PARTY POLICY IN MODERN DEMOCRACIES

Kenneth Benoit and Michael Laver Supplement for PPMD_summary_data.dta

Last updated November 29, 2004

Conditions of Use

(1) Citation guidelines

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Not only will our data use restriction be lifted once the book is in print, but also we will make available the full detailed set of individual response items for analysis.

Data format: Our standard distribution file is distributed in Stata 8 format. If you require it in SPSS format, please request it from Ken Benoit at kbenoit@tcd.ie.

Remainder of this document contains:

- Full English-Language Text of Dimensions and Codes (pp2-5)
- Explanation of Country Codes (p6)
- Guide to Party Abbreivations (pp7-19)

Full English-Language Text of Dimensions and Codes

This is the full set of item wording corresponding to the variable $\tt Dimension$, along with the corresponding numeric codes.

1. Economic (Spending v. Taxes) Promotes raising taxes to increase public services. (1) Promotes cutting public services to cut taxes. (20)
2. Social Favours liberal policies on matters such as abortion, homosexuality, and euthanasia. (1) Opposes liberal policies on matters such as abortion, homosexuality, and euthanasia. (20)
3. Economic (Privatization) Promotes maximum state ownership of business and industry. (1) Opposes all state ownership of business and industry. (20)
4. EU joining Opposes joining the European Union. (1) Favors joining the European Union. (20)
5. Environment Supports protection of the environment, even at the cost of economic growth. (1) Supports economic growth, even at the cost of damage to the environment. (20)
6. Former communists Former communist party officials should have the same rights and opportunities as other citizens to participate in public life. (1) Former communist party officials should be kept out of public life as far as possible. (20)
7. Foreign Ownership of Land Supports unrestricted rights of foreigners to purchase and own land. (1) Opposes any rights of foreigners to purchase and own land. (20)
8. Media Freedom The mass media should be completely free to publish any material they see fit. (1) The content of mass media should be regulated by the state in the public interest. (20)
9. Nationalism Strongly promotes a cosmopolitan rather than a national consciousness, history, and culture. (1) Strongly promotes a national rather than a cosmopolitan consciousness, history, and culture. (20)
10. Religion

Supports religious principles in politics. (1) Supports secular principles in politics. (20) 11. Urban versus Rural Interests Promotes interests of urban voters above others. (1) Promotes interests of rural voters above others. (20) 12. Decentralisation Promotes decentralisation of all administration and decision-making. (1) Opposes any decentralisation of administration and decision-making. (20) 13. Left-Right Please locate each party on a general left-right dimension, taking all aspects of party policy into account. Left (1) Right(20) 14. Civil Liberties Promotes protection of civil liberties, even when this hampers efforts to fight crime and promote law and order. (1) Supports tough measures to fight crime and promote law and order, even when this means curtailing civil liberties. (20) 15. Neighbour Relations Supports closer relations with Eastern neighbours rather with NATO and Western Europe. (1) Supports closer relations with NATO and Western Europe rather than with Eastern neighbours. (20) 16. EU: Enlargement Favors the extension of the EU to include new member states. (1) Opposes the extension of the EU to include new member states. (20) 17. EU: Peacekeeping Favours _____ involvement in European security and peacekeeping missions. (1) Opposes any involvement in European military affairs. (20) 18. EU: Strengthening Favors a more powerful and centralised EU. (1) Opposes a more powerful and centralised EU. (20) 19. Immigration Favours policies designed to help asylum seekers and immigrants integrate into society. (1) Favours policies designed to help asylum seekers and immigrants return to their country of origin. (20)

20. Northern Ireland

Opposes permanent British presence in Northern Ireland. (1)

Defends permanent British presence in Northern Ireland. (20)

21. NATO/Peacekeeping

Favours _____ involvement in European security and peacekeeping missions. (1) Opposes any _____ involvement in European military affairs. (20)

22. Deregulation

Favours high levels of state regulation and control of the market. (1)

Favours deregulation of markets at every opportunity. (20)

23. EU: Accountability

Promotes the direct accountability of the EU to citizens via institutions such as the European Parliament. (1)

Promotes the indirect accountability of the EU to citizens via their own national governments. (20)

24. EU: Authority

Favours increasing the range of areas in which the EU can set policy. (1)

Favours reducing the range of areas in which the EU can set policy. (20)

25. EU: Larger/Stronger

Opposes an expanded and stronger EU. (1)

Favors an expanded and stronger EU. (20)

26. Globalization

Opposed to all consequences of globalisation. (1)

Favorable toward the consequences of globalisation. (20)

27. Health Care

Advocates that the government should provide universal free health care. (1)

Advocates that medical expenses should be paid by individuals and private insurance plans. (20)

28. US Affairs

Supports an expanded US military and political role in world affairs. (1)

Opposes an expanded US military and political role in world affairs. (20)

29. Palestinian State

Favours the establishment of an independent 100% sovereign Palestinian state in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. (1)

Opposes any form of an independent sovereign Palestinian state. (20)

30. Security

Favours pursuit of peace initiatives with the intention to return to the 1967 'green line' border in return for durable peace. (1)

Favours expansion of the territory controlled by Israel in any future agreement to include most of the territory currently occupied by Jewish settlements. (20)

31. Quebec

Supports Quebec sovereignty. (1)

Opposes Quebec sovereignty. (20)

32. Privacy

Favors policies protecting the interests of a private person, such as homosexual law, abortion, and euthanasia. (1)

Opposes policies protecting the interests of a private person, such as homosexual law, abortion, and euthanasia. (20)

33. Relations with West

Supports closer relations with NATO and the West. (1)

Opposes closer relations with NATO and the West. (20)

36. Citizens' rights. (JP)

Promote policies increasing public access to information. (1)

Oppose policies increasing public access to information. (20)

37. Deficit bonds. (JP)

Support the issuing of deficit bonds rather than the increasing of taxes. (1)

Support the increasing of taxes rather than the issuing of deficit bonds. (20)

38. Defence policy. (JP)

Promotes reduced spending on defence. (1)

Promotes increased spending on defence. (20).

39. National identity. (JP)

Do not encourage increased respect for Emperor. (1)

Encourage increased respect for Emperor. (20).

99. Sympathetic/Close to Respondent

Taking all aspects of party policy into account, please score each party in terms of how close it is to your own personal views.

Same as respondent. (1) Farthest from respondent. (20)

Explanation of Country Codes

Our country labels use the ISO 3166 scheme (the same as that used in web URIs). See http://userpage.chemie.fu-berlin.de/diverse/doc/ISO_3166.html for a full listing.

The following countries are included in our survey:

Country name	
	·
AL	
BY	
BA	
BG	
HR	
CZ EE	, 36 , 7
HU	
LV	8
LT	20
MK	
MD	12
PL	32
RO	
RU	
SR	4
SK	
SI	
UA AU	11 15
AU AT	15
BE	
UK	58
CA	
CY	4
DK	26
FI	
FR	
DE	97
GR	
IS	
IE	
IL IT	
LU	4
MT	7
NL	22
NZ	
NI	
NO	
PT	
ES	
SE	
CH	
TR	
US JP	
JP	38

6

Guide to Party Abbreviations

Party abbreviations are chosen to be those which are considered standard within a country. In other words, our party abbreviations are those which experts in a particular country would unambiguously recognize as identifying a specific political party. This means that in many cases, we have used acronyms and abbreviations based on the native language rather than English (e.g. MSZP instead of HSP for the Hungarian Socialist Party, or FN instead of NF for the National Front in France).

-> Country = AL

+	+
Party	PartyName
BK BLSH PAD PAS PBDNJ PD	Party of the Albanian National Front Albanian Liberal Union Party of the Democratic Alliance Agrarian Party of Albania Human Rights' Union Party Democratic Party
PDr	Reformed Democrat Party
PLL	Movement of Legality Party
PR	Republican Party
PS	Socialist Party of Albania
PSD	Social Democratic Party

-> Country = BY

+	
Party	PartyName
APB BPF BSDH BSDP-NH CCP KPB LDP LP PKB UCP WP	Agrarian Party Belarusian Belarusian People's Front Belarusian Social-Democratic Hramada Belarusian Social-Democratic Party 'Narodnaya Hramada' Conservative-Christian Party of Belarusian People's Front Communist Party of Belarus Liberal-Democratic Party of Belarus Labour Party Party of Communists Belarusian United Civic Party Women's Party
+	+

-> Country = BA

_		
	Party	PartyName
	HDZ	Croatian Democratic Community
	PDP	Party for Democratic Progress
	SBiH	Party for Bosnia and Hercegovina
	SDA	Party of Democratic Action
	SDP	Social Democratic Party of Bosnia and Hercegovina

SDS	Serbian Democratic Party
SNSD	Party of Independent Social Democrats
SPRS	Socialist Party of Republic of Srpska

-> Country = BG

+		+
	Party	PartyName
	BBB	Bulgarian Business Bloc
	BKP	Bulgarian Communist Party
	BNDP	Bulgarian national democratic party
	BSDP	Bulgarian social-democratic party
	BSP	Bulgarian Socialist Party
	BZNS	Bulgarian Agricultural National Union
	CPB	Citizens' Party for Bulgaria
	DPS	Movement for Rights and Freedoms
	G	St.George Day Movement
	NDST	National movement 'Simeon II'
	ODS	Union of Democratic Forces
	UFD	Union of Free Democrats
	VMRO	VMRO - Bulgarian National Movement

-> Country = HR

+
Party PartyName
DC Democratic Center
HB Croatian Block
HDZ Croatian Democratic Community
HNS Croatian People's Party
HSLS
HSP Croatian Rights Party
HSS
IDS
LIBRA Party of Liberal Democrats (Libra)
LS Liberal Party
SDP Social Democratic Party of Croatia
+

-> Country = CZ

+		+
E	Party	PartyName
	CSSD	Czech Social Democratic Party
- 1	KDU	Christian and Democratic Union-Czechoslovak People
	KSCM	Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia
	MDS	Moravian Democratic Party
	NKL	National Conservative League (Illegal)
	ODS	Civic Democratic Party
	RMS	Republicans of Miroslav Sladek
	SNK	Association of Independents
	SZ	Green Party

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| SZJ Party for Security in Life | US Freedom Union-Democratic Union | +------
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-> Country = EE

+	
Party	PartyName
EKRP	Eesti Kristlik Rahvapartei
ESDTP	Eesti Sotsiaaldemokraatlik Tööpartei
EÜRP	Eestimaa Ühendatud Rahvapartei
Isam	Erakond Isamaaliit
Kesk	Eesti Keskerakond
Mõõd	Rahvaerakond Mõõdukad
RL	Eestimaa Rahvaliit
Ref	Eesti Reformierakond
ResP	Ühendus Vabariigi Eest - Res Publica

-> Country = HU

Party	PartyName
CENTRUM FIDESZ FKGP MDF MIÉP MSZP MUNKÁS	Center Party Fidesz - Hungarian Civic Party Independent Smallholders' Party Hungarian Democratic Forum Hungarian Justice and Life Party Hungarian Socialist Party Workers' Party Alliance of Free Democrats
T	

-> Country = LV

+	+
Party	PartyName
JL	New Era
LPP	Latvia's First Party
PCTVL	For Human Rights in a United Latvia
TB/LNNK	Alliance Fatherland and Freedom-LNNK
TP	People's Party
TSP	People's Harmony Party
ZZS	Green and Farmers Union
+	

-> Country = LT

	+
PartyName	Party
Liberal Democratic Party	LDP
Lithuanian Christian Democrats	LKD
Union of Lithuanian Christian Democrats	LKDS

LSDP		Lithuanian Social Democratic Party
LiCS		Union of Liberals and Center
NS/SL		New Union- Social Liberals
TS	Homeland Union	(Conservatives, Christian Democrats, Freedom Fighters)
VNDPS		Union of Peasant and New Democracy Parties
+		

-> Country = MK

Party	PartyName
	Democratic Alternative Democratic Party of the Albanians Democratic Union Democratic Union for Integrations Liberal Democratic Party Liberal Party
PDP SDSM SPM VMRO-DPMNE	Party for Democratic Prosperity Social Democratic Union of Macedonia Socialist Party of Macedonia Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity

-> Country = MD

+		+
	Party	PartyName
	ASLMN PCRM	Social Liberal Alliance 'Our Moldova' Party of the Communists of the Republic of Moldova
	PDAM PDM PPCD	Democratic Agrarian Party of Moldova Democratic Party of Moldova Christian-Democratic People's Party
	PSD-P PSDM UCM	Social Democratic Party-Social Liberal Party Social-Democratic Party of Moldova Centrist Union of Moldova
+		

-> Country = PL

+		+
l P	arty	PartyName
	AWS	Solidarity Election Action
	LPR	League of Polish Families
	PO	Citizens' Platform
	PSL	Polish Peasant Party
	PiS	Law and Justice
	ROP	.
	S	Self Defence of the Polish Republic
	SLD	Alliance of Democratic Left
	UP	Labour Union
	UPR	Union for Real Politics
Ì	UW	Freedom Union
İ	ZKPP	ZKP/Proletartiat/KPP/PSPR combined
+		

-> Country = RO

+	+
Party	PartyName
l PD	Democrat Party
PNL	National Liberal Party
PNTCD	Christian Democratuc National Peasants's Party
PRM	Great Romania Party
PSD	Social Democratic Party
PUR	Humanist Party of Romania
UDMR	Romániai Magyar Demokrata Szövetseg
+	

-> Country = RU

Party	PartyName
ER KPRF LDPR RODINA SPS YABLOKO	United Russia Communist Party of the Russian Federation Liberal Democratic Party of Russia People's Patriotic Block 'Motherland' Union of Right Forces Yabloko

-> Country = SR

+		
į	Party	PartyName
ı		
	DA	Democratic Alternative
	DHSS	Christian-Democratic Party of Serbia
	DOS	Democratic Opposition of Serbia
	DSS	Democratic Party of Serbia
	GSS	Civic Alliance of Serbia
	SDP	.
	SNS	Socialist People's Party
	SPO	Serbian Renewal Movement
	SPS	Serb Socialist Party
	SRS	Serb Radical Party
	SSJ	Party of Serb Unity
+		+

-> Country = SK

+		
]	Party	PartyName
İ	ANO	New Civic Alliance
i	HZDS	Movement for a Democratic Slovakia
	KDH	Christian Democratic Movement
	KSS	Slovak Communist Party
	LU	People's Union
	OKS	Civic Conservative Party

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RPS
SDA
Social-Democratic Alternative |
Party of Democratic Left |
SKDU
Slovak Democratic and Christian Union |
SMK
Party of the Hungarian Coalition |
SNS
Slovak National Party |
Smer
Party Direction - Third Way |
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-> Country = SI

+	
Party	PartyName
DeSUS	DemokratiÄ□na Stranka Upokojencev Slovenije
LDS	Liberalna Demokracija Slovenije
NSi	Nova Slovenija-KrÅ;Ä□anska Ljudska Stranka
SDS	Socialdemokratska Stranka Slovenije
SLS	Slovenska Ljudska Stranka
SMS	Stranka Mladih Slovenije
SNS	Slovenska Nacionalna Stranka
ZLSD	Združena Lista Socialnih Demokratov
+	

-> Country = UA

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PartyName |
                                      Democratic Party of Ukraine/Democratic Union
| DPU-DS
                                                   Juliya Tymoshenko Election Blok |
  JT
                                                        Communist Party of Ukraine |
    KPII
                                                 Viktor Yushchenko Bloc Our Ukraine |
    NV
                                                            Nataliya Vitrenko Bloc |
   PZU
                                                            Green Party of Ukraine |
  SDPU
                                          United Social-Democratic Party of Ukraine |
   SPU
                                                        Socialist Party of Ukraine |
    YA
YE
                                                        Political Party 'Yabluko' |
                                                        Ukrainian Party 'Unity' |
    ZM All-Ukrainian Political Union 'Zhinky za Majbutnie' (Women for the Future) |
                                                               For United Ukraine |
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-> Country = AU

+	+
Party	PartyName
AD	Australian Democrats
ALP	Australian Labor Party
GRN	Australian Greens
LPA	Liberal Party of Australia
l NP	National Party of Australia
ON	Pauline Hanson's One Nation
+	

-> Country = AT

	FPO	Freedom Party of Austria
-	Gru	The Greens
-	OVP	Austrian People's Party
- 1	SPO	Austrian Social Democratic Party
+		+

-> Country = BE

+	+
Party	PartyName
CD&V	Christian Democratic & Flemish
CDH	Humanist Democratic Centre
Eco	Ecolo
FN	National Front
Gro!	Groen!
l MR	Reformist Movement
N-VA	New Flemish Alliance
PS	Socialist Party
SPSp	SP.A-Spirit
l VB	Flemish Block
VLD	Flemish Liberals and Democrats
+	+

-> Country = UK

+-		+
1	Party	PartyName
-		
	Con	Conservative Party
	LD	Liberal Democrats
	Lab	Labour Party
	PCy	Plaid Cymru
	SNP	Scottish National Party
+-		

-> Country = CA

+	+
Party	PartyName
BQ	Bloc Québécois
CA	Canadian Alliance
GPC	Green Party of Canada
LPC	Liberal Party of Canada
NDP	New Democratic Party
PC	Progressive Conservative Party of Canada
+	+

-> Country = CY

+-		+
	Party	PartyName
-		
	ADIK	Agonistiko Dimokratiko Kinima
	AKEL	Anorthotikon Komma Ergazemenou Laou

	DIKO	Dimokratikon Komma
	DISI	Dimokratikos Sinagermos
	EDEK	Kinima Sosialdimokraton EDEK
	EDI	Enomeni Dimokrates
	KOP	Kinima Oikologon Perivallontiston
	NEO	Neoi Orizontes
+-		

-> Country = DK

+	+
Party	PartyName
l CD	Centrumdemokraterne
DF	Dansk Folkeparti
Enh	Enhedslisten
FrP	Fremskridtspartiet
KF	Konservative Folkeparti
KrF	Kristeligt Folkeparti
l RV	Radikale Venstre
SD	Socialdemokratiet i Danmark
SF	Socialistisk Folkeparti
l V V	enstre, Danmarks liberale parti
+	

-> Country = FI

arty	PartyName
KD	Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit
KESK	Suomen Keskusta
KOK	Kansallinen Kokoomus
PS	Perussuomalaiset
SDP	Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue
SFP	Svenska Folkepartiet i Finland
VAS	Vasemmistoliitto
VIHR	Vihreä Liitto

-> Country = FR

+	+
Party	PartyName
l FN	Front National
MPF	Mouvement pour la France
PCF	Parti Communiste Francais
PS	Parti Socialiste
RPF	Rassemblement pour la France
RPR	Rassemblement pour la Republique
UDF	Union pour la Democratie Francaise
UEM	.
V	Les Verts

-> Country = DE

-	+	+
	Party 	PartyName
	CDU/C DKP DVU FDP GRÜ NPD PDS Rep	Christian Democratic Union/Christian Social Union German Communist Party German People's Union Free Democratic Party Green Party National Democratic Party Party of Democratic Socialism Republicans Social Democratic Party of Germany
_	Schil	Partei Rechtsstaatlicher Offensive

-> Country = GR

+	+
Party	PartyName
KKE	Kommunistiko Koma Ellados
ND	Nea Dimokratia
PASOK	Panellinio Sosialistiko Kinima
SYN	Synaspismos
+	+

-> Country = IS

+	+
Party	PartyName
X-B	Framsóknarflokkurinn
X-D	Sjálfstæðisflokkurinn
X-F	Frjáslyndi Flokkurin
X-N	Nytt afl
X-S	Samfylkingin (alliance)
X-U	Vinstrihreyfing - Grænt framboð
+	

-> Country = IE

+	+
Party	PartyName
FF	Fianna Fáil
FG	Fine Gael
GR	Greens
LB	Labour
PD	Progressive Democrats
SF	Sinn Féin
+	+

-> Country = IL

-		
	ΑE	Am Ekhad (One Nation)
	Bala	Al Tahammmy al-Tatani al-Dimiqrati
	Hada	Hazit Democratit le-Shalom ve-Shivayon
	IHUD	IHUD LEUMI (National Unity)
	Lab	Labor
	Lik	Likud
	Merz	Meretz
	NRP	National Religious Party
	Raam	United Arab List
	Shas	Shas
	Shin	Shinui
	YhT	Yahadut HaTorah
+-		+

-> Country = IT

	+
Party Party:	Name
237	
AN Alleanza Nazio	nale
DS Democratici di Sini	stra
FI Forza It	alia
Green Federazione dei V	erdi
It.Val. Lista di Pietro Italia dei Va	lori
LN Lega :	Nord
MSFT Movimento Sociale Fiamma Trico	lore
Marg La Marghe	rita
PDCI Partito dei Comunisti Ital	iani
Pann Lista Pannella Bo	nino
RC Rifondazione Comun	ista
SDI Socialisti Democratici Ital	iani
UDC Unione di Ce	ntro
	+

-> Country = LU

Party	PartyName
ADR CSV DL DP G LSAP	Action Comity for Democracy and Pensions Justice Christian Social People's Party The Left Democratic Party The Green Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party

-> Country = MT

Party	PartyName
AD MLP NP	Democratic Alternative Malta Labour Party Nationalist Party

-> Country = NL

+	
Party	PartyName
CDA	Christen Democratisch Appe`l
l CU	ChristenUnie
D66	Democraten 66
GL	Groen Links
LPF	Lijst Pim Fortuyn
PvdA	Partij van de Arbeid
SGP	Staatkundig Gereformeerde Partij
SP	Socialistische Partij
l VVD	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie
+	

-> Country = NZ

+	
Party PartyName	: : -
ACT New Zealand Allc Alliance	
GPA Green Party of Aotearoa	.
NP New Zealand National Party	, l
NZFP New Zealand First Party	·
NZLP New Zealand Labour Party	٠
PC Jim Anderton's Progressive Coalition	.
UF United Future New Zealand	1
+	-+

-> Country = NI

+	+
Party	PartyName
APNI	Alliance Party of Northern Ireland
DUP	Democratic Unionist Party
NIWC	Northern Ireland Women's Coalition
PUP	Progressive Unionist Party
SDLP	Social Democratic and Labour Party
SF	Sinn Fein
UUP	Ulster Unionist Party
+	+

-> Country = NO

_			L
	Party	PartyName	
1	DNA	Det Norske Arbeiderparti	1
	FrP	Fremskrittspartiet	
	Н	Høyre	
	KrF	Kristelig Folkeparti	
	RV	Rød Valgallianse	l
	SV	Sosialistisk Venstreparti	

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| Sp Senterpartiet | | V Venstre | +-----+
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-> Country = PT

+	+
Party	PartyName
BE	Left Block
CDS/PP	People's Party
PCP Portugu	ese Communist Party
l PEV Ec	ology Party- Greens
PS	Socialist Party
PSD Soci	al Democratic Party

-> Country = ES

+	+
Party	PartyName
CiU	Convergència i Unió de Catalunya
IU	Izquerda Unida
PNV	Partido Nacionalista Vasco
PP	Partido Popular
PSOE	Partido Socialista Obrero Español
+	+

-> Country = SE

+	
Party	PartyName
C	Centerpartiet
FP	Folkpartiet Liberalerna
KD	Kristdemokraterna
M	Moderata Samlingspartiet
MP	Miljöpartiet de Gröna
SAP	Socialdemokratiska Arbetarepartiet
l V	Vänsterpartiet
+	+

-> Country = CH

+	
Party	PartyName
CVP	Christlich-Demokratische Volkspartei der Schweiz
EDU	Eidgenšssische Demokratische Union
EVP	Evangelische Volkspartei der Schweiz
FDP	Freisinnig-Demokratische Partei der Schweiz
GPS	GrŸne Partei der Schweiz
LPS	Liberale Partei der Schweiz
PdA	Partei der Arbeit der Schweiz
SD	Schweizer Demokraten
SPS	Sozialdemokratische Partei der Schweiz

-> Country = TR

+	
Party	PartyName
AKP ANAP	Adalet ve Kalkinma Partisi
CHP	Anavatan Partisi Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi
DEHAP DSP	Demokratik Halk Partisi Demokratik Sol Partisi
DYP	Dogru Yol Partisi
GP MHP	Genç Parti Milliyetçi Hareket Partisi
4	

-> Country = US

+-				+
Party		PartyName		-
-				-
	Dem	Democratic	Party	
1	Rep	Republican	Party	-
+-				+

-> Country = JP

+	+
Party	PartyName
DP	Democratic Party
JCP	Japan Communist Party
Kom.	Komeito
LDP	Liberal Democratic Party
NCP	New Conservative Party
SDP	Social Democratic Party

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