J.-E. 388
- Lange, D. 66
- Lange, E. H. M. 210
- Lanza, O. 270
- largest remainders methods 212, 238, 254, 256, 321, 334, 337, 360, 460, 500, 586–9, 633
- latent lists 42, 43, 44, 47 n., 633
- Latin America 28, 48, 433, 435, 443, 444, 446, 551; *see also specific countries*
- Latvia 13, 585
- Laver, M. 221, 347 n., 382, 383, 522, 528, 546
- Lavín, J. 450
- Layton, J. 101
- least squares index 21, 602–5; *see also* disproportionality
- Le Pen, J.-M. 127, 128, 130
- Lees, C. 221, 224
- Left Alliance (Finland) 482, 485 n., 486
- Lega Nord (LN) (Italy) 254, 256 n., 265, 270, 272
- legitimacy 72, 226
- Leijenaar, M. 501
- Leithner, C. 301
- levels of seat allocation 9, 11–13, 19, 32–3; *see also* tiers
- Lewis, W. A. 356
- Liberal Democratic Party (LDP) (Japan) 10 n., 35, 64, 66, 68, 277–91
- Liberal Democratic Party (Russia) 322, 323
- Liberal Democrats (Britain) 4, 158–60, 164–5, 168–9, 173–5, 178, 180–2
- Liberal Forum (LF) (Austria) 397, 398, 405, 406, 407, 408
- Liberal Party (Australia) 80–94
- Liberal Party (Britain) 164 n.; *see also* Liberal Democrats
- Liberal Party (Canada) 100–15, 547
- Liberal Party (Denmark) 468
- Liberal Party (Japan) 278, 286
- Liberal Party (New Zealand) 296, 297
- Liberals (VVD) (Netherlands) 491
- Lijphart, A. vii, viii, 9, 14, 15, 17, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, 35, 36, 50, 51, 59 n., 60, 69, 82, 88, 90, 104, 132, 140, 155, 157, 242 n., 295, 333, 338, 342, 356–7, 377, 376, 385, 386, 406, 407, 428, 465, 491, 492, 497–9, 500, 508–9, 511, 522, 531, 546, 549, 552, 564–6, 568, 570 n., 574, 599, 602, 604, 605, 607, 608, 611
- Likud 339, 343, 348
- limited vote 38, 39, 158, 159, 377, 593, 633
- Lincoln, A. 200
- linkage  
     between constituencies 283, 547  
     between tiers 17, 240, 284
- Linz, J. 382
- Lipset, S. M. 571
- Lipset–Rokkan framework 551
- Lipson, L. 81
- Lissak, M. 334, 347
- Lista Di Pietro (LDP) (Italy) 261, 268
- list systems, basic features of 5–19, 37, 584–91, 633
- Lithuania 11, 235, 327, 573 n.
- Liveable Netherlands 499
- Llera, F. 377, 390, 391
- Lodge, T. 361, 364, 368, 369
- London 59, 80, 157, 174–80
- Longley, L. 191
- Loosemore, J. 483, 602
- Loosemore–Hanby index 602
- Loots, J. 492
- López Pintor, R. 376, 377
- Lösche, P. 210
- Louisiana 186
- Loveday, P. 80

- Lovenduski, J. 170–2  
 Lovink, J. A. A. 108  
 Lowenstein, D. 187  
 Lublin, D. 195  
 Luxembourg 10, 42 n., 590  
  
*M* + 1 rule 31, 242, 441  
 Ma, N. 573  
 McAllister, I. 84, 86, 92, 93 n., 94, 317, 514, 517  
 McCain, J. 199  
 McDonald, R. 159, 198  
 MacEntee, S. 64  
 McGovern, G. 199  
 Mackenzie, W. J. M. 569  
 Mackerras, M. 92, 94, 514, 517  
 Mackie, T. T. 29  
 McKinney, C. 201  
 Mackinnon, P. 104  
 McLeay, E. 35  
 McMillan, A. 140, 142, 152, 153  
 McMullin, R. 80  
 McRobie, A. 296  
 Magar, E. 447  
 Magleby, D. 189, 194  
 magnitude variation 7, 32–3  
 Maharashtra 153  
 Maine 192 n.  
 Mainwaring, S. 433, 442, 446  
 Mair, P. 72, 250, 382, 383, 522, 527, 546  
 Maisel, S. 197  
 Major, J. 173 n.  
 majority–minority districts 195  
 malapportionment 9, 14–15, 33, 71 n., 634  
   in specific countries 99–100, 103–4, 111, 121, 141, 158, 162, 163, 164, 378, 391, 401, 514 n.  
 Maley, M. 86–7  
 Mali 38  
 Malta 6, 20, 29, 59, 65, 68, 69, 70, 72, 74, 79, 82, 160 n., 511, 520, 521, 525 n., 526, 551, 596  
 Maltese Labour Party (MLP) 521  
 Mana Motuhake 296  
 Mandal commission 140  
 Mandela, N. 354, 355  
 manipulation of electoral systems 178 n., 260, 542–3; *see also* fake lists  
  
 Manitoba 103, 112  
 Manning, P. 101  
 Manor, J. 150  
 manufactured majorities 35, 111, 172–4, 180, 199, 200, 272, 307  
 Maor, M. 334  
 Maori 295, 300, 307  
 Mapai (Israel) 70 n., 337 n., 338–9, 343  
 Margetts, H. 174 n., 175, 177, 178  
 Margherita (Italy) 267, 269, 271  
 Marsh, M. 21, 40, 42, 524, 599  
 Martin, P. 100, 106, 108  
 Martin-Roland, M. 120  
 Martínez Cuadrado, M. 391  
 Massicotte, L. 9, 102, 104, 107, 169 n., 238, 454, 568  
 Mateo Diaz, M. 428  
 Matland, R. E. 45, 367, 388, 526, 557  
 Mattes, R. 357–8, 366, 369  
 Matthew effect 499  
 Mattila, M. 474, 483, 486  
 Mayer, W. 199  
 Mayhew, D. 170, 444  
 Mbeki, T. 368  
 mechanical effect of electoral systems 30, 31, 240–1, 321–2, 620  
 Medding, P. Y. 335, 339  
 Médecins sans Frontières 501  
 Meech Lake Accord 101  
 members of parliaments (MPs)  
   backgrounds of 45–6, 92, 151, 171–2, 195, 219, 272, 288–9, 307, 341, 367, 410, 428, 445, 485, 502–3, 525  
   behaviour in parliament 36, 48, 92, 219–20, 248, 326, 443–4, 485, 525–6  
   contact with voters 14, 21, 36, 46–8, 49, 92, 109, 131, 170, 196, 219, 233, 248, 270, 279, 290, 304, 369, 386–7, 411, 427–8, 443–4, 454, 484–5, 503, 506, 508, 524, 526, 528, 529, 557–62  
   local birth 48, 525  
   local elective background 48, 131, 270, 272, 428, 485, 525  
   personal vote for 36, 46–50, 109, 170, 220, 270, 279, 443–4, 523  
 Menzies, R. 93  
 Meredith, J. C. 513, 515, 516, 523  
 Mershon, C. 272

## Index

653

- Mexico 38, 40 n., 274 n., 443  
 Miki, T. 66  
 Mill, J. S. 25, 26, 82, 95  
 Millard, F. 316, 570 n.  
 Miller, R. 306  
 Miller, W. 196  
 minority government 110–12, 133, 139,  
 180, 309, 310, 389–90, 412, 453, 469,  
 486, 526  
 minority representation viii, 513  
 Mintzel, A. 210  
 Missouri 197 n.  
 Mitchell, H. L. 602  
 Mitchell, P. 174 n., 512, 522, 523, 526  
 Mitterrand, F. 120, 126, 128  
 mixed compensatory systems  
 basic features of 5–19, 34, 591–2, 631  
 Denmark 454  
 evaluation of 568, 571–5  
 Germany 209–29, 507, 508, 549, 550  
 Netherlands 506–8  
 New Zealand 295–312, 507, 508, 549  
 mixed parallel systems  
 Austria 412 n.  
 basic features of 5–19, 34, 35, 591–2, 634  
 evaluation of 568, 571–5  
 Japan 277–93, 549, 550  
 Russia 313–30, 549  
 mixed partly compensatory systems 13,  
 238–9, 256 n., 591–2  
 Hungary 231–52, 549, 550  
 Italy 255–74, 549  
 mixed systems  
 appeal of 74, 209, 568, 571–5  
 Austria 400  
 basic features of 5–19, 33, 35–6, 58,  
 591–2, 634  
 Canada 112, 113, 114  
 consequences 548, 549  
 France 134  
 Ireland 527–8  
 Spain 391  
 UK 157, 175–8  
*see also* mixed compensatory systems,  
 mixed parallel systems, *specific*  
*countries*  
 Miyazawa, K. 66  
 Mizusaki, T. 284  
 modified Sainte-Laguë 456, 458, 585–6,  
 589, 634  
 monotonicity 516  
 Monroe, B. L. 7, 32, 33, 51 n.  
 Montana 197 n.  
 Montero, J. R. 377, 379, 382, 383, 385, 386,  
 390, 391  
 Montes, E. 433  
 Montreal 103  
 Morgan, R. 195  
 Morgenstern, S. 443  
 Mori, H. 284  
 Morlino, L. 254  
 Morris-Jones, W. H. 150  
 Moser, R. G. 36, 316, 322, 324, 55  
 Movimento Sociale Italiano (MSI) 253, 254,  
 265  
 Müller, W. C. 43, 398, 399, 400, 406 n.,  
 409, 410, 411, 413  
 Mullin, M. 189  
 Mulroney, B. 101, 108  
 Munro, N. 13, 325, 511 n.  
 Murillo, M. V. 33 n.  
 Nachmias, D. 347  
 Nader, R. 198  
 Nanson, E. 83  
 Narud, H. M. 502  
 National Coalition (KOK) (Finland) 474,  
 476, 478, 479, 481, 482, 483, 486  
 Nationaldemokratische Partei Deutschlands  
 (NPD) (Germany) 218, 226  
 National Front (India) 138  
 Nationalist Congress Party (NCP)  
 (India) 142  
 Nationalist Party (PN) (Malta) 65, 68, 521  
 National Party (Australia) 80–94  
 National Party (New Zealand) 65, 66, 296,  
 297, 303, 304, 305, 307, 308, 563  
 National Party (NP) (South Africa) 354,  
 355, 357, 368  
 National Renewal (RN) (Chile) 435, 450  
 Navia, P. 434, 444, 445  
 Nebraska 192 n.  
 Nehru, B. K. 140  
 Nehru, J. 150  
 Neisser, H. 399, 412  
 Nepal 511

- Netherlands  
 basic features of electoral system 5–19, 493–7, 608  
 consociationalism 155, 491, 492  
 direct election of prime minister 505  
 election of upper house 491–2  
 electoral reform 70, 504–8  
 origins of electoral system 492–3, 538  
 political consequences 497–504, 555  
 preferential voting in 11, 18, 42, 43, 44, 494
- New Brunswick 99, 102, 104, 110, 112, 114
- New Democratic Party (NDP)  
 (Canada) 101, 104, 106, 107, 110, 111, 113, 547
- Newell, J. L. 254
- Newfoundland 100
- New Frontier Party (NFP) (Japan) 278, 284, 285, 287, 291
- New Hampshire 190, 191
- New Jersey 197 n., 201
- NewLabour (New Zealand) 296, 297
- New Liberal Club (NLC) (Japan) 278
- New National Party (NNP) (South Africa) 360 n., 364, 365 n., 367, 368
- New South Wales 82, 83, 86, 87
- New York 201
- New Zealand ix, 79, 95  
 basic features of electoral system 5–19, 297–301, 585  
 district magnitude 17, 300, 616–19  
 electoral reform 34–5, 58, 65, 66–7, 69, 74, 296–7, 309–10, 541  
 government formation 35, 308–9  
 origins of electoral system 296–7, 302  
 party system 301–4, 545, 548  
 perverse outcomes 74, 182  
 political consequences 301–9, 549, 555  
 vote-splitting in 10, 222, 298
- New Zealand First 296, 297, 303–9, 563
- New Zealand Party 302
- Niedermayer, O. 210
- Niemeyer quota 587
- Niemi, R. 185, 202
- Niemöller, K. 501
- Nieuw-Vlaamse Alliantie (N-VA) 425, 429
- Nishikawa, M. 36, 242, 250, 284
- Nohlen, D. vii, 29, 58, 210, 214
- nominal ballots 7, 8, 37, 39
- Nordic countries viii, 29; *see also specific countries*
- Nordrhein-Westfahlen 212
- Norris, P. 27, 28, 45, 52, 58, 92, 169, 170, 171–2, 195, 410, 555, 557
- North Dakota 200
- Northern Ireland 157, 164, 174 n., 179, 511, 513, 596
- Norton, P. 170, 171
- Norway 43 n., 502
- Nousiainen, J. 474, 486
- Nova Scotia 100, 102, 107, 112
- number of constituencies 7, 610–15
- number of parties, *see* party systems;  
 effective number of parties
- number of votes per voter 7, 8
- Nunavut 100
- Nurmi, H. 483, 516
- Oberreuter, H. 210
- Oceania 80
- Ohio 197 n.
- O’Leary, C. 158, 512, 513, 514, 517
- One Nation Party (Australia) 81, 87, 89
- Ontario 100, 102, 103, 104, 107, 111, 112, 114, 115
- open lists ix, 5, 10, 42–4, 47, 48, 634; *see also* preferential lists
- Orbán, V. 246
- Ordeshook, P. 30
- ordinal ballots 7, 8, 10, 634
- Ortega, E. 433
- Ostrogorski, M. 571
- Other Backward Classes (OBCs) 140–1, 152
- Ottolenghi, E. 346
- Our Home is Russia 326
- Oversloot, H. 321, 322
- Owens, C. 185
- Pade, A. B. 465
- Paese Nuovo 258 n.
- Pakistan 511
- Palestine 334
- Palmer, G. 296
- Paloheimo, H. 474
- Pammatt, J. H. 328
- panachage 10, 42 n., 590, 634



## Index

655

- Panella, M. 68  
 Paris 63  
 Parker, S. 254  
 parliament, representativeness of 21, 151, 172  
 parliamentary parties, cohesion of 553–5, 562, 574  
   Australia 92  
   Austria 410  
   Belgium 426–7  
   Canada 111  
   Chile 443  
   Finland 484–5, 562  
   France 130  
   Germany 220  
   Hungary 246, 248  
   Ireland 524  
   Israel 341, 344, 562  
   Japan 562  
   Netherlands 503, 562  
   Russia, 36, 326  
   Spain 386–7, 562  
   UK 170–1  
   USA 196, 562  
 Parodi, J. L. 123  
 particularism 49, 571  
 Partido Popular (PP) (Spain) 385  
 Partido Socialista Obrero Español (PSOE) 383, 385, 389, 391  
 parties, *see* political parties  
 Parti Québécois 113  
 partisan bias, *see* electoral bias  
 Parti Socialiste (PS) (Belgium) 425  
 Parti Socialiste (PS) (France) 64, 129, 134  
 Partito Comunista Italiano (PCI) 253, 254, 255, 265  
 Partito della Rifondazione Comunista (PRC) (Italy) 254, 265, 268, 269, 272  
 Partito della Sinistra Democratica (PDS) (Italy) 254, 255, 256, 265  
 Partito Popolare Italiano (PPI) 265, 270–1  
 Party for Democracy (PPD) (Chile) 435  
 party-hopping 304, 325, 361–4, 366, 368 n.  
 Party of Democratic Socialism (PDS) (Germany) 210, 214, 218, 225, 226, 563, 613  
*Party Politics* 25  
 party symbols 142–3  
 party systems  
   impact of electoral systems on vii, 13, 20–1, 27–8, 29–36, 50–1, 67, 68, 543–52  
   in individual countries 82–4, 104–8, 123–8, 145–9, 164–9, 192–4, 209–10, 217–18, 225, 240–3, 253–4, 261–9, 301–4, 321–4, 338–40, 364–6, 382–5, 405–8, 423–5, 438–41, 447–8, 465–6, 482–3, 497–500, 520–3  
   impact on choice of electoral system 57–8, 302, 334, 419–20, 455–6, 497, 504, 535–38  
   *see also individual countries*  
 Pasis, H. E. 103  
 Pasquino, G. 387  
 Patterson, W. D. 220  
 Patto per l'Italia 265  
 Pedersen, M. 342, 453, 465, 468  
 Peele, G. 171, 172 n.  
 Pelinka, A. 399 n.  
 Pennsylvania 197 n.  
 People's Party (ÖVP) (Austria) 397–400, 404, 406 n., 407, 409, 413  
 Pérez-Díaz, V. 387  
 personal vote, *see* members of parliament  
 Peru 42  
 perverse outcomes 74, 88, 104, 111, 158, 173, 182, 250, 296, 355  
 Pesonen, P. 484  
 Peters, R. 186  
 Peters, W. 296, 305  
 Petersson, O. 11  
 Pettitt, R. T. 568  
 Philipp, W. 410, 411  
 Philippines 37 n.  
 Piazza, G. 270  
 Pierce, N. 191  
 Piñera, S. 450  
 Pinochet Ugarte, A. 434–5, 436–7, 438, 446, 447, 448, 449  
 Plaid Cymru 547  
 Plant committee 174–5  
 Plant, R. 174  
 plumping 87  
 plurality systems viii, 26  
   basic features of 5–19, 37–8  
   *see also* single-member plurality

- Poier, K. 401, 406 n., 413
- Poland 13, 42, 552, 585
- political parties
- financing 71, 194, 279, 288, 289, 327, 328, 385, 483, 499
  - internal life of 21, 36–8, 306, 552, 553–5, 571
  - see also* candidate selection
- Political Reformed Party (SGP) (Netherlands) 496
- political scientists and electoral systems 346 n., 356–7, 429–30, 568
- Polo del Buon Governo (PBG) (Italy) 265
- Polo delle Libertà (PDL) (Italy) 265
- Polsby, N. 189, 190, 191, 199
- Polyashova, I. S. 328
- Pondicherry 138
- pooling vote 41, 445
- Poona Pact 139, 140
- Popescu, M. 316, 570 n.
- Popkin, S. 198
- pork-barrel 48, 49, 50, 279, 443, 523
- Portugal 388
- postcommunist electoral systems 13, 36, 62, 545, 552, 555, 574; *see also specific countries*
- Postnikov, A. E. 316
- Powell, G. B. 21, 28, 35, 198, 527, 562, 563, 570, 574
- Powell, L. 202
- Pozsgay, I. 247
- Pradera, J. 386
- preference votes, impact of 10–11, 41–4, 409, 421–2, 431, 463–4, 466–8, 481, 494, 500, 504, 506, 508, 573
- preferential block voting system; *see* alternative vote in multimember constituencies
- preferential lists 5, 6, 10–11, 36–51, 589–90, 634
- Austria 397–416
  - Belgium 11, 18, 42, 43, 71, 74, 417–32
  - Chile 433–52
  - Denmark 455–70
  - evaluation of 568, 571–5
  - Finland 473–89
  - Germany 212 n., 225
  - Israel 335
  - Italy 254–5, 387
  - Lithuania 11, 327, 573 n.
  - Netherlands 491–510
  - New Zealand 310
  - and ordinal ballots 40, 79 n.
  - popularity of 74
  - Russia 327
  - Spain 391
  - variants of 41–4
- Preisl-Westphal, S. 410, 411
- presidents
- Chile 434, 446
  - election of 582
  - Finland 59, 68, 74, 473
  - France 59, 64, 74, 121, 122, 124–5, 126, 128, 129, 130, 552
  - Hungary 232
  - Ireland 80, 520, 521, 580–1
  - Italy 253
  - Russia 317, 320, 321, 323
  - South Africa 354 n.
  - Sri Lanka 80
  - USA 190–2, 198–201
- primaries 10 n., 37 n., 139, 170 n., 188–91, 194, 195, 199
- Prince Edward Island 100, 103, 111, 112, 114, 115
- principal–agent model 11, 484
- prisoner's dilemma 66, 224–5, 336, 564
- private member's bills 341, 344, 559
- Prodi, R. 271, 273
- Progressisti (Italy) 265, 273
- Progressive Coalition (New Zealand) 303
- Progressive Conservatives (Canada) 101, 102, 105, 107, 108, 114, 547
- Progressive Democrats (PDs) (Ireland) 512, 522, 528
- Progressive Party (Israel) 337 n.
- Progressives (Canada) 103, 106, 107
- proportionality 9, 13–15, 31; *see also* disproportionality
- proportional representation 4, 26, 634
- and democratic government 26, 68–9, 297, 514, 517
  - see also* closed lists, mixed systems, open lists, preferential lists, single transferable vote
- proportional tenure of government 180 n.

## Index

657

- psychological effect of electoral systems 30, 31, 240, 241, 243, 322, 383, 406–7, 620
- Pukelsheim, F. 624
- Pulzer, P. 210
- Putin, V. 314, 327
- quasi-list PR 42, 43, 44, 47
- Québec 100, 101, 102, 104, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115, 547
- Queensland 79, 81, 82, 86, 92
- Rabkin, R. 447
- Radical Party (PR) (Chile) 435
- Radicals (Chile) 434
- Radical Social Democratic Party (PRSD) (Chile) 440
- Rae, D. W. viii, 7, 9, 10, 15, 17, 39 n., 57, 89, 499, 598, 631, 632
- Rahat, G. 67, 70 n., 334, 342, 344–5, 347
- Rallings, C. 602
- Ramírez González, V. 391
- Ramseyer, J. M. 49
- Ranney, A. 571
- Rasmussen, F. 468
- Rassemblement Wallon (RW) 417
- rational choice paradigm 62, 68, 538
- Raunio, T. 474, 483
- Razmustov, V. 316
- re-apportionment 59, 65, 71, 100, 103–4, 121–2, 158, 195–6, 238, 401, 420, 456, 457, 477
- Recruit scandal 278
- redistricting 29, 59, 71, 72, 73, 141, 154, 163, 195–7, 202, 218, 238, 453, 454, 470, 634
- Reed, S. R. 31, 35, 49, 66, 68, 266, 278, 284, 288, 289, 441
- Reeves, K. 195
- referendum
  - Canada 114, 115
  - Chile 435, 437
  - France 64
  - Ireland 64, 65, 67, 513, 514, 527
  - Italy 64, 65, 74, 115, 254, 255, 273
  - Netherlands 506
  - New Zealand 65, 66–7, 115, 295 n., 297, 309, 310
  - Schleswig 455
  - UK 175–7, 178 n., 566
- Reform Party (Canada) 101, 107, 547
- Reform Party (USA) 198
- Reid, G. S. 83
- Reid, N. 305
- Reilly, B. 27, 80, 83 n., 86–7, 91, 568, 570 n.
- reinforced PR 12, 635
- Remington, T. F. 316, 324
- Rémond, R. 129
- Representation* 25, 29
- Representation of the People Act (UK) 72
- representative government 3
- Republicans (USA) 71, 101
- research on electoral systems vii–viii, 25–52
- reserved seats, India viii, 138, 139–40, 141–2, 151–2, 635
- Reynolds, A. 27, 28, 80, 81, 236, 355, 357, 367, 380, 568, 570 n., 622
- Richardson, D. 515 n.
- Riddell, P. 175 n.
- Rihoux, B. 71, 417
- Riker, W. H. 28, 57, 520–1, 546
- Roberts, G. K. 220
- Roberts, N. S. 32, 33, 360, 361 n., 465
- Rohde, K. 190
- Rokkan, S. vii, 57, 58, 538
- Rose, A. G. 7, 32, 33, 51 n.
- Rose, R. 13, 29, 325, 511 n.
- Rose-Ackerman, S. 49
- Rosenblum, M. 447
- Rosenbluth, F. M. 49
- Rosetta stone 27
- Rossiter, D. 161, 162 n.
- Roy, P. 150, 152
- Royal Commission on the Electoral System (New Zealand) 296–7, 569
- Rudelle, O. 121
- Rule, W. 45, 195
- runoff systems 39, 122, 186, 202, 235–8, 635
- Ruostetsaari, I. 485
- Rural Party (Finland) 483
- Rusk, J. 185–6, 198
- Russia
  - basic features of electoral system 5–19, 74, 235, 313–14, 318–21
  - district magnitude 17, 616–18

- Russia (*continued*)  
 electoral reform 326–7  
 evaluation of electoral system ix  
 origins of electoral system 314–17, 541  
 party system 36, 247, 321–4, 545, 552  
 political consequences 321–6, 549, 559
- Russian empire 475
- Rydon, J. 89, 91
- Saalfeld, T. 171, 210, 219, 220, 221, 224
- Saarland 211 n.
- Sagar, S. 334
- Sagás, E. 557
- Sainte-Laguë, A. 635
- Sainte-Laguë method 3, 297, 462, 487,  
 585–6, 588, 589, 635
- St James (Canada) 103
- Samsi, R. M. 332
- Samuels, D. 14, 33, 44 n., 49, 51 n., 443,  
 444, 447
- Sandoval, J. M. 434
- Sani, G. 385, 386
- Santamaría, J. 391
- Sartori, G. 11, 57, 128, 148 n., 242, 365,  
 408, 411, 434, 531, 543, 544, 546–7,  
 568, 569
- Saskatchewan 104, 112
- Sawer, M. 79
- Scandinavia 555, 585; *see also individual  
 countries*
- Scanlan, T. 513
- Scarrow, S. E. 209, 210, 211–12, 218
- scheduled castes 138, 140, 141–2, 143,  
 151–2
- scheduled tribes 138, 140, 141–2, 151–2
- Scheucher, C. 400, 409, 410
- Schiemann, J. W. 232, 234, 238
- Schindler, P. 224
- Schlemmer, L. 353 n.
- Schleswig 455, 456
- Schmidt, M. G. 210
- Schmidt, O. 71
- Schmitt-Beck, R. 220
- Schoen, H. 220, 226
- Schofield, N. 221
- Schoppa, L. J. 267 n., 284, 549
- Schröder, G. 225
- Schüssel, W. 397
- scorporo* 257, 258, 260, 261, 541, 617
- Scotland 59, 157, 161, 163, 164, 167 n.,  
 174–80, 547
- Scottish National Party (SNP) 177, 547
- Scottish Socialist Party 177
- Scully, R. 559
- Scully, T. 433, 434
- Secker, I. 503
- Seekings, J. 353
- Segni, M. 265
- Sened, I. 347
- Seyd, P. 170
- Seymour, C. 25
- Shabad, G. 385, 386
- Shamir, M. 348
- Sharman, C. 88, 91
- Sharon, A. 348
- Shepsle, K. 235, 347 n.
- Sher-Hadar, N. 344
- Sheriff of Nottingham 499
- Shinui 342 n.
- Shiv Sena (India) 143, 153
- Shugart, M. S. vii, viii, 6, 9, 12, 13, 15,  
 20 n., 21, 22, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 34,  
 35, 36, 43, 46, 49, 51, 58, 74, 209, 256,  
 274 n., 279, 334, 342, 400, 442, 443,  
 454, 462, 465, 500, 508, 517, 546, 548,  
 549, 566, 568, 570, 571, 587, 607
- Shvetsova, O. 30, 324
- Siavelis, P. M. 435, 440, 441, 444
- Sikkim Sangram Parishad 143
- Singh, V. B. 152
- single-member plurality (SMP)  
 Australia 79–83, 539  
 Austria 399  
 basic features of 5–19, 579–80, 635  
 Canada 99–118  
 Denmark 453–4  
 disproportionality of 16, 546  
 evaluation of 26, 568, 571–5  
 France 120  
 Hungary 233–4, 249  
 India 137–56, 546–7  
 Ireland 512–13, 514  
 Israel 335  
 Italy 256–74  
 Japan 281–92  
 New Zealand 296–7, 545

## Index

659

- South Africa 355–8  
 United Kingdom 157–84  
 USA 185–205  
 single non-transferable vote (SNTV) 29, 35,  
     38, 40, 44, 47–8, 279, 507–8, 524,  
     592–3, 635  
 Australia 79–95, 511  
 basic features of 5–19, 38, 39, 593–6, 635  
 Canada 102, 103, 114  
 countries in which used 79, 511  
 Denmark 82 n.  
 divided societies 357  
 Estonia 511, 515–16  
 evaluation of 26, 568, 571–5  
 evaluation of 568, 571–5  
 India 82, 137–8, 160 n., 511  
 Ireland 79, 160 n., 511–32  
 origins 26, 82–3  
 single transferable vote (PR-STV) 29, 59  
 South Africa 511, 516 n.  
 UK 157, 158, 159, 511, 512  
 USA 202  
 Sinn Féin 512, 513  
 Sinnott, R. 515, 517, 521, 523, 524, 526 n.  
 Sisk, T. D. 354, 355, 570 n.  
 Skach, C. 446  
 Skjæveland, A. 453  
 Sligo 513  
 Slovakia 6, 13, 584  
 Smith, D. E. 104  
 Smith, E. 194  
 Smith, G. 221  
 Smith, S. S. 316, 324  
 Snyder, R. 14, 33, 51 n.  
 Social Credit (Canada) 106  
 Social Credit Party (New Zealand) 296, 301,  
     302  
 Social Democratic Party (SD) (Chile) 435  
 Social Democratic Party (Hungary) 234  
 Social Democratic Party of Japan  
     (SDP) 278, 286  
 Social Democrats (Denmark) 453, 455, 464  
 Social Democrats (SDP) (Finland) 474, 476,  
     477, 478, 479, 481, 482, 483, 486  
 Socialisti Democratici Italiani (SDI) 271  
 Socialist Party (Netherlands) 496  
 Socialist Party (PS) (Chile) 435  
 Socialist Party (PSI) (Italy) 253, 254  
 Socialist Party (SPD) (Germany) 209–10,  
     219, 221–5, 553, 611, 613  
 Socialist Party (SPÖ) (Austria) 397–400,  
     404, 406 n., 409, 412, 413  
 Social Liberals (Denmark) 454, 455  
 Somit, A. 341  
 Sone, Y. 376, 377  
 Soriano, R. 391  
 South Africa  
     basic features of electoral system 5–19,  
         358–64, 573 n.  
     elections to provincial assemblies 358  
     electoral reform 368–71  
     origins of electoral system 60, 355–8,  
         539, 541  
     political consequences 364–8, 549, 557  
     and PR-STV 511, 516 n.  
 Southall, R. 369  
 South Australia 79, 82  
 Spain  
     basic features of electoral system 5–19,  
         377–81  
     election of upper house 376–7  
     electoral reform 390–1  
     malapportionment 9, 14, 376, 378, 391  
     origins of electoral system 376–7, 539,  
         541  
     party system 382–5, 545  
     political consequences 382–90, 557, 562  
 Spence, C. H. 83  
 Sprinzak, E. 345  
 Sridharan, E. 148, 153  
 Sri Lanka 42, 80, 511  
 Stanley, H. 191  
 Steed, M. 161, 169, 173 n.  
 Stein, R. 196, 197  
 Steininger, B. 409, 410, 411  
 Stengers, J. 418  
 Stepan, A. 446  
 Stokes, D. 196  
 Stone, W. 197  
 strategic voting, *see* tactical voting  
 Stratmann, T. 36, 48, 220  
 Strøm, K. 62, 272  
 Stuart, M. 171 n.  
 Studlar, D. T. 45, 388, 526, 557  
 Stürzenbecher, K. 412 n.  
 Suárez, A. 375, 376

- Sudtiroler Volkspartei (SVP) 268  
 Sundberg, J. 475, 482, 483, 484, 487  
 Suominen, K. 48  
 supplementary vote 80, 175, 581, 635  
 Svensson, P. 465  
 Swank, D. 297  
 Sweden 11, 71 n., 74, 502  
 Swedish People's Party (SFP/RKP)  
     (Finland) 476, 482, 486, 487 n., 611  
 swindle law (Italy) 59, 68–9  
 Switzerland 10, 42 n., 155, 434, 521, 590,  
     610  
 Szajkowski, B. 543
- Taagepera, R. 6, 9, 14, 15, 27, 30, 32, 34,  
     35 n., 43, 334, 368, 406 n., 462, 465,  
     497, 500, 511 n., 515–16, 517, 546,  
     549, 568, 587, 598, 599, 600, 602, 604,  
     605, 607, 609, 610, 613, 617, 619, 621,  
     632  
 tactical voting 163, 164, 168–9, 211, 220,  
     222–4, 226, 261, 267–8, 300, 400, 516,  
     592–3  
 tag-team system 283  
 Taiwan 47  
 Tamil Nadu 153  
 Taponen, H. 474 n.  
 Tarasti, L. 474 n.  
 Tasmania 79, 82, 83, 520, 596  
 Taylor, P. J. 173 n.  
 term limits 202  
 Texas 71, 201  
 Thames, F. C. 316, 326  
 Thatcher, M. 4, 179  
 Thibaut, B. vii, 29  
 Thiébault, J. L. 123, 133  
 Thies, M. F. 49, 66, 68, 557  
 Thrasher, M. 602  
 threshold of exclusion 607–8, 609, 635  
 threshold of representation 607, 609, 635  
 thresholds 9, 13–14, 536–7, 590–1, 607–20,  
     635  
     Austria 402, 404–8, 591, 617, 618, 619  
     Belgium 421, 424–5, 429, 551, 617  
     Chile 434, 440, 446  
     Denmark 456, 459–60, 468, 469, 617,  
     618, 619  
     Finland 477, 610  
     France 122, 123, 133, 610, 635  
     Germany 9, 13, 210 n., 211, 218, 225–6,  
     549, 591, 617, 618–19  
     Hungary 9, 238, 239, 244, 249, 617  
     Ireland 609  
     Israel 334, 337, 591, 617  
     Italy 254, 256, 261, 617–18  
     Japan 617  
     Netherlands 497, 499, 505, 506, 617  
     New Zealand 9, 297, 300, 303–4, 310,  
     549, 617, 619  
     Poland 552  
     Russia 9, 13, 316, 321, 326–7, 545, 617  
     South Africa 364, 365  
     Spain 378, 609  
     UK 610  
     *see also* effective threshold, floating  
     threshold
- Tideman, N. 515 n.  
 tiers 12, 15–16, 590, 635; *see also* levels of  
     seat allocation  
 Timmermans, A. 427 n.  
 Titus, Z. 370 n.  
 Tlakula, P. 370 n.  
 Toka, G. 244 n.  
 Took, C. 627  
 Toole, J. 251  
 Torcal, M. 377, 390, 391  
 Törmudd, K. 474 n.  
 Torres del Moral, I. 391  
 trade unions 297  
 transferable vote 41; *see also* single  
     transferable vote  
 transfer window 364  
 Trudeau, P. 100  
 True Finns (PS) 482, 483  
 Tsebelis, G. 296  
 Tully, J. 72 n.  
 Tullymarder 72–3  
 Turner, J. 100  
 turnout 163, 180, 190, 198, 235 n., 273, 306,  
     404 n., 466, 478, 493, 574  
 turnover of MPs 21, 45, 557  
     Belgium 428  
     Canada 109  
     Chile 438, 444–5  
     Denmark 468  
     Finland 485

## Index

661

- Ireland 526  
 Israel 341  
 Italy 269–70, 271  
 Japan 289–90  
 Netherlands 503  
 New Zealand 307  
 South Africa 367  
 Spain 388  
 UK 171  
 USA 197
- two-round system (2RS) 83 n., 242, 636  
 basic features of 5–19, 38, 581–3  
 Belgium 419  
 evaluation of 568, 571–5  
 Finland 473  
 France 119–36, 546, 548  
 Hungary 231–52  
 Italy 255–6  
 Lithuania 235  
 Netherlands 492–3, 504  
 Russia 235, 321  
 USA 202
- überhangmandate* 12, 210 n., 211, 212, 214,  
 215–17, 225, 226, 300, 461, 507,  
 525 n., 636
- Ucakar, K. 399  
 Ukraine 243, 247, 313  
 Ulivo (Italy) 258 n., 265, 266, 268, 274  
 Unión de Centro Democrático (UCD)  
 (Spain) 383, 385, 386, 389  
 Union for a Popular Majority (UMP)  
 (France) 129, 133  
 Union for French Democracy (UDF) 129,  
 130  
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics  
 (USSR) 313, 317  
 United Democratic Front (UDF) (South  
 Africa) 353  
 United Democratic Movement (UDM)  
 (South Africa) 364  
 United Future (New Zealand) 303  
 United Greens of Austria (VGÖ) 406, 407  
 United Kingdom (UK)  
 alternative vote 80  
 ballot access 60, 72  
 basic features of electoral system 5–19,  
 26, 160–4  
 electoral reform 159, 174–80  
 impact of electoral system 4  
 origins of electoral system 158–60, 538–9  
 party system 20, 160–1, 164–9, 547, 552  
 political consequences 4, 164–74, 557,  
 558  
 redistricting 72, 163  
 United Party (New Zealand) 303  
 United States of America (USA)  
 basic features of electoral system 5–19,  
 26, 186–92  
 electoral college 38  
 electoral reform 26, 201–2  
 malapportionment 9, 14, 200–1  
 origins of electoral system 185–6, 538–9  
 party system 20, 192–4, 547–8  
 political consequences 192–201, 557  
 redistricting 59, 71, 72, 196–7  
 Unwin, A. R. 517  
 Uruguay 39–40  
 Uttar Pradesh 138, 143
- Vajpayee, A. B. 154  
 Valdini, M. E. 48  
 Valen, H. 501  
 Valenzuela, A. 433, 434, 441, 443, 446  
 Vallèe d’Aoste 268  
 Vallès, J. 391  
 Values Party 302  
 van Biezen, I. 383, 384  
 Vancouver 103  
 Van Schagen, J. A. 507  
 van Zyl Slabbert, F. 369, 370  
 Vargas-Machuca, R. 385, 386, 391  
 Vedel, G. 121  
 Venezuela 34, 74  
 Venkatesan, V. 153  
 Venter, A. 369  
 Verheul, R. 322  
 Verhofstadt, G. 417, 429, 430  
 Verzichelli, L. 270, 272  
 veto players 296, 309, 310  
 Victoria 79, 82, 83, 86  
 Vlaams Blok (VB) 418, 422 n., 430  
 volatility 218, 301–2, 342, 348, 367, 383,  
 500  
 Volksunie (VU) (Belgium) 417, 425  
 Von Alemann, U. 210

- Von Prittwitz, V. 224  
 Von Schwartzberg, M. 214  
 vote management 48, 158, 516  
 vote-splitting 10, 36, 169–70, 185, 198, 211, 220–1, 222–4, 225–6, 298  
 voting age 260 n., 412, 413, 475, 504  
 Vowles, J. 66–7, 180 n., 301, 302, 303, 306  
 Voynet, D. 127–8
- Waechter, A. 127  
 Wahl, N. 120  
 Waisman, C. H. 570 n.  
 Wales 59, 157, 161, 163, 164, 167 n., 174–80, 547  
 Wallace, G. 199  
 Ward, N. 99, 103  
 Ware, A. 192  
 Warhurst, J. 81  
 Washington 197 n.  
 wasted votes 160, 220, 316, 379, 571, 593, 636  
 Wattenberg, M. P. vii, viii, 12, 13, 15, 27, 29, 33, 34, 35, 36, 51, 194, 209, 256, 274 n., 454, 508, 548, 549, 568, 570  
 Wauters, B. 422  
 Weaver, L. 202  
 Webb, P. 167, 173  
 Webster method 585; *see also* Sainte-Laguë method  
 Weeks, L. 515, 517, 522, 527  
 Weimar Republic 26, 210, 221, 545  
 Weisberg, H. 196  
 Wessels, B. 218–21  
 West Bengal 143, 153  
 Western Australia 82, 87  
 Westminster model 99, 137, 157, 295, 511–12
- Weyland, K. 441  
 White, S. 316, 317, 325  
 Whiteley, P. 170  
 Whyte, N. 630  
 Wiberg, M. 485  
 Wildavsky, A. 199  
 Wilde, A. 443  
 Williams, K. 316, 570 n.  
 Wilson, H. 171  
 Wilson, W. 200  
 Winnipeg 103  
 Wolfsfeld, G. 343 n.  
 women in parliament 21, 45–6, 555–7, 572–3  
   in specific countries 92, 109–10, 131, 141, 151, 172, 195, 219, 247–8, 271–2, 289, 306–7, 325–6, 341, 367, 388, 410, 428, 445, 468, 485, 502, 525  
 Women of Russia 325  
 Wood, G. A. 308  
 Wyoming 200
- Yadav, K. C. 140 n.  
 Yadav, Y. 138, 139, 149  
 Yeltsin, B. N. 313, 314, 317  
 Young, H. P. 589  
 Yukon 100
- Zagarri, R. 186  
 Zapatero, J. 389, 390  
 Zhirinovskiy, V. 322, 324  
 Zimmerman, J. 195  
 Zinov'ev, A. V. 328  
 zombie Diet members 290  
 Zucchini, F. 272  
 Zvijezda, A. 166  
 Zyuganov, G. 314