Students of European Studies (ES) study a broad range of humanities disciplines together with two out of six European languages (French, German, Italian, Polish, Russian and Spanish). One of the two languages chosen is studied as a major language, the other as a minor. In the second (Senior Freshman) year, students select one of their languages as their major language; the third (Junior Sophister) year is spent abroad, studying at a third-level institution in the country of their major language.

**JUNIOR FRESHMAN (JF)**

The first-year course is designed primarily to establish and consolidate your competence in understanding and using the Spanish language.

**SPANISH LANGUAGE**

*Non-beginners* attend five language classes each week, including one in Spoken Spanish and one in Listening Comprehension.

*Beginners* attend seven language classes each week, including one in Spoken Spanish and one in Listening Comprehension.

**HISTORY, CULTURE, AND SOCIETY**

**Introduction to Modern Spain**

All ES Junior Freshmen attend one lecture each week on the course *Introduction to Modern Spain*.

Martin Blinkhorn. *Democracy and Civil War in Spain, 1931-1939* (Routledge)

**SENIOR FRESHMAN (SF)**

All students attend three classes a week in Spanish Language throughout the year.

**España Contemporánea I and II**
All students attend two hours throughout the year. The courses prepare students for their Year Abroad (topics covered range from culture to society).

**JUNIOR SOPHISTER (JS)**

Students spend the year in Spain.

**SENIOR SOPHISTER (SS)**

**Spanish Language (Minor)**

All students attend two classes a week in Spanish Language throughout the year.

**Spanish Language (Major)**

In the final year students are expected to attend two classes a week in **Written Spanish** and one in **Spoken Spanish**.