

The Geraldines and Medieval Ireland

The making of a myth

Peter Crooks & Seán Duffy

EDITORS

Trinity Medieval Ireland Series: 1



FOUR COURTS PRESS

Contents

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	7
LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	15
PREFACE	16
1 Gerald of Windsor and the origins of the Geraldines <i>Seán Duffy</i>	21
2 Giraldus and the Geraldines <i>Huw Pryce</i>	53
3 The Geraldines and the conquest of Ireland <i>Colin Veach</i>	69
4 The early castles of the Geraldines <i>Linzi Simpson</i>	93
5 Geraldine lordship in thirteenth-century Ireland <i>Brendan Smith</i>	157
6 The dynastic ramifications of the Geraldines <i>Paul MacCotter</i>	170
7 Rebellion and rehabilitation: the first earl of Desmond and the English scene <i>Robin Frame</i>	194
8 The ascent and descent of Desmond under Lancaster and York <i>Peter Crooks</i>	223
9 The Geraldines and Gaelic culture <i>Katharine Simms</i>	264
10 The Geraldines and the culture of the wider world <i>Aisling Byrne</i>	278
11 The Geraldines and the Irish: intermarriage, ecclesiastical patronage, and status <i>Sparky Booker</i>	292

12	The Great Earl of Kildare (1456–1513) and the creation of the English Pale <i>Steven Ellis</i>	325
13	Geraldine endgame: reassessing the origins of the Desmond rebellion, 1573–9 <i>David Edwards</i>	341
14	The myth of ‘Silken Thomas’ <i>Ciaran Brady</i>	379
15	The battle for the Geraldines: a contested legacy in nineteenth-century Ireland <i>Ruairí Cullen</i>	399
	INDEX	415

MAPS, TABLES AND APPENDICES

Maps

4.1	Map showing locations of Geraldine castles featured in the case studies	??
8.2	Map of southern Ireland, c.1450	??
12.1	County Kildare in the era of the Great Earl	??

Tables

1.1	The kinsmen of Gerald of Windsor	??
1.2	Descendants of Nest in Ireland	??
7.1	Desmond and the Berkeleys	??
7.2	Irish earldom families and the kin and household of Edward III	??
7.3	Desmond’s debts at his death, 1356	??
8.1	The earls of Desmond, Kildare and Ormond in the late Middle Ages	??
11.1	Some marriage alliances among the Geraldine earls of Desmond	??

Appendices

3.1.	Giraldus Cambrensis’s dedication of <i>Expugnatio Hibernica</i> to King John, c.1210	??
8.3	Illustrative documents concerning the earldom of Desmond in the fifteenth century	??
9.1	Irish poems to Geraldine patrons, fourteenth to seventeenth centuries	??
11.2–5	Irish jurors in the extents of Irish monastic possessions, 1540–1	??