EC3090 – Econometrics -

Lab session 5-6

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## Exercise 18.11, Wooldridge, page 666

Use the data in VOLAT.fit for this exercise

- 1. Generate lsp500=log(sp500) and lip=log(ip)
- 2. Plot lsp500 and lip over time.
- 3. Confirm that lsp500=log(sp500) and lip=log(ip) appear to contain unit roots. Use Dickey Fuller tests with four lagged changes and do the tests with and without a linear trend.
- 4. Run a simple regression on lsp500 on lip. Comment on the sizes of the t statistic and R-squared.
- 5. Use the residuals from part (4) to test whether lsp500 and lip are cointegrated. Use the standard dickey-fuller test and ADF test with two lags. What do you conclude
- 6. Add a linear time trend to the regression from part (4) and now test for cointegration using the same tests from part (5).
- 7. Does it appear that stock prices and real economic activity have a long-run equilibrium relationship?

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1947.01 to 1993.06
1. date
                     S&P 500 index
2. sp500
3. divyld
                     dividend yield, annualized rate
4. i3
                   3 mo. T-bill annualized rate
                   index of industrial production
5. ip
                    pct chg, sp500, ann rate
6. pcsp
7. rsp500
                     return on sp500: pcsp + divyld
8. pcip
                    pct chg, IP, ann. rate
9. ci3
                    i3 - i3[t-1]
10. ci3 1
                     ci3[t-1]
11. ci3 2
                     ci3[t-2]
12. pcip_1
                      pcip[t-1]
13. pcip_2
                      pcip[t-2]
14. pcip_3
                      pcip[t-3]
15. pcsp_1
                      pcip[t-1]
16. pcsp_2
                      pcip[t-2]
17. pcsp_3
                      pcip[t-3]
```